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Send Us Your Comments

Oracle Rdb Data Provider for .NET Developer's Guide, V7.3

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- Is the information clearly presented?
- Do you need more information? If so, where?
- Are the examples correct? Do you need more examples?
- What features did you like most about this manual?

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  One Oracle Drive
Nashua, NH 03062-2804
USA

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If you have problems with the software, please contact your local Oracle Support Services.

Preface

This document is your primary source of introductory, installation, post installation configuration, and usage information for Oracle Rdb Data Provider for .NET.

Oracle Rdb Data Provider for .NET is an implementation of the Microsoft ADO.NET interface.

This preface contains these topics:

• Audience
• Organization
• Related Documentation
• Conventions
• Documentation Accessibility

Audience

Oracle Rdb Data Provider for .NET Developer’s Guide is intended for developers who are developing applications to access an Oracle Rdb database using Oracle Rdb Data Provider for .NET. This documentation is also valuable to systems analysts, project managers, and others interested in the development of database applications.

To use this document, you must be familiar with Microsoft .NET Framework classes and ADO.NET and have a working knowledge of application programming using Microsoft C#, Visual Basic, or C++.

Users should also be familiar with the use of Structured Query Language (SQL) to access information in relational database systems.

Organization

This document contains:

• Chapter 1, "Introducing Oracle Rdb Data Provider for .NET"
  Provides an overview of Rdb Data Provider for .NET.
• Chapter 2, "Installing and Configuring"
  Describes how to install Rdb Data Provider for .NET and provides system requirements. Read this chapter before installing or using Rdb Data Provider for .NET.
• Chapter 3, "Features of Rdb Data Provider for .NET"
  Describes provider-specific features of Rdb Data Provider for .NET.
• Chapter 4, "Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace"
  Describes the classes and public methods Rdb Data Provider for .NET exposes for ADO.NET programmers.
• Glossary
  Defines terms used in this document.

Related Documentation
For more information, see these Rdb resources:

- Oracle Rdb 7 Guide to Database Design and Definition
- Oracle Rdb 7 Guide to Database Performance and Tuning
- Oracle Rdb Introduction to SQL
- Oracle Rdb 7.2 SQL Reference Manual
- Oracle Rdb Guide to SQL Programming
- Oracle SQL/Services Server Configuration Guide
- Guide to Using the Oracle Rdb 7 Oracle SQL/Services (tm) Client API
- Oracle Rdb JDBC Driver Users Guide

To download free release notes, installation documentation, white papers, or other collateral, please visit the Rdb web site:

http://www.oracle.com/rdb

For additional information, see:
http://msdn.microsoft.com/netframework

Conventions

Oracle Rdb Data Provider for .NET is often referred to as ORDP.NET.

Hewlett-Packard Company is often referred to as HP.

The following conventions are used in this document:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>word</th>
<th>A lowercase word in a format example indicates a syntax element that you supply.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>[ ]</td>
<td>Brackets enclose optional clauses from which you can choose one or none.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>{ }</td>
<td>Braces enclose clauses from which you must choose one alternative.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>...</td>
<td>A horizontal ellipsis means you can repeat the previous item</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>:</td>
<td>A vertical ellipsis in an example means that information not directly related to the example has been omitted.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Conventions in Code Examples

Code examples illustrate SQL or other command-line statements. They are displayed in a monospace (fixed-width) font and separated from normal text as shown in this example:

```
SELECT last_name FROM employees WHERE last_name = 'TOLIVER';
```
Chapter 1
Introducing Oracle Rdb Data Provider for .NET

This chapter introduces Oracle Rdb Data Provider for .NET (ORDP.NET), an implementation of a data provider for the Oracle Rdb database.

This chapter contains these topics:

1.1 Overview of Oracle Rdb Data Provider for .NET (ORDP.NET)
ORDP.NET uses Oracle Rdb native APIs to offer fast and reliable access to Oracle Rdb data and features from any .NET application. ORDP.NET also uses and inherits classes and interfaces available in the Microsoft .NET Framework Class Library.

1.2 ORDP.NET Assembly

1.3 Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Classes
This namespace is the Rdb Data Provider for .NET (ORDP.NET).

Table 1-1 lists the client classes:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RdbCommand Class</td>
<td>An RdbCommand object represents a SQL command, a stored procedure, or a table name</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RdbCommandBuilder Class</td>
<td>An RdbCommandBuilder object provides automatic SQL generation for the RdbDataAdapter when updates are made to the database</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RdbConnection Class</td>
<td>An RdbConnection object represents a connection to an Rdb database</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RdbDataAdapter Class</td>
<td>An RdbDataAdapter object represents a data provider object that communicates with the DataSet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RdbDataReader Class</td>
<td>An RdbDataReader object represents a forward-only, read-only, in-memory result set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RdbError Class</td>
<td>The RdbError object represents an error reported by an Rdb database</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RdbContext Collection Class</td>
<td>An RdbContextCollection object represents a collection of RdbErrors</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RdbException Class</td>
<td>The RdbException object represents an exception that is thrown when Rdb Data Provider for .NET encounters an error</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RdbInfoMessageEventHandler Delegate</td>
<td>The RdbInfoMessageEventHandler delegate represents the</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
1.4 Using ORDP.NET in a Simple Application

The following is a very simple C# application that connects to an Oracle Rdb database and displays its version number before disconnecting.

```csharp
using System;
using Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient;

class Example
{
    RdbConnection conn;
    void Connect()
    {
        conn = new RdbConnection();
        conn.ConnectionString = "User Id=rdb_user;Password=rdb_pw;" + "Server=MYNODE:MY_SRV;Database=MY_DBS:MF_PERSONNEL;";
        conn.Open();
        Console.WriteLine("Connected to Rdb" + conn.ServerVersion);
    }
    void Close()
    {
        conn.Close();
        conn.Dispose();
    }
    static void Main()
    {
        Example example = new Example();
        example.Connect();
        example.Close();
    }
}
```
Chapter 2
Installing and Configuring

This chapter describes installation and configuration requirements for Rdb Data Provider for .NET.
This chapter contains these topics:

• System Requirements
• Installing Oracle Rdb Data Provider for .NET
• File Locations
• Post Installation Procedures

2.1 System Requirements

Please see the Oracle Rdb Data Provider for .NET release notes for details.

2.2 Installing Oracle Rdb Data Provider for .NET

Please see the Oracle Rdb Data Provider for .NET release notes for details.

2.3 File Locations

Please see the Oracle Rdb Data Provider for .NET release notes for details.

2.4 Post Installation Procedures

Please see the Oracle Rdb Data Provider for .NET release notes for details.
Chapter 3
Features of Oracle Rdb Data Provider for .NET

This chapter describes Oracle Rdb Data Provider for .NET provider-specific features and how to use them to develop .NET applications.

This chapter contains these topics:
- Connecting to the Oracle Rdb Database
- Controlling the Number of Rows Fetched in One Server Round-Trip
- Transaction
- Guaranteeing Uniqueness in Updating DataSet to Database
- Debug Tracing

3.1 Connecting to an Oracle Rdb Database

ORDP.NET will accept connections to Oracle Rdb Database using either SQL/Services Services or an Oracle JDBC for Rdb Server.

The following sections describe:
- Connection String Attributes
- SQL/Services Service connections
- JDBC Server connections

3.1.1 Connection String Attributes

The connection string provides the necessary information for ORDP.NET to determine the type of server to use and the node and other connection criteria.

Table 3–1 lists the supported connection string attributes.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Connection String Attribute</th>
<th>Default value</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ConnectionTimeout</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Maximum time (in seconds) to wait for a connection. This attribute specifies the maximum amount of time (in seconds) that the Open() method can take to obtain a connection before it terminates the request. If the connection is not made within the specified time, an exception is thrown. A value of zero (0) means wait indefinitely for the connection.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Database</td>
<td>empty string</td>
<td>Identifies the database to connect to. If null or an empty string the default database for the specified server will be used.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Password</td>
<td>empty string</td>
<td>Password for the user specified by User Id. This attribute specifies an Rdb user's password. Password is case insensitive.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pwd</td>
<td>empty string</td>
<td>Synonym for Password</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Server</td>
<td>empty string</td>
<td>Identifies the server to use for the connection. If Type is specified and is &quot;THIN&quot; the Server must be a valid Oracle JDBC for Rdb connection URL. If Type is not specified or is &quot;SQS&quot; the Server must</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Connection String Attributes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Attribute</th>
<th>Default Value</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Trace</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>be a valid Oracle SQL/Services for Rdb connection specification.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TraceFileName</td>
<td>empty string</td>
<td>Synonym for TraceLevel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TraceLevel</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Specifies the name of the log file to write trace output to.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Type</td>
<td>SQS</td>
<td>Specifies the type of connection.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>User Id</td>
<td>empty string</td>
<td>Rdb user name</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This attribute specifies the Rdb user name.

In order for ORDP.NET to correctly connect to an Oracle Rdb database, the type of connection required must be determined. The connection string attribute `Type` is used to specify the type of connection to use:

- **SQS** – which is also the default value if the `Type` attribute is not specified tells ORDP.NET to use SQL/Services to connect to the database. The rest of the connection attributes should specify the SQL/Services service information needed to make a successful connection. See [SQL/Services Service connections](#) for more information on SQL/Services connections.
- **THIN** – specifies that an Oracle JDBC for Rdb Server should be used to make the connection to the database. The rest of the connection attributes should specify the JDBC server information needed to make a successful connection. See [JDBC Server connections](#) for more information on this type of connection.

### 3.1.2 SQL/Services Service connections

If Oracle SQL/Services is installed on the database server, connections to Rdb databases on that server may be made using SQL/Services service connections.

ORDP.NET uses the connection string attributes to create a session for use with the standard SQL/Services API. See your SQL/Services documentation on how to setup an SQL/Services Service for use by external applications as well as information on database specification and authorization.

**Note:**

ORDP.NET supports the use of both universal and database services within SQL/Services. If a universal service is used the connection string must contain a database attribute with a valid and accessible database file specification. The service must use "SQLSERVICES" protocol.

When used in conjunction with the SQS `Type` the connection string attribute `Server` has the following format:

```xml
<server node>:<service name>
```

Where
• `<server node>` is a valid TCP/IP node specification
• `<service name>` is the name of a valid running SQL/Services Service on the specified node.

Table 3–2 lists the relationship between the connection string attributes and the SQL/Services API components.

**Table 3-2  SQL/Services component relationship**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Connection String Attribute</th>
<th>SQL/Services components</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Database</td>
<td>Used in connect statement <code>FILENAME</code> parameter passed to SQL/Services.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Password</td>
<td>Used for the password within the SQL/Services association and in conjunction with the <code>USING</code> parameter within the connect statement passed to SQL/Services.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Server</td>
<td>Used in the SQL/Services association specifying the node and service to use for the connection.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>User Id</td>
<td>Used for the user_name within the SQL/Services association and in conjunction with the <code>USER</code> parameter within the connect statement passed to SQL/Services.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The following example uses connection string attributes to connect to an Rdb Database using an SQL/Services universal service:

```csharp
// C#
...
RdbConnection conn = new RdbConnection();
conn.ConnectionString =
    "User Id=rdb_user;Password=rdb_pw;"
    +
    "Server=MYNODE:MY_SRV;Database=MY_DBS:MF_PERSONNEL;";
conn.Open();
...
```

### 3.1.3 JDBC Server connections

If Oracle JDBC for Rdb is installed on the database server, connections to Rdb databases on that server may be made using a running JDBC server.

ORDP.NET uses the connection string attributes to create a session for use with the Oracle JDBC for Rdb server. See your Oracle JDBC for Rdb documentation on how to setup a server for remote client use.

When used in conjunction with the THIN Type the connection string attribute `Server` has the following format:

```<server node>:@<service port>```

Where

• `<server node>` is a valid TCP/IP node specification
• `<server port>` is the port number used by the Oracle JDBC for Rdb server

Table 3–3 lists the relationship between the connection string attributes and the Oracle JDBC for Rdb server connection.
Table 3-3 JDBC Server component relationship

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Connection String Attribute</th>
<th>JDBC Server components</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Database</td>
<td>Used in connect statement FILENAME parameter passed to the JDBC server</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Password</td>
<td>Used in connect statement USING parameter passed to the JDBC server</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Server</td>
<td>Used to establish the connection to the JDBC server on the specified server node and port.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>User Id</td>
<td>Used in connect statement USER parameter passed to the JDBC server</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The following example uses connection string attributes to connect to an Rdb Database using a JDBC server:

```csharp
// C#
...
RdbConnection conn = new RdbConnection();
conn.ConnectionString = 
    "User Id=rdb_user;Password=rdb_pw;" + 
    "Server=MYNODE:1701;Database=MY_DBS:MF_PERSONNEL;";
conn.Open();
...
```

3.2 Controlling the Number of Rows Fetched in One Server Round-Trip

Application performance depends on the number of rows the application needs to fetch and the number of database round-trips that are needed to retrieve them.

3.2.1 Use of FetchSize

The FetchSize property represents the number of rows that ORDP.NET allocates to cache the data fetched from a server round-trip.

The FetchSize property can be set either on the RdbCommand or the RdbDataReader depending on the situation. Additionally, the FetchSize property of the RdbCommand is inherited by the RdbDataReader and can be modified.

If the FetchSize property is set on the RdbCommand, then the newly created RdbDataReader inherits the FetchSize property of the RdbCommand.

This inherited FetchSize can be left as is or modified to override the inherited value. The FetchSize property of the RdbDataReader object can be changed before the first Read method invocation, which allocates memory specified by the FetchSize. All subsequent fetches from the database use the same cache allocated for that RdbDataReader. Therefore, changing the FetchSize after the first Read method invocation has no effect.

3.2.2 Fine-Tuning FetchSize

By fine-tuning the FetchSize property, applications can control memory usage and the number of rows fetched in one server round-trip for better performance.

For example, if a query returns 100 rows, then setting FetchSize to 100 takes just one server round-trip to fetch the hundred rows.

For the same query, if the FetchSize is set to 10, it takes 10 server round-trips to retrieve 100 rows. If the application requires all the rows to be fetched from the result set, the first scenario is
faster than the second. However, if the application requires just the first 10 rows from the result set, the second scenario can perform better since it only fetches 10 rows and not 100 rows.

3.2.3 Setting FetchSize Value at Design Time

If the row size for a particular SELECT statement is already known from a previous execution, FetchSize of the RdbCommand can be set at design time to the number of rows the application wishes to fetch for each server round-trip. The FetchSize value set on the RdbCommand object is inherited by the RdbDataReader that is created by the ExecuteReader method invocation on the RdbCommand. Rather than setting the FetchSize on the RdbCommand, the FetchSize can also be set on the RdbDataReader directly.

3.3 Transaction

Transactions may be implicit or explicit.

An implicit transaction is one started for you by ORDP that will be automatically committed at the end of the next executable SQL statement sent down to database system.

An explicit transaction is one created for you when you invoke the RdbConnection.BeginTransaction() method. The returned RdbTransaction object maintains the context of the transaction within the underlying database.

Explicit transaction must be explicitly committed, explicitly rolled back or disposed. On disposal of an RdbTransaction object, an active transaction will be implicitly rolled back.

3.3.1 Implicit Transactions

When SQL statements are executed outside the scope of an explicit transaction, an appropriate transaction will be automatically started for you by ORDP.

The type of transaction the ORDP starts up when a transaction is required depends on

- The verb of the SQL statement to be executed
- Whether the connection has been set to READ_ONLY

If no specific behaviour has been specified, by default the ORDP will start up a READ_WRITE SERIALIZABLE transaction if the SQL statement requires a read-write transaction, for example, INSERT or UPDATE. If the statement does not require a read-write transaction, a READ_ONLY transaction is started.

If the connection has been set READ_ONLY, ORDP will always start READ_ONLY transactions.

The scope of the transaction is the next executable SQL statement. Once the statement has successfully completed the transaction will be automatically committed. The execution of the next statement will start a new transaction.
3.3.2 Explicit Transactions

Explicit transaction can only be started in the context of a connection, that is, only by using the appropriate **BeginTransaction()** method on an **RdbConnection** object.

Once an explicit transaction starts, all the successive command execution on that connection run in the context of that transaction, until either the transaction is committed or a rollback is issued.

As well as the standard ability to specify the **IsolationLevel** when calling the **BeginTransaction()** method, ORDP also allows the use of Rdb specific transaction specification strings.

**Example**

```csharp
// C#
...
conn.Open();
RdbTransaction tx = conn.BeginTransaction("READ WRITE RESERVING CANDIDATES FOR EXCLUSIVE WRITE");
...
```

See your Oracle Rdb documentation for information on transaction declarations.

3.4 Guaranteeing Uniqueness in Updating DataSet to Database

This section describes how the **RdbDataAdapter** configures the **PrimaryKey** and **Constraints** properties of the **DataTable** that guarantee uniqueness when the **RdbCommandBuilder** is updating **DataSet** changes to the database.

Using the **RdbCommandBuilder** object to dynamically generate DML statements to be executed against the database is one of the ways to reconcile changes made in a single **DataTable** with the database.

In this process, the **RdbCommandBuilder** must not be allowed to generate DML statements that may affect (update or delete) more that a single row in the database when reconciling a single **DataRow** change. Otherwise the **RdbCommandBuilder** could corrupt data in the database.

To guarantee that each **DataRow** change affects only a single row, there must be a set of **DataColumns** in the **DataTable** for which all rows in the **DataTable** have a unique set of values. The set of **DataColumns** indicated by the properties **DataTable.PrimaryKey** and **DataTable.Constraints** meet this requirement.

The **RdbCommandBuilder** determines uniqueness in the **DataTable** by checking whether the **DataTable.PrimaryKey** is non-null or if there exists a **UniqueConstraint** in the **DataTable.Constraints** collection.

This discussion first explains what constitutes uniqueness in **DataRows** and then explains how to maintain that uniqueness while updating, through **DataTable** property configuration.

This section includes the following topics:

- What Constitutes Uniqueness in DataRows?
- Configuring PrimaryKey and Constraints Properties
- Updating Without PrimaryKey and Constraints Configuration
3.4.1 What Constitutes Uniqueness in DataRows?

This section describes the minimal conditions that must be met to guarantee uniqueness of DataRows. The condition of uniqueness must be guaranteed before the DataTable.PrimaryKey and DataTable.Constraints properties can be configured, as described in the next section.

Uniqueness is guaranteed in a DataTable if any one of the following is true:

- All the columns of the primary key are in the select list of the RdbDataAdapter.SelectCommand.
- All the columns of a unique constraint are in the select list of the RdbDataAdapter.SelectCommand, with at least one involved column having a NOT NULL constraint defined on it.
- All the columns of a unique index are in the select list of the RdbDataAdapter.SelectCommand, with at least one of the involved columns having a NOT NULL constraint defined on it.

Note:
A set of columns, on which a unique constraint has been defined or a unique index has been created, require at least one non-nullable column for following reason; if all the columns of the column set are nullable, then multiple rows could exist which have a NULL value for each column in the column set. This would violate the uniqueness condition that each row has a unique set of values for the column set.

3.4.2 Configuring PrimaryKey and Constraints Properties

If the minimal conditions described in "What Constitutes Uniqueness in DataRows?" are met, then the DataTable.PrimaryKey or DataTable.Constraints properties can be set.

After these properties are set, the RdbCommandBuilder can determine uniqueness in the DataTable by checking the DataTable.PrimaryKey property or the presence of a UniqueConstraint in the DataTable.Constraints collection. Once uniqueness is determined, RdbCommandBuilder can safely generate DML statements to perform updates.

The RdbDataAdapter.FillSchema method attempts to set these properties according to this order of priority:

1. If the primary key is returned in the select list, it is set as the DataTable.PrimaryKey.
2. If a set of columns that meets the following criteria is returned in the select list, it is set as the DataTable.PrimaryKey.
   Criteria:
   The set of columns has a unique constraint defined on it or a unique index created on it, with each column having a NOT NULL constraint defined on it.
3. If a set of columns that meets the following criteria is returned in the select list, a UniqueConstraint is added to the DataTable.Constraints collection, but the DataTable.PrimaryKey is not set.
   Criteria:
   The set of columns has a unique constraint defined on it or a unique index created on it, with at least one column having a NOT NULL constraint defined on it.
4. If a ROWID is part of the select list, it is set as the DataTable.PrimaryKey.

Additionally, RdbDataAdapter.FillSchema exhibits the following behaviors:
Setting DataTable.PrimaryKey implicitly creates a UniqueConstraint.
If there are multiple occurrences of a column in the select list and the column is also part of the DataTable.PrimaryKey or UniqueConstraint, or both, each occurrence
of the column is present as part of the DataTable.PrimaryKey or UniqueConstraint, or both.

### 3.4.3 Updating Without PrimaryKey and Constraints Configuration

If the DataTable.PrimaryKey or Constraints properties have not been configured, for example, if the application has not called RdbDataAdapter.FillSchema, the RdbCommandBuilder directly checks the select list of the RdbDataAdapter.SelectCommand to determine if it guarantees uniqueness in the DataTable.

However this check results in a server round-trip to retrieve the metadata for the SELECT statement of the RdbDataAdapter.SelectCommand.

### 3.5 Debug Tracing

ORDP.NET provides debug-tracing support, which allows logging of all the ORDP.NET activities into a trace file.

Tracelevel may be set using:
- TraceLevel attribute on the connection string See Connection String Attributes
- TraceLevel registry settings. See Registry Settings for Tracing Calls.

Output from the trace messages will be written to Console if no trace file name is specified or is an empty string. The destination for the trace output may be set using:
- TraceFileName attribute on the connection string See Connection String Attributes
- TraceFileName registry settings. See Registry Settings for Tracing Calls.

The value passed to trace as specified in TraceLevel is actually a 32bit flag mask. Each bit set determines what will be traced as shown in the following table.

Table 3-4 lists the valid TraceLevel values and their descriptions.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table 3-4 TraceLevel values</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(ALL)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Caution:**
Several of the trace flag values may produce copious output in the trace log file. In addition setting the "server actions" flag may cause server activity to be logged on the server side.

### 3.5.2 Registry Settings for Tracing Calls
The following registry settings should be configured under HKEYLOCALMACHINE\SOFTWARE\ORACLE\ORDP\HOME

**TraceFileName**
The valid values for TraceFileName are: any valid path and filename. TraceFileName specifies the filename that is to be used for logging trace information.

If no entry exists for this key or the value is null or empty string, client-side Debug trace output will be written to the Console.

**TraceLevel**
Table 3–4 lists the valid TraceLevel values and their descriptions.
Chapter 4
Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace

This chapter describes the Rdb Data Provider classes. This chapter contains these topics:
• Overview of Rdb Data Provider Classes
• Rdb Data Provider Classes

4.1 Overview of Oracle Rdb Data Provider Classes

Rdb Data Provider for .NET classes expose inherited, provider-specific, interface implementations of methods and properties.

ORDP.NET provider-specific and interface implementations of methods and properties are described in detail. Inherited methods and properties are not described in detail unless they are overridden. See the Microsoft .NET Framework Class Library for detailed descriptions of inherited methods and properties.

Assembly and Namespace


Class Inheritance

Information on class inheritance is provided for each class. The following is an example of the inheritance summary for the RdbConnection class. It shows that the RdbConnection class inherits from the Component class, the Component class inherits from the MarshalByRefObject class, and the MarshalByRefObject class inherits from the Object class.

Object
    MarshalByRefObject
    Component
        RdbConnection

Interface Inheritance

Information on interface inheritance is provided in the class declaration. The following example of the RdbConnection declaration shows that it inherits from the IDbConnection and ICloneable interfaces.
Note that the declaration also indicates the class it derives from, which in this case is the Component class.

public sealed class RdbConnection : Component, IDbConnection, ICloneable

Syntax Used

The class descriptions in this guide use the C# syntax and datatypes. Check the related Visual Studio .NET Framework documentation for information on other .NET language syntax.

4.2 Oracle Rdb Data Provider Classes

This section describes the classes and public methods Oracle Rdb Data Provider for .NET exposes for ADO.NET programmers. They are:

• RdbCommand Class
• RdbCommandBuilder Class
4.2.1 RdbCommand Class

An RdbCommand object represents a SQL command, a stored procedure, or a table name. The RdbCommand object is responsible for formulating the request and passing it to the database. If results are returned, RdbCommand is responsible for returning results as an RdbDataReader, a scalar value, or as output parameters.

Class Inheritance
Object
  MarshalByRefObject
  Component

Declaration
// C#
public sealed class RdbCommand : Component, IDbCommand, ICloneable

Thread Safety
All public static methods are thread-safe, although instance methods do not guarantee thread safety.

Remarks
The execution of any transaction-related statements from an RdbCommand is not recommended because it is not reflected in the state of the RdbTransaction object represents the current local transaction, if one exists.

Example
// C#
...
string conStr = "User Id=rdb_user;Password=rdb_pw;" + "Server=MYNODE:MY_SRV;Database=MY_DBS:MF_PERSONNEL";
// Create the RdbConnection
RdbConnection conn = new RdbConnection(conStr);
conn.Open();
string cmdQuery = "select last_name, employee_id from employees";
// Create the RdbCommand
RdbCommand cmd = new RdbCommand(cmdQuery);
cmd.Connection = conn;
cmd.CommandType = CommandType.Text;
// Execute command, create RdbDataReader object
RdbDataReader reader = cmd.ExecuteReader();
while (reader.Read())
{
    // output Employee Name and Number
    Console.WriteLine("Employee Name : "+ reader.GetString(0) + ", Employee Number : "+ reader.GetString(1));
}
// Dispose RdbDataReader object
reader.Dispose();
// Dispose RdbCommand object
cmd.Dispose();
// Close and Dispose RdbConnection object
conn.Close();
conn.Dispose();
...

Requirements
Namespace: Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient
Assembly: Oracle.DataAccess.Rdb.dll

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbCommand Members
- RdbCommand Constructors
- RdbCommand Static Methods
- RdbCommand Properties
- RdbCommand Public Methods

4.2.1.1 RdbCommand Members

RdbCommand members are listed in the following tables:

**RdbCommand Constructors**

RdbCommand constructors are listed in Table 4-1.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Constructor</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RdbCommand Constructors</td>
<td>Instantiates a new instance of RdbCommand class (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**RdbCommand Static Methods**

RdbCommand static methods are listed in Table 4-2.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Methods</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Equals</td>
<td>Inherited from Object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
RdbCommand Properties
RdbCommand properties are listed in Table 4-3.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CommandText</td>
<td>Specifies the SQL statement or stored procedure to run against the Oracle Rdb database.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CommandTimeout</td>
<td>(Currently Not supported) Specifies the amount of time a command can execute before it will be timed-out.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CommandType</td>
<td>Specifies the command type that indicates how the CommandText property is to be interpreted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connection</td>
<td>Specifies the RdbConnection object that is used to identify the connection to execute a command</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container</td>
<td>Inherited from Component</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FetchSize</td>
<td>Specifies the size of the internal cache used by RdbDataReader to store result set data</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parameters</td>
<td>Specifies the parameters for the SQL statement or stored procedure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RowsAffected</td>
<td>Specifies the number of rows affected by the SQL statement execution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transaction</td>
<td>Specifies the transaction associated with the command</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UpdatedRowSource</td>
<td>Specifies the value of the row after update</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RdbCommand Public Methods
RdbCommand public methods are listed in Table 4-4.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Method</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cancel</td>
<td>Not Supported</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CreateParameter</td>
<td>Creates a new instance of RdbParameter class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dispose</td>
<td>Dispose of the object after detaching command from the associated RdbConnection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equals</td>
<td>Inherited from Object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ExecuteNonQuery</td>
<td>Executes a SQL statement or a command using the CommandText properties and returns the number of rows affected</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ExecuteReader</td>
<td>Executes a command (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ExecuteScalar</td>
<td>Returns the first column of the first row in the result set returned by the query</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetHashCode</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetType</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepare</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>This method is a no-op</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ToString</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

See Also:
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbCommand Constructors](#)
- [RdbCommand Static Methods](#)
- [RdbCommand Properties](#)
- [RdbCommand Public Methods](#)
4.2.1.2 RdbCommand Constructors

RdbCommand constructors instantiate new instances of RdbCommand class.

Overload List:

- **RdbCommand()**
  This constructor instantiates a new instance of RdbCommand class.

- **RdbCommand(string)**
  This constructor instantiates a new instance of RdbCommand class using the supplied SQL command or stored procedure, and connection to the Oracle Rdb database.

- **RdbCommand(string, RdbConnection)**
  This constructor instantiates a new instance of RdbCommand class using the supplied SQL command or stored procedure, and connection to the Oracle Rdb database.

- **RdbCommand(string, RdbConnection, RdbTransaction)**
  This constructor instantiates a new instance of RdbCommand class using the supplied SQL command or stored procedure, the transaction and connection to the Oracle Rdb database.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbCommand Class
- RdbCommand Members

RdbCommand()

This constructor instantiates a new instance of RdbCommand class.

Declaration

```csharp
// C#
public RdbCommand();
```

Remarks

Default constructor.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbCommand Class
- RdbCommand Members

RdbCommand(string)

This constructor instantiates a new instance of RdbCommand class using the supplied SQL command or stored procedure, and connection to the Oracle Rdb database.

Declaration

```csharp
// C#
public RdbCommand(string cmdText);
```

Parameters

- **cmdText**
  The SQL command or stored procedure to be executed.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbCommand Class
- RdbCommand Members
**RdbCommand(RdbConnection)**
This constructor instantiates a new instance of `RdbCommand` class using the connection to the Oracle Rdb database.

**Declaration**
```
// C#
public RdbCommand(RdbConnection rdbConnection);
```

**Parameters**
- `RdbConnection`
  Specifies the connection to the Oracle Rdb database.

**See Also:**
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbCommand Class](#)
- [RdbCommand Members](#)

**RdbCommand(string, RdbConnection)**
This constructor instantiates a new instance of `RdbCommand` class using the supplied SQL command or stored procedure, and connection to the Oracle Rdb database.

**Declaration**
```
// C#
public RdbCommand(string cmdText, RdbConnection rdbConnection);
```

**Parameters**
- `cmdText`
  Specifies the SQL command or stored procedure to be executed.
- `RdbConnection`
  Specifies the connection to the Oracle Rdb database.

**See Also:**
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbCommand Class](#)
- [RdbCommand Members](#)

**RdbCommand(string, RdbConnection, RdbTransaction)**
This constructor instantiates a new instance of `RdbCommand` class using the supplied SQL command or stored procedure, transaction and connection to the Oracle Rdb database.

**Declaration**
```
// C#
public RdbCommand(string cmdText, RdbConnection rdbConnection,
RdbTransaction rdbTransaction);
```

**Parameters**
- `cmdText`
  Specifies the SQL command or stored procedure to be executed.
- `RdbConnection`
  Specifies the connection to the Oracle Rdb database.
- `RdbTransaction`
  Specifies the transaction to run this command.

**See Also:**
4.2.1.3 RdbCommand Static Methods
RdbCommand static methods are listed in Table 4–5.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbCommand Class
- RdbCommand Members

4.2.1.4 RdbCommand Properties
RdbCommand properties are listed in Table 4–3.

CommandText
This property specifies the SQL statement or stored procedure to run against the Oracle Rdb database.

Declaration
// C#
public string CommandText {get; set;}

Property Value
A string.

Implements
IDbCommand

Remarks
The default is an empty string.

When the CommandType property is set to StoredProcedure, the CommandText property is set to the name of the stored procedure. The command calls this stored procedure when an Execute method is called.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbCommand Class
- RdbCommand Members

CommandType
This property specifies the command type that indicates how the CommandText property is to be interpreted.

Declaration
// C#
public System.Data.CommandType CommandType {final get; final set;}

Property Value
A CommandType.

Exceptions
ArgumentException - The value is not a valid CommandType such as: CommandType.Text, CommandType.StoredProcedure
Remarks
Default = CommandType.Text

When the CommandType property is set to Text, the CommandText must be a SQL query. The SQL query should be a select statement.

When the CommandType property is set to StoredProcedure, the CommandText property is set to the name of the stored procedure. The command calls this stored procedure when an Execute method is called.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbCommand Class
- RdbCommand Members

Connection
This property specifies the RdbConnection object that is used to identify the connection to execute a command.

Declaration
// C#
public RdbConnection Connection {get; set;}

Property Value
An RdbConnection object.

Implements
IDbCommand

Remarks
Default = null

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbCommand Class
- RdbCommand Members

FetchSize
This property specifies the number of records that may be stored in the RdbDataReader internal cache for result set data.

Declaration
// C#
public int FetchSize {get; set;}

Property Value
An int that specifies the number of records that may be stored in the RdbDataReader internal cache.

Exceptions
ArgumentOutOfRangeException - The FetchSize value specified is invalid, it must be greater than 0.

Remarks
Default = 100.
The **FetchSize** property is inherited by the **RdbDataReader** that is created by a command execution returning a result set. The **FetchSize** property on the **RdbDataReader** object determines the amount of data the **RdbDataReader** fetches into its internal cache for each server round-trip.

**See Also:**
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbCommand Class](#)
- [RdbCommand Members](#)

**Parameters**

This property specifies the parameters for the SQL statement or stored procedure.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public RdbParameterCollection Parameters {get;}
```

**Property Value**

RdbParameterCollection

**Implements**

IDbCommand

**Remarks**

Default value = an empty collection

The number of the parameters in the collection must be equal to the number of parameter placeholders within the command text, or an error is raised.

If the command text does not contain any parameter tokens, the values in the **Parameters** property are ignored.

**See Also:**
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbCommand Class](#)
- [RdbCommand Members](#)

**RowsAffected**

This property specifies the number of rows affected by the execution if this command.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public int RowsAffected {get;}
```

**Property Value**

RowsAffected

**Implements**

IDbCommand

**Remarks**

Default value = none

**RowsAffected** returns the number of rows affected, if the command is **UPDATE**, **INSERT**, or **DELETE**. For all other types of statements, the return value is -1.
Transaction
This property specifies the RdbTransaction object in which the RdbCommand executes.

Declaration
// C#
public RdbTransaction Transaction { get; }

Property Value
RdbTransaction

Implements
IDbCommand

Remarks
Default value = null

Transaction returns a reference to the transaction object associated with the RdbCommand connection object. Thus the command is executed in whatever transaction context its connection is currently in.

Note: When this property is accessed through an IDbCommand reference, its set accessor method is not operational.

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbCommand Class
• RdbCommand Members

UpdatedRowSource
This property specifies how query command results are applied to the row to be updated.

Declaration
// C#
public System.Data.UpdateRowSource UpdatedRowSource { final get; final set; }

Property Value
An UpdateRowSource.

Implements
IDbCommand

Exceptions
ArgumentNullException - The UpdateRowSource value specified is invalid.

Remarks
Default = UpdateRowSource.None if the command is automatically generated.
Default = UpdateRowSource.Both if the command is not automatically generated.

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
4.2.1.5 RdbCommand Public Methods

RdbCommand public methods are listed in Table 4–4.

CreateParameter
This method creates a new instance of RdbParameter class.

Declaration
// C#
public RdbParameter CreateParameter();

Return Value
A new RdbParameter with default values.

Implements
IDbCommand

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbCommand Class
• RdbCommand Members

Dispose
This method releases resources allocated for an RdbCommand object.

Declaration
// C#
public void Dispose();

Implements
IDisposable

Remarks
Dispose will release resources allocated for an RdbCommand object after it has disposed of any associated RdbParameters and detached the command from its associated Connection.

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbCommand Class
• RdbCommand Members

ExecuteNonQuery
This method executes a SQL statement or a command using the CommandText properties and returns the number of rows affected.

Declaration
// C#
public int ExecuteNonQuery();

Return Value
The number of rows affected.

Implements
IDbCommand

Exceptions
InvalidOperationException - The command cannot be executed.

Remarks
ExecuteNonQuery returns the number of rows affected, if the command is UPDATE, INSERT, or DELETE. For all other types of statements, the return value is -1.

ExecuteNonQuery is used for either of the following:

- catalog operations (for example, creating database objects such as tables).
- changing the data in a database without using a DataSet, by executing UPDATE, INSERT, or DELETE statements.

Example
// C#
...
RdbConnection conn = new RdbConnection(
"User Id=rdb_user;Password=rdb_pw;" +
"Server=MYNODE:MY_SRV;Database=MY_DBS:MF_PERSONNEL;");

RdbCommand cmd = new RdbCommand(
"update salary_history set salary_amount = 33000 " +
"where employee_id='00164' and salary_end is null", conn);
cmd.Connection.Open();
cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
cmd.Dispose();
...

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbCommand Class
- RdbCommand Members

ExecuteReader
ExecuteReader executes a command specified in the CommandText.

Overload List:
- ExecuteReader()
  This method executes a command specified in the CommandText and returns an RdbDataReader object.
- ExecuteReader(CommandBehavior)
  This method executes a command specified in the CommandText and returns an RdbDataReader object, using the specified CommandBehavior value.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbCommand Class
- RdbCommand Members

ExecuteReader()
This method executes a command specified in the CommandText and returns an RdbDataReader object.

Declaration
// C#
public RdbDataReader ExecuteReader();
**Return Value**
An RdbDataReader.

**Implements**
IDbCommand

**Exceptions**
InvalidOperationException - The command cannot be executed.

**Remarks**
When the CommandType property is set to CommandType.StoredProcedure, the CommandText property should be set to the name of the stored procedure.

The command executes this stored procedure when you call ExecuteReader

**Example**
// C#
...  
RdbConnection conn = new RdbConnection(  
"User Id=rdb_user;Password=rdb_pw;" + 
"Server=MYNODE:MY_SRV;Database=MY_DBS:MF_PERSONNEL;" );

RdbCommand cmd = new RdbCommand(  
"select last_name from employees", conn);  
cmd.Connection.Open();  
RdbDataReader reader = cmd.ExecuteReader();  
while (reader.Read())  
{    
  Console.WriteLine("Employee Name : " + reader.GetString(0));
}
reader.Dispose();  
cmd.Dispose();
...

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbCommand Class
• RdbCommand Members

**ExecuteReader(CommandBehavior)**
This method executes a command specified in the CommandText and returns an RdbDataReader object, using the specified behavior.

**Declaration**
// C#
public RdbDataReader ExecuteReader(CommandBehavior behavior);

**Parameters**
• behavior
  Specifies expected behavior.

**Return Value**
An RdbDataReader.

**Implements**
IDbCommand

**Exceptions**
InvalidOperationException - The command cannot be executed.

Remarks
A description of the results and the effect on the database of the query command is indicated by the supplied behavior that specifies command behavior.

For valid CommandBehavior values and for the expected behavior of each CommandBehavior enumerated type, read the .NET Framework documentation.

When the CommandType property is set to CommandType.StoredProcedure, the CommandText property should be set to the name of the stored procedure. The command executes this stored procedure when ExecuteReader() is called.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbCommand Class
- RdbCommand Members

ExecuteScalar
This method executes the query using the connection, and returns the first column of the first row in the result set returned by the query.

Declaration
// C#
public object ExecuteScalar();

Return Value
An object which represents the value of the first row, first column.

Implements
IDbCommand

Exceptions
InvalidOperationException - The command cannot be executed.

Remarks
Extra columns or rows are ignored. ExecuteScalar retrieves a single value (for example, an aggregate value) from a database. This requires less code than using the ExecuteReader() method, and then performing the operations necessary to generate the single value using the data returned by an RdbDataReader.

If the query does not return any row, it returns null.

Example
// C#
...
CmdObj.CommandText = "select count(*) from employees";
decimal count = (decimal) CmdObj.ExecuteScalar();
...

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbCommand Class
- RdbCommand Members
4.2.2 RdbCommandBuilder Class

An RdbCommandBuilder object provides automatic SQL generation for the RdbContext when updates are made to the database.

Class Inheritance
Object
  MarshalByRefObject
    Component

Declaration
// C#
public sealed class RdbCommandBuilder : Component

Thread Safety
All public static methods are thread-safe, although instance methods do not guarantee thread safety.

Remarks
RdbCommandBuilder automatically generates SQL statements for single-table updates when the SelectCommand property of the RdbContext is set.

An exception is thrown if the DataSet contains multiple tables. The RdbCommandBuilder registers itself as a listener for RowUpdating events whenever its DataAdapter property is set. Only one RdbContext object and one RdbCommandBuilder object can be associated with each other at one time.

To generate INSERT, UPDATE, or DELETE statements, the RdbCommandBuilder uses ExtendedProperties within the DataSet to retrieve a required set of metadata. If the SelectCommand is changed after the metadata is retrieved (for example, after the first update), the RefreshSchema method should be called to update the metadata.

RdbCommandBuilder first looks for the metadata from the ExtendedProperties of the DataSet; if the metadata is not available, RdbCommandBuilder uses the SelectCommand property of the RdbContext to retrieve the metadata.

Example
The following example uses the RdbCommandBuilder object to create the UpdateCommand for the RdbContext object when RdbContext.Update() is called.

// C#
public static void BuilderUpdate(string connStr)
{
    string cmdStr = "SELECT EMPLOYEE_ID, LAST_NAME FROM EMPLOYEES";
    //create the adapter with the selectCommand txt and the
    //connection string
    RdbContext adapter = new RdbContext(cmdStr, connStr);
    //get the connection from the adapter
    RdbContext connection = adapter.SelectCommand.Connection;
    //create the builder for the adapter to automatically generate
    //the Command when needed
    RdbContext builder = new RdbContextBuilder(adapter);
    //Create and fill the DataSet using the EMPLOYEES
    DataSet dataset = new DataSet();
    adapter.Fill(dataset, "EMPLOYEES");
    //Get the EMP table from the dataset
    DataTable table = dataset.Tables["EMPLOYEES"]; //Get the first row from the EMPLOYEES table
    DataRow row0 = table.Rows[0];
    //update the job description in the first row
    row0["LAST_NAME"] = "JONES";
//Now update the first EMPLOYEES using the adapter, the last name
//is changed to 'JONES'
//The RdbCommandBuilder will create the UpdateCommand for the
//adapter to update the EMPLOYEES table
adapter.Update(dataset, "EMPLOYEES");
}

Requirements
Namespace: Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient
Assembly: Rdb.DataAccess.Rdb.dll

See Also:
- RdbCommandBuilder Members
- RdbCommandBuilder Constructors
- RdbCommandBuilder Static Methods
- RdbCommandBuilder Properties
- RdbCommandBuilder Public Methods
- RdbCommandBuilder Events
- RdbCommandBuilder Event Delegates

4.2.2.1 RdbCommandBuilder Members
RdbCommandBuilder members are listed in the following tables:

RdbCommandBuilder Constructors
RdbCommandBuilder constructors are listed in Table 4-5.

Table 4-5 RdbCommandBuilder Constructors
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Constructor</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RdbCommandBuilder Constructors</td>
<td>Instantiates a new instance of RdbCommandBuilder class (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RdbCommandBuilder Static Methods
RdbCommandBuilder static methods are listed in Table 4-6.

Table 4-6 RdbCommandBuilder Static Methods
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Equals</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DeriveParameters</td>
<td>Derives the RdbParameterCollection for the specified RdbCommand object.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RdbCommandBuilder Properties
RdbCommandBuilder properties are listed in Table 4-7.

Table 4-7 RdbCommandBuilder Properties
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Container</td>
<td>Inherited from Component</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DataAdapter</td>
<td>Indicates the RdbDataAdapter for which the SQL statements are generated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CaseSensitive</td>
<td>Indicates whether or not double quotes are used around Rdb object names when generating SQL statements</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RdbCommandBuilder Public Methods
RdbCommandBuilder public methods are listed in Table 4-8.
Table 4-8 RdbCommandBuilder Public Methods

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Method</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dispose</td>
<td>Inherited from Component</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equals</td>
<td>Inherited from Object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetDeleteCommand</td>
<td>Gets the automatically generated RdbCommand object that has the SQL statement (CommandText) to perform deletions on the database</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetHashCode</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetInsertCommand</td>
<td>Gets the automatically generated RdbCommand object that has the SQL statement (CommandText) to perform insertions on the database</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetType</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetUpdateCommand</td>
<td>Gets the automatically generated RdbCommand object that has the SQL statement (CommandText) to perform updates on the database</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RefreshSchema</td>
<td>Refreshes the database schema information used to generate INSERT, UPDATE, or DELETE statements</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ToString</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RdbCommandBuilder Events

RdbCommandBuilder events are listed in Table 4-9.

Table 4-9 RdbCommandBuilder Events

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Disposed</td>
<td>Inherited from Component</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RdbCommandBuilder Event Delegates

RdbCommandBuilder event delegates are listed in Table 4-10.

Table 4-10 RdbCommandBuilder Event Delegates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event Delegate Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EventHandler</td>
<td>Inherited from Component</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

See Also:

- RdbCommandBuilder Constructors
- RdbCommandBuilder Static Methods
- RdbCommandBuilder Properties
- RdbCommandBuilder Public Methods
- RdbCommandBuilder Events
- RdbCommandBuilder Event Delegates

4.2.2.2 RdbCommandBuilder Constructors

RdbCommandBuilder constructors create new instances of the RdbCommandBuilder class.

Overload List:

- RdbCommandBuilder()
  This constructor creates an instance of the RdbCommandBuilder class.
- RdbCommandBuilder(RdbDataAdapter)
  This constructor creates an instance of the RdbCommandBuilder class and sets the DataAdapter property to the provided RdbDataAdapter object.

See Also:

- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbCommandBuilder Class
- RdbCommandBuilder Members
RdbCommandBuilder()
This constructor creates an instance of the RdbCommandBuilder class.

Declaration
// C#
public RdbCommandBuilder();

Remarks
Default constructor.
RdbCommandBuilder(RdbDataAdapter)

This constructor creates an instance of the RdbCommandBuilder class and sets the DataAdapter property to the provided RdbDataAdapter object.

Declaration

// C#
public RdbCommandBuilder(RdbDataAdapter da);

Parameters

- da
  The RdbDataAdapter object provided.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbCommandBuilder Class
- RdbCommandBuilder Members

4.2.2.3 RdbCommandBuilder Static Methods

RdbCommandBuilder static methods are listed in Table 4–6.

DeriveParameters

This method automatically derives the parameters for an RdbCommand object of the type CommandType.StoredProcedure.

Declaration

// C#
public static void DeriveParameters(RdbCommand cmd);

Return Value

None.

Exceptions

ObjectDisposedException - The RdbCommand object specified is already disposed.
InvalidOperationException - The RdbCommand object specified is not of type CommandType.StoredProcedure.

Remarks

Information returned by Oracle Rdb is used to create a parameter collection suitable for use with the specified RdbCommand object. Once called the RdbCommand.Parameters property of the specified RdbCommand object may be used to get the RdbParameterCollection generated.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbCommandBuilder Class
- RdbCommandBuilder Members

4.2.2.4 RdbCommandBuilder Properties

RdbCommandBuilder properties are listed in Table 4–7.
**DataAdapter**

This property indicates the `RdbDataAdapter` for which the SQL statements are generated.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
RdbDataAdapter DataAdapter {get; set;}
```

**Property Value**

`RdbDataAdapter`

**Remarks**

Default = `null`

**See Also:**

- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbCommandBuilder Class](#)
- [RdbCommandBuilder Members](#)

**CaseSensitive**

This property indicates whether or not double quotes are used around Rdb object names (for example, tables or columns) when generating SQL statements.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
bool CaseSensitive {get; set;}
```

**Property Value**

A `bool` that indicates whether or not double quotes are used.

**Remarks**

Default = `false`

**See Also:**

- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbCommandBuilder Class](#)
- [RdbCommandBuilder Members](#)

### 4.2.2.5 RdbCommandBuilder Public Methods

RdbCommandBuilder public methods are listed in Table 4–8.

**GetDeleteCommand**

This method gets the automatically generated `RdbCommand` object that has the SQL statement (`CommandText`) perform deletions on the database when an application calls `Update()` on the `RdbDataAdapter`.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public RdbCommand GetDeleteCommand();
```

**Return Value**

An `RdbCommand`.

**Exceptions**

- `ObjectDisposedException` - The `RdbCommandBuilder` object is already disposed.
InvalidOperationException - Either the SelectCommand or the DataAdapter property is null, or the primary key cannot be retrieved from the SelectCommand property of the RdbDataAdapter.

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbCommandBuilder Class
• RdbCommandBuilder Members

GetInsertCommand
This method gets the automatically generated RdbCommand object that has the SQL statement (CommandText) perform insertions on the database when an application calls Update() on the RdbDataAdapter.

Declaration
// C#
public RdbCommand GetInsertCommand();

Return Value
An RdbCommand.

Exceptions
ObjectDisposedException - The RdbCommandBuilder object is already disposed. InvalidOperationException - Either the SelectCommand or the DataAdapter property is null, or the primary key cannot be retrieved from the SelectCommand property of the RdbDataAdapter.

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbCommandBuilder Class
• RdbCommandBuilder Members

GetUpdateCommand
This method gets the automatically generated RdbCommand object that has the SQL statement (CommandText) perform updates on the database when an application calls Update() on the RdbDataAdapter.

Declaration
// C#
public RdbCommand GetUpdateCommand();

Return Value
An RdbCommand.

Exceptions
ObjectDisposedException - The RdbCommandBuilder object is already disposed. InvalidOperationException - Either the SelectCommand or the DataAdapter property is null, or the primary key cannot be retrieved from the SelectCommand property of the RdbDataAdapter.

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbCommandBuilder Class
• RdbCommandBuilder Members
RefreshSchema

This method refreshes the database schema information used to generate INSERT, UPDATE, or DELETE statements.

Declaration

// C#
public void RefreshSchema();

Remarks

An application should call RefreshSchema whenever the SelectCommand value of the RdbDataAdapter changes.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbCommandBuilder Class
- RdbCommandBuilder Members

4.2.6 RdbCommandBuilder Events

RdbCommandBuilder events are listed in Table 4–9.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbCommandBuilder Class
- RdbCommandBuilder Members

4.2.7 RdbCommandBuilder Event Delegates

RdbCommandBuilder event delegates are listed in Table 4–10.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbCommandBuilder Class
- RdbCommandBuilder Members

4.2.3 RdbConnection Class

An RdbConnection object represents a connection to an Oracle Rdb database.

Class Inheritance

Object

RdbConnection

Declaration

// C#
public sealed class RdbConnection : IDisposable, IDbConnection, ICloneable

Thread Safety

All public static methods are thread-safe, although instance methods do not guarantee thread safety.

Example

// C#
// Uses connection to create and return an RdbCommand object.
...
string conStr = "Server=node1.oracle.com:GENSRVC;Database=mydb;" + 
"User Id=myname;Password=mypassword;";
RdbConnection conn = new RdbConnection(conStr);
conn.Open();
RdbCommand cmd = conn.CreateCommand();
cmd.CommandText = "insert into mytable values (99, 'foo')";
cmd.CommandType = CommandType.Text;
cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
Requirements
Namespace: Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient
Assembly: Rdb.DataAccess.Rdb.dll

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbConnection Members
• RdbConnection Constructors
• RdbConnection Static Methods
• RdbConnection Properties
• RdbConnection Public Methods
• RdbConnection Events
• RdbConnection Event Delegates

4.2.3.1 RdbConnection Members
RdbConnection members are listed in the following tables:

RdbConnection Constructors
RdbConnection constructors are listed in Table 4–11.

Table 4-11 RdbConnection Constructors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Constructor</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RdbConnection Constructors</td>
<td>Instantiates a new instance of RdbConnection class (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RdbConnection Static Methods
RdbConnection static methods are listed in Table 4–12.

Table 4-12 RdbConnection Static Methods

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Equals</td>
<td>Inherited from Object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RdbConnection Properties
RdbConnection properties are listed in Table 4–13.

Table 4-13 RdbConnection Properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ConnectionString</td>
<td>Specifies connection information used to connect to an Rdb database</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ConnectionTimeout</td>
<td>Maximum time (in seconds) to wait for a connection. This attribute specifies the maximum amount of time (in seconds) that the Open() method can take to obtain a connection before it terminates the request. If the connection is not made within the specified time, an exception is thrown. A value of zero (0) means wait indefinitely for the connection.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Database</td>
<td>Identifies the database to connect to</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Password</td>
<td>Specifies the password.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ReadOnly</td>
<td>Specifies the READONLY state for this connection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Server</td>
<td>Specifies the name of the server to use for this connection.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ServerType</td>
<td>Specifies the type of server.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State</td>
<td>Specifies the current state of the connection.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
RdbConnection Public Methods
RdbConnection public methods are listed in Table 4–14.

Table 4-14 RdbConnection Public Methods

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Method</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BeginTransaction</td>
<td>Begins a local transaction (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ChangeDatabase</td>
<td>Changes the database component of the connection and reconnects to the new</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>database</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clone</td>
<td>Creates a copy of an RdbConnection object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Close</td>
<td>Closes the database connection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CreateCommand</td>
<td>Creates and returns an RdbCommand object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dispose</td>
<td>Inherited from IDisposable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equals</td>
<td>Inherited from Object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetHashCode</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetType</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IsOpen</td>
<td>Returns true if the connection is currently open.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Open</td>
<td>Opens a database connection with the property settings specified by the</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ConnectionString and other explicitly specified properties</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ToString</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RdbConnection Events
RdbConnection events are listed in Table 4–15.

Table 4-15 RdbConnection Events

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Disposed</td>
<td>Inherited from Component</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RdbConnection Event Delegates
RdbConnection event delegates are listed in Table 4–16.

Table 4-16 RdbConnection Event Delegates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event Delegate Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EventHandler</td>
<td>Inherited from Component</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

See Also:

- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbConnection Members](#)
- [RdbConnection Constructors](#)
- [RdbConnection Static Methods](#)
- [RdbConnection Properties](#)
- [RdbConnection Public Methods](#)
- [RdbConnection Events](#)
- [RdbConnection Event Delegates](#)

4.2.3.2 RdbConnection Constructors
RdbConnection constructors instantiate new instances of the RdbConnection class.
Overload List:

- **RdbConnection()**
  This constructor instantiates a new instance of the `RdbConnection` class using default property values.

- **RdbConnection(String)**
  This constructor instantiates a new instance of the `RdbConnection` class with the provided connection string.

**RdbConnection()**
This constructor instantiates a new instance of the `RdbConnection` class using default property values.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public RdbConnection();
```

**Remarks**
The properties for `RdbConnection` are set to the following default values:

- `ConnectionString` = empty string
- `ConnectionTimeout` = 0
- `Database` = empty string

**See Also:**
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbConnection Class](#)
- [RdbConnection Members](#)

**RdbConnection(String)**
This constructor instantiates a new instance of the `RdbConnection` class with the provided connection string.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public RdbConnection(String connectionString);
```

**Parameters**

- `connectionString` The connection information used to connect to the Oracle Rdb database.

**Remarks**
The `ConnectionString` property is set to the supplied `connectionString`. The `ConnectionString` property is parsed and an exception is thrown if it contains invalid connection string attributes or attribute values.

The properties of the `RdbConnection` object default to the following values unless the connection string sets them:

- `ConnectionString` = empty string
- `ConnectionTimeout` = 0
- `Database` = empty string

**See Also:**
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbConnection Class](#)
- [RdbConnection Members](#)
4.2.3.3 RdbConnection Static Methods

RdbConnection static methods are listed in Table 4-12.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbConnection Class
- RdbConnection Members

4.2.3.4 RdbConnection Properties

RdbConnection properties are listed in Table 4-13

ConnectionString

This property specifies connection information used to connect to an Oracle Rdb database.

Declaration

// C#
public string ConnectionString{get; set;}

Property Value

If the connection string is supplied through the constructor, this property is set to that string.

Exceptions

ArgumentException - An invalid syntax is specified for the connection string.
InvalidOperationException - ConnectionString is being set while the connection is open.

Remarks

The default value is an empty string.

ConnectionString must be a string of attribute name and value pairings, separated by a semicolon, for example:

// C#
RdbConnection conn = new RdbConnection();
conn.ConnectionString = "User Id=MYNAME;Password=MYPASSWORD;" + 
"Server=DBS_SRV:SQSGENERIC;Database=MYDB;"

If the ConnectionString is not in a proper format, an exception is thrown. All leading and trailing spaces either side of the equals sign ("=") are ignored.

When the ConnectionString property is set, the RdbConnection object immediately parses the string for errors. An ArgumentException is thrown if the ConnectionString contains invalid attributes or invalid values. Attribute values for User Id, Password, Server and Database (if provided) are not validated until the Open method is called.

The connection must be closed to set the ConnectionString property. When the ConnectionString property is reset, all previously set values are reinitialized to their default values before the new values are applied.

ORDP supports connections made to an Oracle Rdb database using one of the following types of server connections:
- SQS - Oracle SQL/Services Service
- THIN - Oracle JDBC for Rdb Server

Supported Server Attributes.
The type of server to use may be specified either using the `Type` attribute within the connection string, or by using the `ServerType` property. Whichever is set last prior to the `Open` method being called will take precedence.

The `Server` attribute within the connection string, or the `Server` property may be used in conjunction with the `Type` attribute within the connection string, or the `ServerType` property to provide an appropriate server connection.

If the type of server is "SQS" then the `Server` must be a valid Oracle SQL/Services service designation of the format:

```
Node:Service
```

Where:
- `Node` is a valid TCPIP node specification of an OpenVMS node where SQL/Services is available for Rdb connections.
- `Service` is the name of a valid SQL/Services universal or database service using protocol "SQLSERVICES" running on the specified `Node`.

If the type of server is "THIN" then the `Server` must be a valid Oracle JDBC for Rdb partial connection URL of the format:

```
Node:Port
```

Where:
- `Node` is a valid TCPIP node specification of an OpenVMS node where an Oracle JDBC for Rdb server is available for Rdb connections.
- `Port` is the TCPIP port number on the specified `Node` that the Oracle JDBC for Rdb server is listening on.

If a connection string attribute is set more than once, the last setting takes effect and no exceptions are thrown.

Boolean connection string attributes can be set to either `true`, `false`, `yes`, or `no`.

**Supported connection string attributes:**

*Table 4-17* lists the supported connection string attributes.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Connection String Attribute</th>
<th>Default value</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><code>ConnectionTimeout</code></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Maximum time (in seconds) to wait for a connection. This attribute specifies the maximum amount of time (in seconds) that the <code>Open()</code> method can take to obtain a connection before it terminates the request. If the connection is not made within the specified time, an exception is thrown. A value of zero (0) means wait indefinitely for the connection.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><code>Database</code></td>
<td>empty string</td>
<td>Identifies the database to connect to. If null or an empty string the default database for the specified server will be</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Connection String Attributes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Attribute</th>
<th>Default value</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Password or Pwd</td>
<td>empty string</td>
<td>Password for the user specified by User Id. This attribute specifies an Rdb user’s password. Password is case insensitive.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ReadOnly</td>
<td>false</td>
<td>Specifies whether the connection is to be considered READONLY thus preventing update operations from being carried out. A value of true means the connection will be set to a READONLY state.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Server</td>
<td>empty string</td>
<td>Identifies the server to use for the connection. If Type is specified and is &quot;THIN&quot; the Server must be a valid Oracle JDBC for Rdb connection URL. If Type is not specified or is &quot;SQS&quot; the Server must be a valid Oracle SQL/Services for Rdb connection specification.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TraceLevel or Trace Type</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Specifies the debug trace level to use on the connection. Valid types are:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
|             | SQS           | • SQS - make an Oracle SQL/Services connection
• THIN – make a connection to an Oracle JDBC for Rdb Server |
| User Id or User or Username | empty string | Rdb user name. This attribute specifies the Rdb user name. |

### See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbConnection Class
- RdbConnection Members

### ConnectionTimeout

This property specifies the maximum amount of time that the `Open()` method can take to obtain a connection before terminating the request.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public int ConnectionTimeout {get;}
```

**Property Value**

The maximum time allowed for connection request, in seconds.

**Remarks**

The default value is 0. Setting this property to 0 allows the connection request to wait without a time limit.

**See Also:**
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbConnection Class
- RdbConnection Members
**Database**

This property specifies a name or file specification that identifies an Oracle Rdb database instance.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public string Database {get; set;}
```

**Property Value**

The Oracle Rdb database file specification.

**Exceptions**

`InvalidOperationException` - `ConnectionString` is being set while the connection is open.

**Remarks**

The default is an empty string.

The connection must be closed to set the `Database` property.

If the database is an empty string, the default database for the specified server will be used. If no default database is associated with the server and exception will be raised.

**See Also:**

- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbConnection Class](#)
- [RdbConnection Members](#)

**Password**

This property specifies a password used for the connection.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public string Password { set;}
```

**Property Value**

The Oracle Rdb database file specification.

**Remarks**

The default is an empty string.

The connection must be closed to set the `Password` property.

**See Also:**

- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbConnection Class](#)
- [RdbConnection Members](#)

**ReadOnly**

This property specifies if the connection is to be considered READONLY.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public bool ReadOnly { get; set;}
```

**Property Value**

The READONLY state of the connection.
Remarks
The default is false.

The connection must be closed to set the ReadOnly property.

When the ReadOnly property is true any attempt to carry out an update operation using this connection will result in an exception being raised.

RdbException: Invalid operation for read only connection

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbConnection Class
• RdbConnection Members

Server
This property identifies a server to use to make the connection.

Declaration
// C#
public string Server {get; set;}

Property Value
The server specification.

Exceptions
InvalidOperationException - Server is being set while the connection is open.
ArgumentNullException - Server is either null or an empty string

Remarks
The connection must be closed to set the Server property.

The Server property must be a valid SQL/Services connection string or a valid Oracle JDBC for Rdb partial connection URL.

The Server property is used in conjunction with the Type attribute and the ServerType property to specify the attributes of the server to connect to.

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbConnection Class
• RdbConnection Members
• Supported Server Attributes
• ServerType Property
• ConnectionString Property
• Supported Connection String Attributes
• Oracle SQL/Services for Rdb documentation on Service connection strings
• Oracle JDBC for Rdb documentation on server connection strings

ServerType
This property specifies the type of server the connection will be made to.

Declaration
// C#
public string ServerType {get; set;}

**Property Value**
The server type for the connection.

**Exceptions**
- `InvalidOperationException` - `ServerType` is being set while the connection is open.
- `ArgumentOutOfRangeException` - `ServerType` is not one of:
  - null or empty string
  - "SQS"
  - "THIN"

**Remarks**
The default is "SQS".

If the `ServerType` is null or an empty string, "SQS" will be used.

Valid types are:
- SQS – make an Oracle SQL/Services connection
- THIN – make a connection to an Oracle JDBC for Rdb Server

The `ServerType` is used in conjunction with the `Server` attribute or property to specify the attributes of the server to connect to.

The connection must be closed to set the `ServerType` property.

**See Also:**
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbConnection Class](#)
- [RdbConnection Members](#)
- [Supported Server Attributes](#)
- [Server Property](#)
- [ConnectionString Property](#)
- [Supported Connection String Attributes](#)

**State**
This property specifies the current state of the connection.

**Declaration**
```csharp
// C#
public ConnectionState State {get;}
```

**Property Value**
The `ConnectionState` of the connection.

**Implements**
[System.Data.ConnectionState](#)

**Remarks**
ORDP.NET supports `ConnectionState.Closed` and `ConnectionState.Open` for this property. The default value is `ConnectionState.Closed`.

**See Also:**
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbConnection Class](#)
**RdbConnection Members**

**TraceLevel**
This property specifies the trace level for debugging purposes.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public int TraceLevel {get; set;}
```

**Property Value**
The trace level for debugging.

**Remarks**
The default value is 0.
Setting this property to 0 disables debug tracing.

**See Also:**
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbConnection Class
- RdbConnection Members

**UserId**
This property specifies the user name to connect with.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public string UserId {get; set;}
```

**Property Value**
The username for the connection..

**Remarks**
The default is an empty string.
The connection must be closed to set the UserId property.

**See Also:**
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbConnection Class
- RdbConnection Members

**4.2.3.5 RdbConnection Public Methods**
RdbConnection public methods are listed in Table 4–14.

**BeginTransaction**
BeginTransaction methods begin local transactions.

**Overload List**
- **BeginTransaction()**
  This method begins a local transaction.
- **BeginTransaction(IsolationLevel)**
  This method begins a local transaction with the specified isolation level.
- **BeginTransaction(TransactionInfo)**
  This method begins a local transaction with the specified type.
See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbConnection Class
- RdbConnection Members

BeginTransaction()
This method begins a local transaction.

Declaration
// C#
public RdbTransaction BeginTransaction();

Return Value
An RdbTransaction object representing the new transaction.

Implements
IDbConnection

Exceptions
InvalidOperationException - A transaction has already been started.

Remarks
The transaction is created with its isolation level set to its default value of IsolationLevel.ReadCommitted. All further operations related to the transaction must be performed on the returned RdbTransaction object.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbConnection Class
- RdbConnection Members

BeginTransaction(IsolationLevel)
This method begins a local transaction with the specified isolation level.

Declaration
// C#
public RdbTransaction BeginTransaction(IsolationLevel isolationLevel);

Parameters
- isolationLevel
  The isolation level for the new transaction.

Return Value
An RdbTransaction object representing the new transaction.

Implements
IDbConnection

Exceptions
InvalidOperationException - A transaction has already been started.
ArgumentException - The isolationLevel specified is invalid.

Remarks
The following two isolation levels are supported:
- IsolationLevel.ReadCommitted
- IsolationLevel.Serializable
Requesting other isolation levels causes an exception.

Example

```
// C#
// Starts a transaction and inserts one record. If insert fails, rolls
// back the transaction. Otherwise, commits the transaction.
...
// Create an RdbCommand object using the connection object
RdbCommand cmd = new RdbCommand("", conn);
// Start a transaction
RdbTransaction txn = conn.BeginTransaction(IsolationLevel.ReadCommitted);
try
{
    cmd.CommandText = "insert into mytable values (99, 'foo')";
    cmd.CommandType = CommandType.Text;
    cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
    txn.Commit();
    Console.WriteLine("Record inserted into the database table.");
}
catch(Exception e)
{
    txn.Rollback();
    Console.WriteLine("Record was NOT inserted into the database table.");
}
...
```

**BeginTransaction(TransactionInfo)**

This method begins a local transaction with the specified isolation level.

**Declaration**

```
// C#
public RdbTransaction BeginTransaction(String transactionInfo);
```

**Parameters**

- `transactionInfo`:
The transaction type and other information for the new transaction.

**Return Value**

An `RdbTransaction` object representing the new transaction.

**Implements**

IDbConnection

**Exceptions**

- `InvalidOperationException`: A transaction has already been started.
- `ArgumentException`: The `isolationLevel` specified is invalid.

**Remarks**

This `transactionInfo` string should follow the format of the transaction type specification used by Oracle Rdb SQL SET TRANSACTION statement.

**Example**

```
// C#
// Starts a transaction and inserts two records. If insert fails, rolls
// back the transaction. Otherwise, commits the transaction.
...
string ConStr = "User Id=rdb_user;Password=rdb_pw;" +
    "Server=MYNODE;MY_SRV;Database=MY_DBS;MF_PERSONNEL";
RdbConnection conn = new RdbConnection(ConStr);
```
conn.Open();
//Create an RdbCommand object using the connection object
RdbCommand cmd = new RdbCommand("", conn);
// Start a transaction
RdbTransaction txn = conn.BeginTransaction("READ WRITE " +
    "RESERVING MYTABLE FOR EXCLUSIVE WRITE");
try
{
    cmd.CommandText = "insert into mytable values (98, 'foo')";
    cmd.CommandType = CommandType.Text;
    cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
    cmd.CommandText = "insert into mytable values (99, 'foo2')";
    cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
    txn.Commit();
    Console.WriteLine("Both records are inserted into the database table.");
}
catch(Exception e)
{
   txn.Rollback();
    Console.WriteLine("
Neither record was inserted into the database table.");
}
...

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbConnection Class
• RdbConnection Members

ChangeDatabase
This method changes the database that the connection is made to.

Declaration
// C#
public void ChangeDatabase(string newDB);

Parameters
• newDB
    The specification of the database to connect to.

Return Value
None.

Implements
IDbConnection

Remarks
Performs the following:
• Rolls back any pending transactions.
• Closes any existing connection to the old database.
• Reopens the connection using the new database specification along with the rest of the current connection properties.

Example
// C#
...
string ConStr = "User Id=rdb_user;Password=rdb_pw;" +
    "Server=MYNODE:MY_SRV;Database=MY_DBS:SUPPORT_PERSONNEL";
RdbConnection conn = new RdbConnection(ConStr);
conn.Open();
// The ChangeDatabase will close the old connection and open a new one
// using the same connection criteria as above but with the Database altered
conn.ChangeDatabase("MY_DBS:SALES_PERSONNEL");
...
conn.Close();
...

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbConnection Class
- RdbConnection Members

Clone

This method creates a copy of an RdbConnection object.

Declaration
// C#
public object Clone();

Return Value
An RdbConnection object.

Implements
Icloneable

Remarks
The cloned object has the same property values as that of the object being cloned.

Example
// C#
...
RdbConnection conn = new RdbConnection(ConStr);
conn.Open();
...
// Need a proper casting for the return value when cloned
RdbConnection cloned = (RdbConnection) conn.Clone();
...

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbConnection Class
- RdbConnection Members

Close

This method closes the connection to the database.

Declaration
// C#
public void Close();

Implements
IDbConnection

Remarks
Performs the following:
- Rolls back any pending transactions.
- Closes the connection to the database. The connection can be reopened using Open().

See Also:
**CreateCommand**

This method creates and returns an `RdbCommand` object associated with the `RdbConnection` object.

**Declaration**

// C#
public RdbCommand CreateCommand();

**Return Value**

The `RdbCommand` object.

**Implements**

`IDbConnection`

**Example**

// C#
// Uses connection to create and return an RdbCommand object.
...
string ConStr = "User Id=rdb_user;Password=rdb_pw;" + "Server=MYNODE:MY_SRV;Database=MY_DBS:MF_PERSONNEL;";
RdbConnection conn = new RdbConnection(ConStr);
conn.Open();
RdbCommand cmd = conn.CreateCommand();
cmd.CommandText = "insert into mytable values (99, 'foo')";
(cmd.CommandType = CommandType.Text);
cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
...
See Also:

- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbConnection Class
- RdbConnection Members

**IsOpen**
This method returns `true` if the connection to the database is open otherwise it returns `false`.

**Declaration**

```csharp
public bool IsOpen();
```

**Implements**

IDbConnection

**See Also:**

- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbConnection Class
- RdbConnection Members

**Open**
This method opens a connection to an Rdb database.

**Declaration**

```csharp
public void Open();
```

**Implements**

IDbConnection

**Exceptions**

- `ObjectDisposedException` - The object is already disposed.
- `InvalidOperationException` - The connection is already opened or the connection string is null or empty.

**Remarks**
A new connection is established.

**See Also:**

- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbConnection Class
- RdbConnection Members

### 4.2.3.6 RdbConnection Events

RdbConnection events are listed in Table 4–15.

**InfoMessage**
This event is triggered for any message or warning sent by the database.

**Declaration**

```csharp
public event RdbInfoMessageEventHandler InfoMessage;
```

**Event Data**
The event handler receives an `RdbInfoMessageEventArgs` object, which exposes the following properties containing information about the event.
• **Errors**
  The collection of errors generated by the data source.
• **Message**
  The error text generated by the data source.
• **Source**
  The name of the object that generated the error.

**Remarks**
In order to respond to warnings and messages from the database, the client should create an `RdbInfoMessageEventHandler` delegate to listen to this event.

**See Also:**
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbConnection Class](#)
- [RdbConnection Members](#)

**StateChanged**
This event is triggered when the connection state changes.

**Declaration**
```csharp
// C# public event StateChangeEventHandler StateChange;
```

**Event Data**
The event handler receives a `StateChangeEventArgs` object, which exposes the following properties containing information about the event:
- **CurrentState**
  The new state of the connection.
- **OriginalState**
  The original state of the connection.

**Remarks**
The `StateChanged` event is raised after a connection changes state, whenever an explicit call is made to `Open`, `Close` or `Dispose`.

**See Also:**
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbConnection Class](#)
- [RdbConnection Members](#)

### 4.2.3.7 RdbConnection Event Delegates
RdbConnection event delegates are listed in Table 4–16.

**RdbInfoMessageEventHandler**
This event delegate handles the `InfoMessage` event.

**StateChangeEventHandler**
This event delegate handles the `StateChanged` event.

**See Also:**
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbConnection Class](#)
- [RdbConnection Members](#)
- Microsoft ADO.NET documentation for a description of `StateChangeEventHandler`
4.2.4 RdbDataAdapter Class

An RdbDataAdapter object represents a data provider object that populates the DataSet and updates changes in the DataSet to the Oracle Rdb database.

Class Inheritance

Object
  MarshalByRefObject
  Component
    DataAdapter
      DbDataAdapter
        RdbDataAdapter

Declaration

// C#
public sealed class RdbDataAdapter : DbDataAdapter, IDbDataAdapter

Thread Safety

All public static methods are thread-safe, although instance methods do not guarantee thread safety.

Example

The RdbDataAdapter examples in this section are based on the EMPINFO table, which is defined as follows:

    CREATE TABLE empInfo (
        empno NUMBER(4) PRIMARY KEY,
        empName VARCHAR(20) NOT NULL,
        hiredate DATE ANSI,
        salary NUMBER(7,2)
    );

The EMPINFO table has the following values:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EMPNO</th>
<th>EMPNAME</th>
<th>HIREDATE</th>
<th>SALARY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>KING</td>
<td>01-MAY-81</td>
<td>12345.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>SCOTT</td>
<td>01-SEP-75</td>
<td>34567.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>BLAKE</td>
<td>01-OCT-90</td>
<td>9999.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>SMITH</td>
<td>NULL</td>
<td>NULL</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The following example uses the RdbDataAdapter and the dataset to update the EMPINFO table:

// C#
public static void AdapterUpdate(string connStr)
{
    string cmdStr = "SELECT EMPNO, EMPNAME, SALARY FROM EMPINFO";
    //create the adapter with the selectCommand txt and the
    //connection string
    RdbDataAdapter adapter = new RdbDataAdapter(cmdStr, connStr);
    //get the connection from the adapter
    RdbConnection connection = adapter.SelectCommand.Connection;
    //create the UpdateCommand object for updating the EMPINFO table
    //from the dataset
    adapter.UpdateCommand = new RdbCommand("UPDATE EMPINFO SET SALARY = " +
        " :iSALARY where EMPNO = :iEMPNO", connection);
    adapter.UpdateCommand.Parameters.Add(" :iSALARY", DbType.Double, 0,
        "SALARY");
    adapter.UpdateCommand.Parameters.Add(" :iEMPNO", DbType.Int16, 0,
        "EMPNO");
    //Create and fill the DataSet using the EMPINFO
DataSet dataset = new DataSet();
adapter.Fill(dataset, "EMPINFO");
//Get the EMPINFO table from the dataset
DataTable table = dataset.Tables["EMPINFO"];  
//Get the first row from the EMPINFO table
DataRow row0 = table.Rows[0];
//update the salary in the first row
row0["SALARY"] = 99999.99;
//Now update the EMPINFO using the adapter, the salary
//of 'KING' is changed to 99999.99
adapter.Update(dataset, "EMPINFO");

Requirements
Namespace: Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient
Assembly: Rdb.DataAccess.Rdb.dll

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbDataAdapter Members
• RdbDataAdapter Constructors
• RdbDataAdapter Static Methods
• RdbDataAdapter Properties
• RdbDataAdapter Public Methods
• RdbDataAdapter Events
• RdbDataAdapter Event Delegates

4.2.4.1.1 RdbDataAdapter Members
RdbDataAdapter members are listed in the following tables:

RdbDataAdapter Constructors
RdbDataAdapter constructors are listed in Table 4–18.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Constructor</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RdbDataAdapter Constructors</td>
<td>Instantiates a new instance of RdbDataAdapter class (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RdbDataAdapter Static Methods
RdbDataAdapter static methods are listed in Table 4–19.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Constructor</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Equals</td>
<td>Inherited from Object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RdbDataAdapter Properties
RdbDataAdapter properties are listed in Table 4–20.
**Table 4-20 RdbDataAdapter Properties**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AcceptChangesDuringFill</td>
<td>Inherited from DataAdapter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ContinueUpdateOnError</td>
<td>Inherited from DataAdapter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>DeleteCommand</strong></td>
<td>A SQL statement or stored procedure to delete rows from an Rdb database</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>InsertCommand</strong></td>
<td>A SQL statement or stored procedure to insert new rows into an Rdb database</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MissingMappingAction</td>
<td>Inherited from DataAdapter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MissingSchemaAction</td>
<td>Inherited from DataAdapter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SelectCommand</strong></td>
<td>A SQL statement or stored procedure that returns a single or multiple result set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TableMappings</td>
<td>Inherited from DataAdapter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>UpdateCommand</strong></td>
<td>A SQL statement or stored procedure to update rows from the DataSet to an Rdb database</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**RdbDataAdapter Public Methods**

RdbDataAdapter public methods are listed in Table 4–21.

**Table 4-21 RdbDataAdapter Public Methods**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Method</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dispose</td>
<td>Inherited from Component</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equals</td>
<td>Inherited from Object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fill</td>
<td>Inherited from DbDataAdapter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FillSchema</td>
<td>Inherited from DbDataAdapter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetFillParameters</td>
<td>Inherited from DbDataAdapter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetHashCode</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetType</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ToString</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Update</td>
<td>Inherited from DbDataAdapter</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**RdbDataAdapter Events**

RdbDataAdapter events are listed in Table 4-22.

**Table 4-22 RdbDataAdapter Events**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Disposed</td>
<td>Inherited from Component</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FillError</td>
<td>Inherited from DbDataAdapter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>RdbRowUpdated</strong></td>
<td>This event is raised when row(s) have been updated by the Update()</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RdbRowUpdating</td>
<td>This event is raised when row data are about to be updated to the database</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**RdbDataAdapter Event Delegates**

RdbDataAdapter event delegates are listed in Table 4–23.

**Table 4-23 RdbDataAdapter Events Delegates**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Event Delegate Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EventHandler</td>
<td>Inherited from Component</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
FillErrorEventHandler  
Inherited from DbDataAdapter

RdbRowUpdatedEventHandler  
Event Delegate for the RowUpdated Event

RdbRowUpdatingEventHandler  
Event Delegate for the RowUpdating Event

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbDataAdapter Members
• RdbDataAdapter Constructors
• RdbDataAdapter Static Methods
• RdbDataAdapter Properties
• RdbDataAdapter Public Methods
• RdbDataAdapter Events
• RdbDataAdapter Event Delegates

4.2.4.1.2 RdbDataAdapter Constructors

RdbDataAdapter constructors create new instances of an RdbDataAdapter class.

Overload List:
• RdbDataAdapter()
  This constructor creates an instance of an RdbDataAdapter class.
• RdbDataAdapter(RdbCommand)
  This constructor creates an instance of an RdbDataAdapter class with the provided RdbCommand as the SelectCommand.
• RdbDataAdapter(string, RdbConnection)
  This constructor creates an instance of an RdbDataAdapter class with the provided RdbConnection object and the command text for the SelectCommand.
• RdbDataAdapter(string, string)
  This constructor creates an instance of an RdbDataAdapter class with the provided connection string and the command text for the SelectCommand.

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbDataAdapter Class
• RdbDataAdapter Members

RdbDataAdapter()
This constructor creates an instance of an RdbDataAdapter class with no arguments.

Declaration
// C#
public RdbDataAdapter();

Remarks
Initial values are set for the following RdbDataAdapter properties as indicated:
• MissingMappingAction = MissingMappingAction.Passthrough
• MissingSchemaAction = MissingSchemaAction.Add
See Also:
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbDataAdapter Class](#)
- [RdbDataAdapter Members](#)

RdbDataAdapter(RdbCommand)
This constructor creates an instance of an RdbDataAdapter class with the provided RdbCommand as the SelectCommand.

Declaration
// C#
public RdbDataAdapter(RdbCommand selectCommand);

Parameters
- **selectCommand**
The RdbCommand that is to be set as the SelectCommand property.

Remarks
Initial values are set for the following RdbDataAdapter properties as indicated:

See Also:
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbDataAdapter Class](#)
- [RdbDataAdapter Members](#)

RdbDataAdapter(string, RdbConnection)
This constructor creates an instance of an RdbDataAdapter class with the provided RdbConnection object and the command text for the SelectCommand.

Declaration
// C#
public RdbDataAdapter(string selectCommandText, RdbConnection selectConnection);

Parameters
- **selectCommandText**
The string that is set as the CommandText of the SelectCommand property of the RdbDataAdapter.
- **selectConnection** The RdbConnection to connect to the Rdb database.

Remarks
The RdbDataAdapter opens and closes the connection, if it is not already open. If the connection is open, it must be explicitly closed. Initial values are set for the following RdbDataAdapter properties as indicated:

See Also:
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbDataAdapter Class](#)
- [RdbDataAdapter Members](#)
RdbDataAdapter(string, string)

This constructor creates an instance of an RdbDataAdapter class with the provided connection string and the command text for the SelectCommand.

Declaration
// C#
public RdbDataAdapter(string selectCommandText, string selectConnectionString);

Parameters
• selectCommandText
  The string that is set as the CommandText of the SelectCommand property of the RdbDataAdapter.
• selectConnectionString
  The connection string.

Remarks
Initial values are set for the following RdbDataAdapter properties as indicated:
  • MissingMappingAction = MissingMappingAction.Passthrough
  • MissingSchemaAction = MissingSchemaAction.Add

See Also:
  • Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
  • RdbDataAdapter Class
  • RdbDataAdapter Members

4.2.4.1.3 RdbDataAdapter Static Methods
RdbDataAdapter static methods are listed in Table 4–19.

See Also:
  • Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
  • RdbDataAdapter Class
  • RdbDataAdapter Members

4.2.4.1.4 RdbDataAdapter Properties
RdbDataAdapter properties are listed in Table 4–20.

DeleteCommand
This property is a SQL statement or stored procedure to delete rows from an Rdb database.

Declaration
// C#
public RdbCommand DeleteCommand {get; set;}

Property Value
An RdbCommand used during the Update call to delete rows from tables in the Rdb database, corresponding to the deleted rows in the DataSet.

Remarks
Default = null
If there is primary key information in the DataSet, the DeleteCommand can be automatically generated using the RdbCommandBuilder, if no command is provided for this.
InsertCommand
This property is a SQL statement or stored procedure to insert new rows into an Rdb database.

Declaration
// C#
public RdbCommand InsertCommand {get; set;}

Property Value
An RdbCommand used during the Update call to insert rows into a table, corresponding to the inserted rows in the DataSet.

Remarks
Default = null

If there is primary key information in the DataSet, the InsertCommand can be automatically generated using the RdbCommandBuilder, if no command is provided for this property.
SelectCommand
This property is a SQL statement or stored procedure that returns single or multiple result sets.

Declaration
// C#
public RdbCommand SelectCommand {get; set;}

Property Value
An RdbCommand used during the Fill call to populate the selected rows to the DataSet.

Remarks
Default = null
If the SelectCommand does not return any rows, no tables are added to the dataset and no exception is raised.
If the SELECT statement selects from a VIEW, no key information is retrieved when a FillSchema() or a Fill() with MissingSchemaAction. AddWithKey is invoked.

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbDataAdapter Class
• RdbDataAdapter Members

UpdateCommand
This property is a SQL statement or stored procedure to update rows from the DataSet to an Rdb database.

Declaration
// C#
public RdbCommand UpdateCommand {get; set;}

Property Value
An RdbCommand used during the Update call to update rows in the Rdb database, corresponding to the updated rows in the DataSet.

Remarks
Default = null
If there is primary key information in the DataSet, the UpdateCommand can be automatically generated using the RdbCommandBuilder, if no command is provided for this property.

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbDataAdapter Class
• RdbDataAdapter Members

4.2.4.1.5 RdbDataAdapter Public Methods
RdbDataAdapter public methods are listed in Table 4–21.

4.2.4.1.6 RdbDataAdapter Events
RdbDataAdapter events are listed in Table 4–22.
**RowUpdated**

This event is raised when row(s) have been updated by the `Update()` method.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public event RdbRowUpdatedEventHandler RowUpdated;
```

**EventData**

The event handler receives an `RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs` object that exposes the following properties containing information about the event.

- **Command**
  The `RdbCommand` executed during the `Update`.  
- **Errors** (inherited from `RowUpdatedEventArgs`)
  The exception, if any, is generated during the `Update`.  
- **RecordsAffected** (inherited from `RowUpdatedEventArgs`)
  The number of rows modified, inserted, or deleted by the execution of the `Command`.  
- **Row** (inherited from `RowUpdatedEventArgs`)
  The `DataRow` sent for `Update`.  
- **StatementType** (inherited from `RowUpdatedEventArgs`)
  The type of SQL statement executed.  
- **Status** (inherited from `RowUpdatedEventArgs`)
  The `UpdateStatus` of the `Command`.  
- **TableMapping** (inherited from `RowUpdatedEventArgs`)
  The `DataTableMapping` used during the `Update`.  

**Example**

The following example shows how to use the `RowUpdating` and `RowUpdated` events.

```csharp
// C#
// create the event handler for RowUpdating event
protected static void OnRowUpdating(object sender, RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs e)
{
    Console.WriteLine("Row updating.....");
    Console.WriteLine("Event arguments:");
    Console.WriteLine("Command Text: " + e.Command.CommandText);
    Console.WriteLine("Command Type: " + e.StatementType);
    Console.WriteLine("Status: " + e.Status);
}

// create the event handler for RowUpdated event
protected static void OnRowUpdated(object sender, RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs e)
{
    Console.WriteLine("Row updated.....");
    Console.WriteLine("Event arguments:");
    Console.WriteLine("Command Text: " + e.Command.CommandText);
    Console.WriteLine("Command Type: " + e.StatementType);
    Console.WriteLine("Status: " + e.Status);
}
```

```csharp
public static void AdapterEvents(string connStr)
{
    string cmdStr = "SELECT EMPNO, EMPNAME, SALARY FROM EMPINFO";
    //create the adapter with the selectCommand txt and the
    //connection string
    RdbDataAdapter adapter = new RdbDataAdapter(cmdStr, connStr);
    //get the connection from the adapter
    RdbConnection connection = adapter.SelectCommand.Connection;
    //create the UpdateCommand object for updating the EMPINFO table
    //from the dataset
    adapter.UpdateCommand = new RdbCommand("UPDATE EMPINFO SET SALARY = " + iiSALARY where EMPNO = :iEMPNO", connection);
    adapter.UpdateCommand.Parameters.Add(":iSALARY", DbType.Double,
```
0, "SALARY");
adapter.UpdateCommand.Parameters.Add(":iEMPNO", DbType.Int16,
0, "EMPNO");
//Create and fill the DataSet using the EMPINFO
DataSet dataset = new DataSet();
adapter.Fill(dataset, "EMPINFO");
//Get the EMPINFO table from the dataset
DataTable table = dataset.Tables["EMPINFO"];

//Get the first row from the EMPINFO table
DataRow row0 = table.Rows[0];
//update the salary in the first row
row0["SALARY"] = 99999.99;
//set the event handlers for the RowUpdated and the RowUpdating event
//the OnRowUpdating() method will be triggered before the update, and
//the OnRowUpdated() method will be triggered after the update
adapter.RowUpdating += new RdbRowUpdatingEventHandler(OnRowUpdating);
adapter.RowUpdated += new RdbRowUpdatedEventHandler(OnRowUpdated);
//Now update the EMPINFO using the adapter, the salary
//of 'KING' is changed to 99999.99
//The OnRowUpdating() and the OnRowUpdated() methods will be triggered
adapter.Update(dataset, "EMPINFO");
}

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbDataAdapter Class
• RdbDataAdapter Members

RowUpdating
This event is raised when row data are about to be updated to the database.

Declaration
// C#
public event RdbRowUpdatingEventHandler RowUpdating;

Event Data
The event handler receives an RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs object, which exposes the
following properties containing information about the event.
• Command
  The RdbCommand executed during the Update.
• Errors (inherited from RowUpdatingEventArgs)
  The exception, if any, is generated during the Update.
• Row (inherited from RowUpdatingEventArgs)
  The DataRow sent for Update.
• StatementType (inherited from RowUpdatingEventArgs)
  The type of SQL statement executed.
• Status (inherited from RowUpdatingEventArgs)
  The UpdateStatus of the Command.
• TableMapping (inherited from RowUpdatingEventArgs)
  The DataTableMapping used during the Update.

Example
The example for the RowUpdated event also shows how to use the RowUpdating event. See RowUpdated event "Example".

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbDataAdapter Class
• RdbDataAdapter Members
4.2.4.1.7 RdbDataAdapter Event Delegates

RdbDataAdapter event delegates are listed in Table 4–23.

RdbRowUpdatedEventHandler
This event delegate handles the RowUpdated Event.

RdbRowUpdatingEventHandler
This event delegate handles the RowUpdating Event.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbDataAdapter Class
- RdbDataAdapter Members

4.2.5 RdbDataReader Class

An RdbDataReader object represents a forward-only, read-only, in-memory result set. Unlike the DataSet, the RdbDataReader stays connected and fetches one row at a time.

Class Inheritance
Object
    MarshalByRefObject
        RdbDataReader

Declaration

// C#
public sealed class RdbDataReader : IDataReader

Thread Safety
All public static methods are thread-safe, although instance methods do not guarantee thread safety.

Remarks
An RdbDataReader instance is constructed by a call to the ExecuteReader method of the RdbCommand object. The only properties that can be accessed after the DataReader is closed or has been disposed, are IsClosed and RecordsAffected.

Example
The RdbDataReader examples in this section are based on the CURRENT_INFO view from MF_PERSONNEL.

The following example retrieves the data from the CURRENT_INFO view:

//C#
//This method retrieves data from CURRENT_INFO view:
public void ReadEmpInfo(string connStr)
{
    string cmdStr = "SELECT * FROM CURRENT_INFO LIMIT TO 10 ROWS";
    RdbConnection connection = new RdbConnection(connStr);
    RdbCommand cmd = new RdbCommand(cmdStr, connection);
    connection.Open();
    RdbDataReader reader = cmd.ExecuteReader();
    //declare the variables to retrieve the data in CURRENT_INFO view
    short empNo;
    string empName;
    DateTime jobDate;
    double salary;
    string dept;
    int idx;
    //read the next row until end of row
    while (reader.Read())
{  
    empNo = reader.GetInt16(reader.GetOrdinal("ID"));
    Console.WriteLine("Employee number: " + empNo);
    empName = reader.GetString(reader.GetOrdinal("LAST_NAME"));
    Console.WriteLine("Employee name: " + empName);
    // the following columns can have NULL value, so it
    // is important to call IsDBNull before getting the column data
    idx = reader.GetOrdinal("JSTART");
    if (!reader.IsDBNull(idx))
    {
        jobDate = reader.GetDateTime(idx);
        Console.WriteLine("Job Start date: " + jobDate);
    }
    idx = reader.GetOrdinal("SALARY");
    if (!reader.IsDBNull(idx))
    {
        salary = reader.GetDouble(idx);
        Console.WriteLine("Salary: " + salary);
    }
    idx = reader.GetOrdinal("DEPARTMENT");
    if (!reader.IsDBNull(idx))
    {
        dept = reader.GetString(idx);
        Console.WriteLine("Department: " + dept);
    }
    Console.WriteLine();
    // done reading one row
}  
// Close the reader
reader.Close();
// Dispose of the command
cmd.Dispose();
// Close the connection
connection.Close();

Requirements
Namespace: Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient
Assembly: Rdb.DataAccess.Rdb.dll

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbDataReader Members
- RdbDataReader Static Methods
- RdbDataReader Properties
- RdbDataReader Public Methods
- RdbDataReader SchemaTable

4.2.5.1 RdbDataReader Members
RdbDataReader members are listed in the following tables:

**RdbDataReader Static Methods**
RdbDataReader static methods are listed in Table 4–24.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Methods</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Equals</td>
<td>Inherited from Object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
RdbDataReader Properties

RdbDataReader properties are listed in Table 4–25.

Table 4–25 RdbDataReader Properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FetchSize</td>
<td>Specifies the size of the RdbDataReader internal cache</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FieldCount</td>
<td>Gets the number of columns in the result set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IsClosed</td>
<td>Indicates whether the data reader is closed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Item</td>
<td>Gets the value of the column (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RecordsAffected</td>
<td>Gets the number of rows changed, inserted, or deleted by execution of the SQL statement</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RdbDataReader Public Methods

RdbDataReader public methods are listed in Table 4–26.

Table 4–26 RdbDataReader Public Methods

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Method</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Close</td>
<td>Closes the RdbDataReader</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CreateObjRef</td>
<td>Inherited from MarshalByRefObject</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dispose</td>
<td>Releases any resources or memory allocated by the object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equals</td>
<td>Inherited from Object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetBoolean</td>
<td>Not Supported</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetByte</td>
<td>Returns the byte value of the specified column</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetBytes</td>
<td>Populates the provided byte array with up to the maximum number of bytes, from the specified offset (in bytes) of the column</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetChar</td>
<td>Not Supported</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetChars</td>
<td>Populates the provided character array with up to the maximum number of characters, from the specified offset (in characters) of the column</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetData</td>
<td>Not Supported</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetDataTypeName</td>
<td>Returns the .NET type name of the specified column</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetDateTime</td>
<td>Returns the DateTime value of the specified column</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetDecimal</td>
<td>Returns the decimal value of the specified NUMBER column</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetDouble</td>
<td>Returns the double value of the specified NUMBER column or BINARYDOUBLE column</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetFieldType</td>
<td>Returns the Type of the specified column</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetFloat</td>
<td>Returns the float value of the specified NUMBER column or BINARYFLOAT column</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetGuid</td>
<td>Not Supported</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetHashCode</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetInt16</td>
<td>Returns the Int16 value of the specified NUMBER column</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetInt32</td>
<td>Returns the Int32 value of the specified NUMBER column</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetInt64</td>
<td>Returns the Int64 value of the specified NUMBER column</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetName</td>
<td>Returns the name of the specified column</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetOrdinal</td>
<td>Returns the 0-based ordinal (or index) of the specified column name</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetSchemaTable</td>
<td>Returns a DataTable that describes the column metadata of the RdbDataReader</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetString</td>
<td>Returns the string value of the specified column</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetType</td>
<td>Inherited from Object class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetValue</td>
<td>Returns the column value as a .NET type</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
GetValues
Gets all the column values as .NET types

IsDBNull
Indicates whether the column value is null

NextResult
Advances the data reader to the next result set when reading the results

Read
Advances the data reader to the next record when reading the results

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbDataReader Members
- RdbDataReader Static Methods
- RdbDataReader Properties
- RdbDataReader Public Methods
- RdbDataReader SchemaTable

4.2.5.2 RdbDataReader Static Methods

RdbDataReader static methods are listed in Table 4–24.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbDataReader Class
- RdbDataReader Members

4.2.5.3 RdbDataReader Properties

RdbDataReader public methods are listed in Table 4–25.

FetchSize
This property specifies the number of records to be stored in the RdbDataReader internal cache.

Declaration
// C#
public int FetchSize {get; set;}

Property Value
An int that specifies the number of records that the RdbDataReader will store in its internal cache.

Exceptions
ArgumentOutOfRangeException - The FetchSize value specified is invalid, it must be greater than 0.

Remarks
Default = The RdbCommand FetchSize property value.

The FetchSize property is inherited by the RdbDataReader that is created by a command execution returning a result set. The FetchSize property on the RdbDataReader object determines the amount of data fetched into its internal cache for each server round-trip.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbDataReader Class
- RdbDataReader Members
FieldCount
This property gets the number of columns in the result set.

Declaration
// C#
public int FieldCount {get;}

Property Value
The number of columns in the result set if one exists, otherwise 0.

Implements
IDataRecord

Exceptions
InvalidOperationException - The reader is closed.

Remarks
Default = 0
This property has a value of 0 for queries that do not return result sets.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbDataReader Class
- RdbDataReader Members

IsClosed
This property indicates whether the data reader is closed.

Declaration
// C#
public bool IsClosed {get;}

Property Value
If the RdbDataReader is in a closed state, returns true; otherwise, returns false.

Implements
IDataReader

Remarks
Default = true
IsClosed and RecordsAffected are the only two properties that are accessible after the RdbDataReader is closed.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbDataReader Class
- RdbDataReader Members

Item
This property gets the value of the column in .NET datatype.

Overload List:
- Item [index]
  This property gets the .NET Value of the column specified by the column index.
- Item [string]
This property gets the .NET value of the column specified by the column name.

**See Also:**
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbDataReader Class](#)
- [RdbDataReader Members](#)

### Item [index]

This property gets the .NET value of the column specified by the column index.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public object this[int index] {get;}
```

**Parameters**

- **index**
  - The zero-based index of the column.

**Property Value**

The .NET value of the specified column.

**Implements**

IDataRecord

**Remarks**

Default = Not Applicable

In C#, this property is the indexer for this class.

**See Also:**
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbDataReader Class](#)
- [RdbDataReader Members](#)

### Item [string]

This property gets the .NET value of the column specified by the column name.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public object this[string columnName] {get;}
```

**Parameters**

- **columnName**
  - The name of the column.

**Property Value**

The .NET value of the specified column.

**Implements**

IDataRecord

**Remarks**

Default = Not Applicable

A case-sensitive search is made to locate the specified column by its name. If this fails, then a case-insensitive search is made.

In C#, this property is the indexer for this class.
RecordsAffected
This property gets the number of rows changed, inserted, or deleted by execution of the SQL statement.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public int RecordsAffected {get;}
```

**Property Value**
The number of rows affected by execution of the SQL statement.

**Implements**
IDataReader

**Remarks**
Default = 0
The value of \( -1 \) is returned for SELECT statements.
IsClosed and RecordsAffected are the only two properties that are accessible after the RdbDataReader is closed.

**See Also:**
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- **RdbDataReader Class**
- **RdbDataReader Members**

### 4.2.5.4 RdbDataReader Public Methods

RdbDataReader public methods are listed in [Table 4–26](#).

**Close**
This method closes the RdbDataReader.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public void Close();
```

**Implements**
IDataReader

**Remarks**
The Close method frees all resources associated with the RdbDataReader.

**Example**
The code example for the RdbDataReader class includes the Close method. See "Example" in the RdbDataReader class section.

**Dispose**
This method releases any resources or memory allocated by the object.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public void Dispose();
```
Implements
IDataRecord

Remarks
The Dispose method also closes the RdbDataReader.

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbDataReader Class
• RdbDataReader Members

GetByte
This method returns the byte value of the specified column.

Declaration
// C#
public byte GetByte(int index);

Parameters
• index
  The zero-based column index.

Return Value
The value of the column as a byte.

Implements
IDataRecord

Exceptions
InvalidOperationException - The connection is closed, the reader is closed, Read() has not been called, or all rows have been read.
IndexOutOfRangeException - The column index is invalid.
InvalidCastException - The accessor method is invalid for this column type or the column value is NULL.

Remarks
IsDBNull should be called to check for NULL values before calling this method.

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbDataReader Class
• RdbDataReader Members

GetBytes
This method populates the provided byte array with up to the maximum number of bytes, from the specified offset (in bytes) of the column.

Declaration
// C#
public long GetBytes(int index, long fieldOffset, byte[] buffer, int bufferOffset, int length);

Parameters
• index
  The zero-based column index.
• **fieldOffset**
  The offset within the column from which reading begins (in bytes).

• **buffer**
  The byte array that the data is read into.

• **bufferOffset**
  The offset within the buffer to begin reading data into (in bytes).

• **length**
  The maximum number of bytes to read (in bytes).

**Return Value**
The number of bytes read.

**Implements**
IDataRecord

**Exceptions**
- **InvalidOperationException** - The connection is closed, the reader is closed, Read() has not been called, or all rows have been read.
- **IndexOutOfRangeException** - The column index is invalid.
- **InvalidCastException** - The accessor method is invalid for this column type or the column value is NULL.

**Remarks**
This method returns the number of bytes read into the buffer. This may be less than the actual length of the field if the method has been called previously for the same column. If a null reference is passed for buffer, the length of the field in bytes is returned. IsDBNull should be called to check for NULL values before calling this method.

**See Also:**
  - [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
  - [RdbDataReader Class](#)
  - [RdbDataReader Members](#)

**GetChars**
This method populates the provided character array with up to the maximum number of characters, from the specified offset (in characters) of the column.

**Declaration**
```csharp
// C#
public long GetChars(int index, long fieldOffset, char[] buffer, int bufferOffset, int length);
```

**Parameters**
- **index**
  The zero based column index.
- **fieldOffset**
  The index within the column from which to begin reading (in characters).
- **buffer**
  The character array that the data is read into.
- **bufferOffset**
  The index within the buffer to begin reading data into (in characters).
- **length**
  The maximum number of characters to read (in characters).

**Return Value**
The number of characters read.

**Implements**
IDataRecord

**Exceptions**
- `InvalidOperationException` - The connection is closed, the reader is closed, `Read()` has not been called, or all rows have been read.
- `IndexOutOfRangeException` - The column index is invalid.
- `InvalidCastException` - The accessor method is invalid for this column type or the column value is `NULL`.

**Remarks**
This method returns the number of characters read into the buffer. This may be less than the actual length of the field, if the method has been called previously for the same column. If a null reference is passed for buffer, the length of the field in characters is returned. `IsDBNull` should be called to check for `NULL` values before calling this method.

**See Also:**
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbDataReader Class](#)
- [RdbDataReader Members](#)

### GetDataTypeName
This method returns the .NET type name of the specified column.

**Declaration**
```csharp
// C#
public string GetDataTypeName(int index);
```

**Parameters**
- `index`
  The zero-based column index.

**Return Value**
The name of the .NET type of the column.

**Implements**
IDataRecord

**Exceptions**
- `InvalidOperationException` - The reader is closed.
- `IndexOutOfRangeException` - The column index is invalid.

**See Also:**
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbDataReader Class](#)
- [RdbDataReader Members](#)

### GetDateTime
This method returns the `DateTime` value of the specified column.

**Declaration**
```csharp
// C#
public DateTime GetDateTime(int index);
```
Parameters

- `index`
  The zero-based column index.

Return Value

The `DateTime` value of the column.

Implements

`IDataRecord`

Exceptions

- `InvalidOperationException` - The connection is closed, the reader is closed, `Read()` has not been called, or all rows have been read.
- `IndexOutOfRangeException` - The column index is invalid.
- `InvalidCastException` - The accessor method is invalid for this column type or the column value is `NULL`.

Remarks

`IsDBNull` should be called to check for `NULL` values before calling this method.

See Also:

- `Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace`
- `RdbDataReader Class`
- `RdbDataReader Members`

GetDecimal

This method returns the `decimal` value of the specified `NUMBER` column.

Declaration

```csharp
// C#
public decimal GetDecimal(int index);
```

Parameters

- `index`
  The zero-based column index.

Return Value

The `decimal` value of the column.

Implements

`IDataRecord`

Exceptions

- `InvalidOperationException` - The connection is closed, the reader is closed, `Read()` has not been called, or all rows have been read.
- `IndexOutOfRangeException` - The column index is invalid.
- `InvalidCastException` - The accessor method is invalid for this column type or the column value is `NULL`.

Remarks

`IsDBNull` should be called to check for `NULL` values before calling this method.

See Also:

- `Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace`
- `RdbDataReader Class`
**GetDouble**
This method returns the double value of the specified NUMBER column or BINARYDOUBLE column.

**Declaration**
```csharp
public double GetDouble(int index);
```

**Parameters**
- `index`  
The zero-based column index.

**Return Value**
The double value of the column.

**Implements**
IDataRecord

**Exceptions**
- `InvalidOperationException` - The connection is closed, the reader is closed, `Read()` has not been called, or all rows have been read.
- `IndexOutOfRangeException` - The column index is invalid.
- `InvalidCastException` - The accessor method is invalid for this column type or the column value is NULL.

**Remarks**
IsDBNull should be called to check for NULL values before calling this method.

**See Also:**
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbDataReader Class](#)
- [RdbDataReader Members](#)

**GetFieldType**
This method returns the Type of the specified column.

**Declaration**
```csharp
public Type GetFieldType(int index);
```

**Parameters**
- `index`  
The zero-based column index.

**Return Value**
The Type of the default .NET type of the column.

**Implements**
IDataRecord

**Exceptions**
- `InvalidOperationException` - The reader is closed.
- `IndexOutOfRangeException` - The column index is invalid.
See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbDataReader Class
- RdbDataReader Members

GetFloat
This method returns the float value of the specified NUMBER column or BINARY FLOAT column.

Declaration
// C#
public float GetFloat(int index);

Parameters
- index
  The zero-based column index.

Return Value
The float value of the column.

Implements
IDataRecord

Exceptions
InvalidOperationException - The connection is closed, the reader is closed, Read() has not been called, or all rows have been read.
IndexOutOfRangeException - The column index is invalid.
InvalidCastException - The accessor method is invalid for this column type or the column value is NULL.

Remarks
IsDBNull should be called to check for NULL values before calling this method.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbDataReader Class
- RdbDataReader Members

GetInt16
This method returns the Int16 value of the specified NUMBER column.

Declaration
// C#
public short GetInt16(int index);

Parameters
- index
  The zero-based column index.

Return Value
The Int16 value of the column.

Implements
IDataRecord
Exceptions
InvalidOperationException - The connection is closed, the reader is closed, Read() has not been called, or all rows have been read.
IndexOutOfRangeException - The column index is invalid.
InvalidCastException - The accessor method is invalid for this column type or the column value is NULL.

Remarks
IsDBNull should be called to check for NULL values before calling this method.

Note: short is equivalent to Int16.

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbDataReader Class
• RdbDataReader Members

GetInt32
This method returns the Int32 value of the specified NUMBER column.

Declaration
// C#
public int GetInt32(int index);

Parameters
• index
  The zero-based column index.

Return Value
The Int32 value of the column.

Implements
IDataRecord

Exceptions
InvalidOperationException - The connection is closed, the reader is closed, Read() has not been called, or all rows have been read.
IndexOutOfRangeException - The column index is invalid.
InvalidCastException - The accessor method is invalid for this column type or the column value is NULL.

Remarks
IsDBNull should be called to check for NULL values before calling this method.
Note: int is equivalent to Int32.

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbDataReader Class
• RdbDataReader Members

GetInt64
This method returns the Int64 value of the specified NUMBER column.

Declaration
// C#
public long GetInt64(int index);

**Parameters**
- **index**
  The zero-based column index.

**Return Value**
The Int64 value of the column.

**Implements**
IDataRecord

**Exceptions**
- InvalidOperationException - The connection is closed, the reader is closed, Read() has not been called, or all rows have been read.
- IndexOutOfRangeException - The column index is invalid.
- InvalidCastException - The accessor method is invalid for this column type or the column value is NULL.

**Remarks**
IsDBNull should be called to check for NULL values before calling this method.

**Note:** long is equivalent to Int64.

**See Also:**
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbDataReader Class
- RdbDataReader Members

---

**GetName**
This method returns the name of the specified column.

**Declaration**

```
// C#
public string GetName(int index);
```

**Parameters**
- **index**
  The zero-based column index.

**Return Value**
The name of the column.

**Implements**
IDataRecord

**Exceptions**
- InvalidOperationException - The reader is closed.
- IndexOutOfRangeException - The column index is invalid.

**See Also:**
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbDataReader Class
- RdbDataReader Members
**GetDateTime**

This method returns a System.Date structure of the specified DATE column.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public System.Date GetDateTime(int index);
```

**Parameters**

- `index`  
  The zero-based column index.

**Return Value**

The `Date` value of the column.

**Exceptions**

- `InvalidOperationException` - The connection is closed, the reader is closed, `Read()` has not been called, or all rows have been read.
- `IndexOutOfRangeException` - The column index is invalid.
- `InvalidCastException` - The accessor method is invalid for this column type or the column value is NULL.

**Remarks**

`IsDBNull` should be called to check for NULL values before calling this method.

**See Also:**

- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbDataReader Class](#)
- [RdbDataReader Members](#)

**GetDecimal**

This method returns a `Decimal` structure of the specified NUMBER column.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public Decimal GetDecimal(int index);
```

**Parameters**

- `index`  
  The zero-based column index.

**Return Value**

The `System.Decimal` value of the column.

**Exceptions**

- `InvalidOperationException` - The connection is closed, the reader is closed, `Read()` has not been called, or all rows have been read.
- `IndexOutOfRangeException` - The column index is invalid.
- `InvalidCastException` - The accessor method is invalid for this column type or the column value is NULL.

**Remarks**

`IsDBNull` should be called to check for NULL values before calling this method.

**See Also:**

- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbDataReader Class](#)
GetOrdinal
This method returns the 0-based ordinal (or index) of the specified column name.

**Declaration**

```c#
public int GetOrdinal(string name);
```

**Parameters**
- `name` The specified column name.

**Return Value**
The index of the column.

**Implements**
IDataRecord

**Exceptions**
- InvalidOperationException - The reader is closed.
- IndexOutOfRangeException - The column index is invalid.

**Remarks**
A case-sensitive search is made to locate the specified column by its name. If this fails, then a case-insensitive search is made.

**See Also**:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbDataReader Class
- RdbDataReader Members

GetSchemaTable
This method returns a `DataTable` that describes the column metadata of the RdbDataReader.

**Declaration**

```c#
public DataTable GetSchemaTable();
```

**Return Value**
A `DataTable` that contains the metadata of the result set.

**Implements**
IDataReader

**Exceptions**
- InvalidOperationException - The connection is closed or the reader is closed.

**Remarks**
RdbDataReader.GetSchemaTable() returns the SchemaTable.

**RdbDataReader SchemaTable**
The RdbDataReader SchemaTable is a `DataTable` that describes the column metadata of the RdbDataReader.
The columns of the **SchemaTable** are in the order shown.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Name Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ColumnName</td>
<td>System.String</td>
<td>The name of the column.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ColumnOrdinal</td>
<td>System.Int32</td>
<td>The 0-based ordinal of the column.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ColumnSize</td>
<td>System.Int64</td>
<td>The maximum possible length of a value in the column (in octets).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NumericPrecision</td>
<td>System.Int16</td>
<td>The maximum precision of the column, if the column is a numeric datatype.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NumericScale</td>
<td>System.Int16</td>
<td>The scale of the column.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IsUnique</td>
<td>System.Boolean</td>
<td>Indicates whether the column is unique. <strong>true</strong> if no two rows in the base table can have the same value in this column, where the base table is the table returned in <code>BaseTableName</code>. <strong>IsUnique</strong> is guaranteed to be <strong>true</strong> if one of the following applies: the column constitutes a key by itself there is a unique constraint or a unique index that applies only to this column and a NOT NULL constraint has been defined on the column the column is an explicitly selected ROWID <strong>IsUnique</strong> is <strong>false</strong> if the column can contain duplicate values in the base table. The default is <strong>false</strong>. The value of this property is the same for each occurrence of the base table column in the select list.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IsKey</td>
<td>System.Boolean</td>
<td>Indicates whether the column is a key column. <strong>true</strong> if the column is one of a set of columns in the rowset that, taken together, uniquely identify the row. The set of columns with <strong>IsKey</strong> set to <strong>true</strong> must uniquely identify a row in the rowset. There is no requirement that this set of columns is a minimal set of columns. This set of columns can be generated from one of the following in descending order of priority: A base table primary key. Any of the unique constraints or unique indexes with the following condition: A NOT NULL constraint must be defined on the column or on all of the columns, in the case of a composite unique constraint or composite unique index. Any of the composite unique constraints or composite unique indexes with the following condition: A NULL constraint must be defined on at least one, but not all, of the columns. An explicitly selected ROWID. <strong>False</strong> if the column is not required to uniquely identify the row. The value of this property is the same for each occurrence of the base table column in the select list.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IsRowID</td>
<td>System.Boolean</td>
<td><strong>true</strong> if the column is the <code>DbKey</code> (ROWID) for the row, otherwise <strong>false</strong>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BaseColumnName</td>
<td>System.String</td>
<td>The name of the column in the database if an alias is used for the column.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BaseCatalogName</td>
<td>System.String</td>
<td>The name of the catalog in the database that contains the column</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Name | Name Type | Description
--- | --- | ---
BaseSchemaName | System.String | The name of the schema in the database that contains the column.
BaseTableName | System.String | The name of the table or view in the database that contains the column.
DataType | Type | The database column type (DbType) of the column.
ProviderType | Int32 | The Oracle Rdb database column type of the column.
AllowDBNull | System.Boolean | true if null values are allowed, otherwise false.
IsExpression | System.Boolean | true if the column is an expression; otherwise false.
IsLong | System.Boolean | true if the column is a BLOB; otherwise false.
IsReadOnly | System.Boolean | true if the column is read-only; otherwise false.
IsAutoIncrement | System.Boolean | true if the column is auto-increment; otherwise false.
Cast | System.String | SQL cast statement used with this field type.

### Example
This example creates and uses the SchemaTable from the reader.

```csharp
// C#
public static void ReadSchemaTable(string connStr)
{
   ......
   //get the reader
   RdbDataReader reader = cmd.ExecuteReader();
   //get the schema table
   DataTable schemaTable = reader.GetSchemaTable();
   //retrieve the first column info.
   DataRow col0 = schemaTable.Rows[0];
   //print out the column info
   Console.WriteLine("Column name: " + col0["COLUMNNAME"]);
   Console.WriteLine("Precision: " + col0["NUMERICPRECISION"]);
   Console.WriteLine("Scale: " + col0["NUMERICSCALE"]);
   ......
}
```

### See Also:
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbDataReader Class](#)
- [RdbDataReader Members](#)

### GetString
This method returns the string value of the specified column.

#### Declaration
```csharp
// C#
public string GetString(int index);
```

#### Parameters
- **index**
  
  The zero-based column index.

#### Return Value
The string value of the column.

#### Implements
IDataRecord
Exceptions
InvalidOperationException - The connection is closed, the reader is closed, Read() has not been called, or all rows have been read.
IndexOutOfRangeException - The column index is invalid.
InvalidCastException - The accessor method is invalid for this column type or the column value is NULL.

Remarks
IsDBNull should be called to check for NULL values before calling this method.

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbDataReader Class
• RdbDataReader Members

GetValue
This method returns the column value as a .NET type.

Declaration
// C#
public object GetValue(int index);

Parameters
• index
  The zero-based column index.

Return Value
The value of the column as a .NET type.

Implements
IDataRecord

Exceptions
InvalidOperationException - The connection is closed, the reader is closed, Read() has not been called, or all rows have been read.
IndexOutOfRangeException - The column index is invalid.

Remarks
When this method is invoked for a NUMBER column, the .NET type returned depends on the precision and scale of the column. For example, if a column is defined as NUMBER(4,0) then values in this column are retrieved as a System.Int16. If the precision and scale is such that no .NET type can represent all the possible values that could exist in that column, the value is returned as a System.Decimal, if possible. If the value cannot be represented by a System.Decimal, an exception is raised. For example, if a column is defined as NUMBER (20,10) then a value in this column is retrieved as a System.Decimal.

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbDataReader Class
• RdbDataReader Members

GetValues
This method gets all the column values as .NET types.

Declaration
// C#
public int GetValues(object[] values);

**Parameters**
- values
  An array of objects to hold the .NET types as the column values.

**Return Value**
The number of objects in the `values` array.

**Implements**
IDataRecord

**Exceptions**
- InvalidOperationException - The connection is closed, the reader is closed, `Read()` has not been called, or all rows have been read.

**Remarks**
This method provides a way to retrieve all column values rather than retrieving each column value individually.
The number of column values retrieved is the minimum of the length of the values array and the number of columns in the result set.

**See Also:**
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbDataReader Class
- RdbDataReader Members

`IsDBNull`
This method indicates whether the column value is NULL.

**Declaration**
```csharp
// C#
public bool IsDBNull(int index);
```

**Parameters**
- index
  The zero-based column index.

**Return Value**
Returns `true` if the column is a NULL value; otherwise, returns `false`.

**Implements**
IDataRecord

**Exceptions**
- InvalidOperationException - The reader is closed, `Read()` has not been called, or all rows have been read.
- IndexOutOfRangeException - The column index is invalid.

**Remarks**
This method should be called to check for NULL values before calling the other accessor methods.

**Example**
The code example for the `RdbDataReader` class includes the `IsDBNull` method.
See "Example" in the RdbDataReader class section.
### NextResult
This method advances the data reader to the next result set.

#### Declaration
```csharp
public bool NextResult();
```

#### Return Value
Returns `true` if another result set exists; otherwise, returns `false`.

#### Implements
`IDataReader`

#### Exceptions
- `InvalidOperationException` - The connection is closed or the reader is closed.

#### Remarks
`NextResult` is used when reading results from stored procedure execution that return more than one result set.

#### See Also:
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbDataReader Class](#)
- [RdbDataReader Members](#)

### Read
This method reads the next row in the result set.

#### Declaration
```csharp
public bool Read();
```

#### Return Value
Returns `true` if another row exists; otherwise, returns `false`.

#### Implements
`IDataReader`

#### Exceptions
- `InvalidOperationException` - The connection is closed or the reader is closed.

#### Remarks
The initial position of the data reader is before the first row. Therefore, the `Read` method must be called to fetch the first row. The row that was just read is considered the `current row`. If the `RdbDataReader` has no more rows to read, it returns `false`.

#### Example
The code example for the `RdbDataReader` class includes the `Read` method. See "Example" in the `RdbDataReader` class section.
4.2.6 RdbError Class

The RdbError class represents an error reported by Rdb.

Class Inheritance
Object
   RdbError

Declaration
// C#
public sealed class RdbError

Thread Safety
All public static methods are thread-safe, although instance methods do not guarantee thread safety.

Remarks
The RdbError class represents a warning or an error reported by Rdb.

Example
// C#
... try { cmd.ExecuteNonQuery(); }
catch ( RdbException e ) { RdbError err1 = e.Errors[0]; RdbError err2 = e.Errors[1]; Console.WriteLine("Error 1 Message:", err1.Message); Console.WriteLine("Error 2 Source:", err2.Source); }

Requirements
Namespace: Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient
Assembly: Rdb.DataAccess.Rdb.dll

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbDataReader Class
- RdbDataReader Members

4.2.6.1 RdbError Members
RdbError members are listed in the following tables:

RdbError Static Methods
RdbError static methods are listed in Table 4-28.

Table 4-28 RdbError Static Methods
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Methods</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Equals</td>
<td>Inherited from Object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
RdbError Properties
RdbError properties are listed in Table 4–29.

Table 4-29 RdbError Properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Message</td>
<td>Specifies the message describing the error</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Specifies the RdbError number</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Procedure</td>
<td>Specifies the stored procedure that causes the error</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>Specifies the name of the data provider that generates the error</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>StackTrace</td>
<td>Specifies the stack trace for this error</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RdbError Methods
RdbError methods are listed in Table 4–30.

Table 4-30 RdbError Methods

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Equals</td>
<td>Inherited from Object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetHashCode</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetType</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ToString</td>
<td>Returns a string representation of the RdbError</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbError Members
- RdbError Static Methods
- RdbError Properties
- RdbError Methods

4.2.6.2 RdbError Static Methods
RdbError static methods are listed in Table 4–28.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbError Class
- RdbError Members

4.2.6.3 RdbError Properties
RdbError properties are listed in Table 4–29.

Message
This property specifies the message describing the error.

Declaration
// C#
public string Message {get;}


Property Value
A string.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbError Class
- RdbError Members

Number
This property specifies the Rdb error number.

Declaration
// C#
public int Number {get;}

Property Value
An int.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbError Class
- RdbError Members

Procedure
This property specifies the stored procedure that causes the error.

Declaration
// C#
public string Procedure {get;}

Property Value
The stored procedure name.

Remarks
Represents the stored procedure, which creates this RdbError object.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbError Class
- RdbError Members

Source
This property specifies the name of the data provider that generates the error.

Declaration
// C#
public string Source {get;}

Property Value
A string.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbError Class
- RdbError Members
**SQLState**
This property specifies the SQLSTATE (if any) associated with the error.

**Declaration**
// C#
public string SQLState {get;}

**Property Value**
A string.

**Remarks**
See your Oracle Rdb SQL documentation for the possible values and descriptions of SQLSTATE.

**See Also:**
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbError Class
- RdbError Members

**StackTrace**
This property specifies the stack trace for the underlying exception associated with this error.

**Declaration**
// C#
public string StackTrace {get;}

**Property Value**
A string.

**See Also:**
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbError Class
- RdbError Members

### 4.2.6.4 RdbError Methods
RdbError methods are listed in Table 4–30.

**ToString**
_overrides_ Object
This method returns a string representation of the RdbError.

**Declaration**
// C#
public override string ToString();

**Return Value**
Returns a string with the format

RDB-error number: error message stack trace information.
or
SQL-SQLState: error message stack trace information.

**Example**
RDB-99009:Failed to connect
4.2.7 RdbErrorCollection Class

An RdbErrorCollection class represents a collection of all errors that are thrown by the Rdb Data Provider for .NET.

Class Inheritance
Object
   CollectionBase
      RdbErrorCollection

Declaration
// C#
public sealed class RdbErrorCollection : CollectionBase

Thread Safety
All public static methods are thread-safe, although instance methods do not guarantee thread safety.

Remarks
A simple CollectionBase that holds a list of RdbErrors.

Example
// C#
// The following example demonstrates how to access an individual RdbErrors from an RdbException
...
public void DisplayErrors(RdbException myException)
{
   for (int i = 0; i < myException.Errors.Count; i++)
   {
      Console.WriteLine("Index #" + i + "\n" + "Error: " + myException.Errors[i].ToString() + "\n");
   }
} ...

Requirements
Namespace: Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient
Assembly: RdB.DataAccess.Rdb.dll

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbError Class
• RdbError Members

4.2.7.1 RdbErrorCollection Members
RdbErrorCollection members are listed in the following tables:

RdbErrorCollection Static Methods
RdbErrorCollection static methods are listed in Table 4–31.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table 4-31 RdbErrorCollection Static Methods</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Description</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inherited from Object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RdbErrorCollection Properties
RdbErrorCollection properties are listed in Table 4–32.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table 4-32 RdbErrorCollection Properties</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Property</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Description</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capacity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inherited from CollectionBase</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Count</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inherited from CollectionBase</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IsReadOnly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inherited from CollectionBase</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IsSynchronized</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inherited from CollectionBase</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Item</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inherited from CollectionBase</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RdbErrorCollection Public Methods
RdbError methods are listed in Table 4–33.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table 4-33 RdbErrorCollection Public Methods</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Public Method</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Description</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CopyTo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inherited from CollectionBase</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inherited from Object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetHashCode</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetType</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ToString</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbErrorCollection Members
- RdbErrorCollection Static Methods
- RdbErrorCollection Properties
- RdbErrorCollection Public Methods

4.2.7.2 RdbErrorCollection Static Methods
RdbErrorCollection static methods are listed in Table 4–31.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbErrorCollection Class
- RdbErrorCollection Members

4.2.7.3 RdbErrorCollection Properties
RdbErrorCollection properties are listed in Table 4–32.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbErrorCollection Class
- RdbErrorCollection Members
4.2.7.4 RdbErrorCollection Public Methods

RdbError methods are listed in Table 4–33.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbErrorCollection Class
- RdbErrorCollection Members

4.2.8 RdbException Class

The RdbException class represents an exception that is thrown when the Rdb Data Provider for .NET encounters an error. Each RdbException object contains at least one RdbError object in the Error property that describes the error or warning.

Class Inheritance

Object
  Exception
    SystemException
      RdbException

Declaration

// C#
public sealed class RdbException : SystemException

Thread Safety

All public static methods are thread-safe, although instance methods do not guarantee thread safety.

Example

// C#
// The following example generates an RdbException due to bad SQL syntax, (that is the missing keyword "from") and then displays the exception message and source property.
.. try
{
    // select * emp will cause an error
    RdbCommand cmd = new RdbCommand("select * emp", con);
} catch ( RdbException e )
{
    Console.WriteLine("{0} throws {1}", e.Source, e.Message);
} ..

Requirements

Namespace: Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient
Assembly: Rdb.DataAccess.RdbClient.dll

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbException Members
- RdbException Static Methods
- RdbException Properties
- RdbException Methods

4.2.8.1 RdbException Members

RdbException members are listed in the following tables:

RdbException Static Methods
RdbException static methods are listed in Table 4–34.

**Table 4-34 RdbException Static Methods**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Methods</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Equals</td>
<td>Inherited from Object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RdbException properties are listed in Table 4–35.
### Table 4-35 RdbException Properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Errors</td>
<td>Specifies a collection of one or more RdbError objects that contain information about exceptions generated by the Rdb database.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HelpLink</td>
<td>Inherited from Exception</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>InnerException</td>
<td>Inherited from Exception</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Message</td>
<td>Specifies the error messages that occur in the exception</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number</td>
<td>Specifies the Rdb error number</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Procedure</td>
<td>Specifies the stored procedure that cause the exception</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>Specifies the name of the data provider that generates the error</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>StackTrace</td>
<td>Inherited from Exception</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TargetSite</td>
<td>Inherited from Exception</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### RdbException Methods

RdbException methods are listed in Table 4–36.

### Table 4-36 RdbException Methods

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Methods</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Equals</td>
<td>Inherited from Object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetBaseException</td>
<td>Inherited from Exception</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetHashCode</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetObjectData</td>
<td>Sets the serializable info object with information about the exception</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetType</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ToString</td>
<td>Returns the fully qualified name of this exception</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbException Members
- RdbException Static Methods
- RdbException Properties
- RdbException Methods

### 4.2.8.2 RdbException Static Methods

RdbException static methods are listed in Table 4–34.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbException Class
- RdbException Members

### 4.2.8.3 RdbException Properties

RdbException properties are listed in Table 4–35.

**Errors**

This property specifies a collection of one or more RdbError objects that contain information about exceptions generated by the Rdb database.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public RdbErrorCollection Errors {get;}
```
Property Value
An `RdbErrorCollection`.

Remarks
The `Errors` property contains at least one instance of `RdbError` objects.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbException Class
- RdbException Members

Message
Overrides `Exception`.
This property specifies the error messages that occur in the exception.

Declaration
```csharp
// C#
public override string Message {get;}
```

Property Value
A string.

Remarks
`Message` is a concatenation of all errors in the `Errors` collection. Each error message is concatenated and is followed by a carriage return, except the last one.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbException Class
- RdbException Members

Number
This property specifies the Rdb error number.

Declaration
```csharp
// C#
public int Number {get;}
```

Property Value
The error number.

Remarks
This error number can be the topmost level of error generated by Rdb and can be a provider-specific error number.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbException Class
- RdbException Members

Procedure
This property specifies the stored procedure that caused the exception.

Declaration
```csharp
// C#
public string Procedure {get;}
```
**Property Value**
The stored procedure name.

**Source**
Overrides `Exception`  
This property specifies the name of the data provider that generates the error.

**Declaration**
```csharp
// C#
public override string Source {get;}
```

**Property Value**
The name of the data provider.
See Also:

- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbException Class
- RdbException Members

4.2.8.4 RdbException Methods

RdbException methods are listed in Table 4-36.

GetObjectData

Overrides Exception

This method sets the serializable info object with information about the exception.

Declaration

```c#
public override void GetObjectData(SerializationInfo info, StreamingContext context);
```

Parameters

- `info` A SerializationInfo object.
- `context` A StreamingContext object.

Remarks

The information includes DataSource, Message, Number, Procedure, Source, and StackTrace.

See Also:

- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbException Class
- RdbException Members

ToString

Overrides Exception

This method returns the fully qualified name of this exception, the error message in the Message property, the InnerException.ToString() message, and the stack trace.

Declaration

```c#
public override string ToString();
```

Return Value

The string representation of the exception.

Example

```c#
try
{
    // incorrect spelling of "from" will cause an exception
    RdbCommand cmd = new RdbCommand("select * from emp", con);
}
catch (RdbException e)
{
    Console.WriteLine("{0}\n", e.ToString());
}
...
4.2.9 RdbInfoMessageEventArgs Class

The RdbInfoMessageEventArgs class provides event data for the RdbConnection.InfoMessage event. When any warning occurs in the database, the RdbConnection.InfoMessage event is triggered along with the RdbInfoMessageEventArgs object that stores the event data.

Class Inheritance
Object
   EventArgs
      RdbInfoMessageEventArgs

Declaration
// C#
public sealed class RdbInfoMessageEventArgs

Thread Safety
All public static methods are thread-safe, although instance methods do not guarantee thread safety.

Example
// C#
public void WarningHandler(object src, RdbInfoMessageEventArgs args)
{
    LogOutput("Source object is: " + src.GetType().Name);
    LogOutput("InfoMessageArgs.Message is " + args.Message);
    LogOutput("InfoMessageArgs.Errors is " + args.Errors);
    LogOutput("InfoMessageArgs.Source is " + args.Source);
}

Requirements
Namespace: Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient
Assembly: Rdb.DataAccess.Rdb.dll

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbContext Class
- RdbContext Members
- RdbContext Static Methods
- RdbContext Properties
- RdbContext Public Methods
4.2.9.1 RdbInfoMessageEventArgs Members

RdbInfoMessageEventArgs members are listed in the following tables:

**RdbInfoMessageEventArgs Static Methods**
The RdbInfoMessageEventArgs static methods are listed in Table 4–37.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Equals</td>
<td>Inherited from Object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**RdbInfoMessageEventArgs Properties**
The RdbInfoMessageEventArgs properties are listed in Table 4–38.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Errors</td>
<td>Specifies the collection of errors generated by the data source</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Message</td>
<td>Specifies the error text generated by the data source</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>Specifies the name of the object that generated the error</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**RdbInfoMessageEventArgs Public Methods**
The RdbInfoMessageEventArgs methods are listed in Table 4–39.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Equals</td>
<td>Inherited from Object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetHashCode</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetType</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ToString</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

See Also:
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbInfoMessageEventArgs Members](#)
- [RdbInfoMessageEventArgs Static Methods](#)
- [RdbInfoMessageEventArgs Properties](#)
- [RdbInfoMessageEventArgs Public Methods](#)

4.2.9.2 RdbInfoMessageEventArgs Static Methods

The RdbInfoMessageEventArgs static methods are listed in Table 4–37.

4.2.9.3 RdbInfoMessageEventArgs Properties

The RdbInfoMessageEventArgs properties are listed in Table 4–38.

**Errors**

This property specifies the collection of errors generated by the data source.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public RdbErrorCollection Errors {get;}
```

**Property Value**
The collection of errors.

**Message**
This property specifies the error text generated by the data source.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public string Message {get;}
```

**Property Value**
The error text.

**Source**
This property specifies the name of the object that generated the error.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public string Source {get;}
```

**Property Value**
The object that generated the error.

4.2.9.4 RdbInfoMessageEventArgs Public Methods
The RdbInfoMessageEventArgs methods are listed in Table 4–39.

4.2.10 RdbInfoMessageEventHandler Delegate
The RdbInfoMessageEventHandler represents the signature of the method that handles the RdbConnection.InfoMessage event.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public delegate void RdbInfoMessageEventHandler(object sender, RdbInfoMessageEventArgs eventArgs);
```

**Parameter**
- `sender`  
  The source of the event.
- `eventArgs`  
  The RdbInfoMessageEventArgs object that contains the event data.

4.2.11 RdbParameter Class
An RdbParameter object represents a parameter for an RdbCommand or a DataSet column.

**Class Inheritance**

```
Object
  MarshalByRefObject
    RdbParameter
```

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public sealed class RdbParameter : MarshalByRefObject, IDbDataParameter, IDataParameter, IDisposable, ICloneable
```

**Thread Safety**
All public static methods are thread-safe, although instance methods do not guarantee thread safety.
**Exceptions**

ArgumentException - The type binding is invalid.

**Example**

```csharp
// C#
...
RdbParameter[] prm = new RdbParameter[3];
// Create RdbParameter objects through RdbParameterCollection
prm[0] = cmd.Parameters.Add("paramEmpno", DbType.Decimal, 1234, ParameterDirection.Input);
prm[1] = cmd.Parameters.Add("paramEname", DbType.String, "Client", ParameterDirection.Input);
prm[2] = cmd.Parameters.Add("paramDeptNo", DbType.Decimal, 10, ParameterDirection.Input);
cmd.CommandText = "insert into emp(empno, ename, deptno) values (:1, :2, :3)";
cmd.CommandType = CommandType.CommandText;
cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
...
```

**Requirements**

Namespace: Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient
Assembly: Rdb.DataAccess.Rdb.dll

See Also:

- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbParameter Members
- RdbParameter Constructors
- RdbParameter Static Methods
- RdbParameter Properties
- RdbParameter Public Methods

### 4.2.11.1 RdbParameter Members

RdbParameter members are listed in the following tables:

#### RdbParameter Constructors

RdbParameter constructors are listed in Table 4–40.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Constructor</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RdbParameter Constructors</td>
<td>Instantiates a new instance of RdbParameter class (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### RdbParameter Static Methods

RdbParameter static methods are listed in Table 4–41.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Methods</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Equals</td>
<td>Inherited from Object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### RdbParameter Properties

RdbParameter properties are listed in Table 4–42.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Description</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DbType</td>
<td>Specifies the datatype of the parameter using the Data.DbType enumeration type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Direction</td>
<td>Specifies whether the parameter is input-only, output-only, bi-directional, or a stored function return value parameter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IsNullable</td>
<td>This method is a no-op</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ParameterName</td>
<td>Specifies the name of the parameter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Precision</td>
<td>Specifies the maximum number of digits used to represent the Value property</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scale</td>
<td>Specifies the number of decimal places to which Value property is resolved</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Size</td>
<td>Specifies the maximum size, in bytes or characters, of the data transmitted to or from the server.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SourceColumn</td>
<td>Specifies the name of the DataTable Column of the DataSet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SourceVersion</td>
<td>Specifies the DataRowVersion value to use when loading the Value property of the parameter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>Specifies the value of the Parameter</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**RdbParameter Public Methods**

RdbParameter public methods are listed in Table 4–43.

**Table 4-43 RdbParameter Public Methods**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Method</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Clone</td>
<td>Creates a shallow copy of an RdbParameter object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dispose</td>
<td>Releases allocated resources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equals</td>
<td>Inherited from Object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetHashCode</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetType</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ToString</td>
<td>Inherited from Object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

See Also:
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- RdbParameter Members
- RdbParameter Constructors
- RdbParameter Static Methods
- RdbParameter Properties
- RdbParameter Public Methods

**4.2.11.2 RdbParameter Constructors**

RdbParameter constructors instantiate new instances of the RdbParameter class.

**Overload List:**
- **RdbParameter()**
  This constructor instantiates a new instance of RdbParameter class.
- **RdbParameter(string, DbType)**
  This constructor instantiates a new instance of RdbParameter class using the supplied parameter name and datatype.
- **RdbParameter(string, object)**
  This constructor instantiates a new instance of the RdbParameter class using the supplied parameter name and parameter value.
- **RdbParameter(string, DbType, ParameterDirection)**
This constructor instantiates a new instance of the RdbParameter class using the supplied parameter name, datatype, and parameter direction.

- **RdbParameter(string, DbType, object, ParameterDirection)**
  This constructor instantiates a new instance of the RdbParameter class using the supplied parameter name, value, and direction.

- **RdbParameter(string, DbType, int)**
  This constructor instantiates a new instance of the RdbParameter class using the supplied parameter name, datatype, and size.

- **RdbParameter(string, DbType, int, string)**
  This constructor instantiates a new instance of the RdbParameter class using the supplied parameter name, datatype, and source column.

- **RdbParameter(string, DbType, int, ParameterDirection, bool, byte, byte, string, DataRowVersion, object)**
  This constructor instantiates a new instance of the RdbParameter class using the supplied parameter name, datatype, size, direction, null indicator, precision, scale, source column, source version and parameter value.

- **RdbParameter(string, DbType, int, object, ParameterDirection)**
  This constructor instantiates a new instance of the RdbParameter class using the supplied parameter name, datatype, size, value, and direction.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbParameter Class
- RdbParameter Members

---

**RdbParameter()**

This constructor instantiates a new instance of RdbParameter class.

**Declaration**

```
// C#
public RdbParameter();
```

**Remarks**

**Default Values:**
- DbType - String
- ParameterDirection - Input
- IsNullable - true
- Offset - 0
- ParameterName - Empty string
- Precision - 0
- Size - 0
- SourceColumn - Empty string
- Value - null

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbParameter Class
- RdbParameter Members

---

**RdbParameter (string, DbType)**

This constructor instantiates a new instance of RdbParameter class using the supplied parameter name and Rdb datatype.

**Declaration**

```
// C#
public RdbParameter(string parameterName, DbType dbType);
```
**Parameters**

*parameterName*

Specifies the parameter name.

*DbType*

Specifies the datatype of the `RdbParameter`.

**Remarks**

Unless explicitly set in the constructor, all the properties have the default values.

**Default Values:**

- DbType: String
- ParameterDirection: Input
- isNullable: true
- offset: 0
- ParameterName: Empty string
- Precision: 0
- Size: 0
- SourceColumn: Empty string
- SourceVersion: Current
- Value: null

**See Also:**

- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbParameter Class](#)
- [RdbParameter Members](#)

### RdbParameter(string, object)

This constructor instantiates a new instance of the `RdbParameter` class using the supplied parameter name and parameter value.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public RdbParameter(string parameterName, object obj);
```

**Parameters**

*parameterName*

Specifies parameter name.

*obj*

Specifies value of the `RdbParameter`.

**Remarks**

Unless explicitly set in the constructor, all the properties have the default values.

**Default Values:**

- DbType: String
- ParameterDirection: Input
- isNullable: true
- offset: 0
- ParameterName: Empty string
- Precision: 0
- Size: 0
- SourceColumn: Empty string
- SourceVersion: Current
- Value: null

**See Also:**
The `RdbParameter` class is used to represent parameters in a database query. It supports setting various properties such as parameter name, datatype, direction, and value. The class provides constructors to instantiate new instances of `RdbParameter` with different properties.

### RdbParameter(string, DbType, ParameterDirection)

This constructor instantiates a new instance of the `RdbParameter` class using the supplied parameter name, datatype, and parameter direction.

**Declaration**

```csharp
public RdbParameter(string parameterName, DbType type,
ParameterDirection direction);
```

**Parameters**

- `parameterName` Specifies the parameter name.
- `type` Specifies the datatype of the `RdbParameter`.
- `direction` Specifies the direction of the `RdbParameter`.

**Remarks**

Unless explicitly set in the constructor, all the properties have the default values.

**Default Values:**

- DbType - String
- ParameterDirection - Input
- isNullable - true
- offset - 0
- ParameterName - Empty string
- Precision - 0
- Size - 0
- SourceColumn - Empty string
- SourceVersion - Current
- Value - null

**See Also:**

- `Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace`
- `RdbParameter Class`
- `RdbParameter Members`

### RdbParameter(string, DbType, object, ParameterDirection)

This constructor instantiates a new instance of the `RdbParameter` class using the supplied parameter name, datatype, value, and direction.

**Declaration**

```csharp
public RdbParameter(string parameterName, DbType type, object obj,
ParameterDirection direction);
```

**Parameters**

- `parameterName` Specifies the parameter name.
- `type` Specifies the datatype of the `RdbParameter`.
- `obj` Specifies the value of the `RdbParameter`.
- `direction`
Specifies one of the ParameterDirection values.

Remarks
Unless explicitly set in the constructor, all the properties have the default values.

Default Values:
DbType - String
ParameterDirection - Input
isNullable - true
offset - 0
ParameterName - Empty string
Precision - 0
Size - 0
SourceColumn - Empty string
SourceVersion - Current
Value - null

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbParameter Class
• RdbParameter Members

RdbParameter(string, DbType, int)
This constructor instantiates a new instance of the RdbParameter class using the supplied parameter name, datatype, and size.

Declaration
// C#
public RdbParameter(string parameterName, DbType type, int size);

Parameters
• parameterName
  Specifies the parameter name.
• type
  Specifies the datatype of the RdbParameter.
• size
  Specifies the size of the RdbParameter value.

Remarks
Unless explicitly set in the constructor, all the properties have the default values.

Default Values:
DbType - String
ParameterDirection - Input
isNullable - true
offset - 0
ParameterName - Empty string
Precision - 0
Size - 0
SourceColumn - Empty string
SourceVersion - Current
Value - null

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbParameter Class
• RdbParameter Members
RdbParameter(string, DbType, int, string)
This constructor instantiates a new instance of the RdbParameter class using the supplied parameter name, datatype, size, and source column.

Declaration
// C#
public RdbParameter(string parameterName, DbType type, int size, string srcColumn);

Parameters
• parameterName
  Specifies the parameter name.
• type
  Specifies the datatype of the RdbParameter.
• size
  Specifies the size of the RdbParameter value.
• srcColumn
  Specifies the name of the source column.

Remarks
Unless explicitly set in the constructor, all the properties have the default values.

Default Values:
DbType - String
ParameterDirection - Input
isNullable - true
offset - 0
ParameterName - Empty string
Precision - 0
Size - 0
SourceColumn - Empty string
SourceVersion - Current
Value - null

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbParameter Class
• RdbParameter Members

RdbParameter(string, DbType, int, ParameterDirection, bool, byte, byte, string, DataRowVersion, object)
This constructor instantiates a new instance of the RdbParameter class using the supplied parameter name, datatype, size, direction, null indicator, precision, scale, source column, source version and parameter value.

Declaration
// C#
public RdbParameter(string parameterName, DbType dbType, int size, ParameterDirection direction, bool isNullable, byte precision, byte scale, string srcColumn, DataRowVersion srcVersion, object obj);

Parameters
• parameterName
  Specifies the parameter name.
• dbType
  Specifies the datatype of the RdbParameter.
- **size**
  Specifies the size of the `RdbParameter` value.

- **direction**
  Specifies `ParameterDirection` value.

- **isNull**
  Specifies if the parameter value can be `null`.

- **precision**
  Specifies the precision of the parameter value.

- **scale**
  Specifies the scale of the parameter value.

- **srcColumn**
  Specifies the name of the source column.

- **srcVersion**
  Specifies one of the `DataRowVersion` values.

- **obj**
  Specifies the parameter value.

### Exceptions

**ArgumentException** - The supplied value does not belong to the type of `Value` property in any of the Types.

### Remarks

Unless explicitly set in the constructor, all the properties have the default values.

### Default Values:

**Default Values:**
- `DbType` - `String`
- `ParameterDirection` - `Input`
- `isNull` - `true`
- `offset` - `0`
- `ParmName` - Empty string
- `Precision` - `0`
- `Size` - `0`
- `SourceColumn` - Empty string
- `SourceVersion` - `Current`
- `Value` - `null`

### See Also:

- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbParameter Class](#)
- [RdbParameter Members](#)

### RdbParameter(string, DbType, int, object, ParameterDirection)

This constructor instantiates a new instance of the `RdbParameter` class using the supplied parameter name, datatype, size, value, and direction.

#### Declaration

```
// C#
public RdbParameter(string parameterName, DbType type, int size, object obj, ParameterDirection direction);
```

#### Parameters

- **parameterName**
  Specifies the parameter name.

- **type**
  Specifies the datatype of the `RdbParameter`.  

• size
  Specifies the size of the RdbParameter value.
• obj
  Specifies the value of the RdbParameter.
• direction
  Specifies one of the ParameterDirection values.

Remarks
Changing the DbType implicitly changes the DbType. Unless explicitly set in the constructor, all the properties have the default values.

Default Values:
DbType - String
ParameterDirection - Input
isNullable - true
offset - 0
ParameterName - Empty string
Precision - 0
Size - 0
SourceColumn - Empty string
SourceVersion - Current
ArrayBindStatus - Success
Value - null

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbParameter Class
• RdbParameter Members

4.2.11.3 RdbParameter Static Methods
RdbParameter static methods are listed in Table 4-41.

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbParameter Class
• RdbParameter Members

4.2.11.4 RdbParameter Properties
RdbParameter properties are listed in Table 4-42.

DbType
This property specifies the datatype of the parameter using the Data.DbType enumeration type.

Declaration
// C#
public DbType DbType {get; set; }

PropertyValue
A DbType enumerated value.

Implements
IDataParameter

Exceptions
ArgumentException - The DbType value specified is invalid.

Remarks
Default = DbType.String

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbParameter Class
- RdbParameter Members

Direction
This property specifies whether the parameter is input-only, output-only, bi-directional, or a stored function return value parameter.

Declaration
// C#
public ParameterDirection Direction { get; set; }

Property Value
A ParameterDirection enumerated value.

Implements
IDataParameter

Exceptions
ArgumentOutOfRangeException - The ParameterDirection value specified is invalid.

Remarks
Default = ParameterDirection.Input
Possible values: Input, InputOutput, Output, and ReturnValue.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbParameter Class
- RdbParameter Members

Null
This property indicates that the Value property is DBNull, the database NULL value.

Declaration
// C#
public bool Null { get; set; }

Property Value
A bool that specifies that the value is DBNull.

Remarks
Default = false.

This property may be used to set the NULL indicator for this parameter.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbParameter Class
- RdbParameter Members
**ParameterName**
This property specifies the name of the parameter.

**Declaration**
```csharp
// C#
public string ParameterName { get; set; }
```

**Property Value**
String

**Implements**
IDataParameter

**Remarks**
Default = null
Rdb supports ParameterName up to 30 characters.

See Also:
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbParameter Class](#)
- [RdbParameter Members](#)

**Precision**
This property specifies the maximum number of digits used to represent the Value property.

**Declaration**
```csharp
// C#
public byte Precision { get; set; }
```

**Property Value**
byte

**Remarks**
Default = 0
The Precision property is used by parameters of type DbType.Decimal.
Rdb supports Precision range from 0 to 38.

See Also:
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbParameter Class](#)
- [RdbParameter Members](#)

**Scale**
This property specifies the number of decimal places to which Value property is resolved.

**Declaration**
```csharp
// C#
public byte Scale { get; set; }
```

**Property Value**
byte

**Remarks**
Default = 0.
Scale is used by parameters of type DbType.Decimal.
Rdb supports Scale between -84 and 127.
Size

This property specifies the maximum size, in bytes or characters, of the data transmitted to or from the server.

Declaration

// C#
public int Size { get; set; }

Property Value

int

Exceptions

ArgumentOutOfRangeException - The Size value specified is invalid.

Remarks

The default value is 0.
Before execution, this property specifies the maximum size to be bound in the Value property.
After execution, it contains the size of the type in the Value property.
Currently Size is only used for parameters of type String:

The value of Size is handled as follows:

- Fixed length datatypes: ignored
- Variable length datatypes: describes the maximum amount of data transmitted to or from the server. For character data, Size is in number of characters and for binary data, it is in number of bytes. If the Size is not explicitly set, it is inferred from the actual size of the specified parameter value when binding.

Note: Size does not include the null terminating character for the string data.

See Also:

- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbParameter Class
- RdbParameter Members

SourceColumn

This property specifies the name of the DataTable Column of the DataSet.

Declaration

// C#
public string SourceColumn { get; set; }

Property Value

A string.

Implements

IDataParameter

Remarks

Default = empty string

See Also:

- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
SourceVersion
This property specifies the `DataRowVersion` value to use when loading the `Value` property of the parameter.

Declaration

```csharp
// C#
public DataRowVersion SourceVersion { get; set; }
```

Property Value
`DataRowVersion`

Implements
`IDataParameter`

Exceptions
`ArgumentOutOfRangeException` - The `DataRowVersion` value specified is invalid.

Remarks
Default = `DataRowVersion.Current`
`SourceVersion` is used by the `RdbDataAdapter.UpdateCommand()` during the `RdbDataAdapter.Update` to determine whether the original or current value is used for a parameter value. This allows primary keys to be updated. This property is ignored by the `RdbDataAdapter.InsertCommand()` and the `RdbDataAdapter.DeleteCommand()`.

See Also:
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbParameter Class](#)
- [RdbParameter Members](#)

Value
This property specifies the value of the `Parameter`.

Declaration

```csharp
// C#
public object Value { get; set; }
```

Property Value
An `object`.

Implements
`IDataParameter`

Exceptions
`ArgumentException` - The `Value` property specified is invalid.

Remarks
Default = `null`
The `Value` property can be overwritten by `RdbDataAdapter.Update()`. The provider attempts to convert any type of value if it supports the `IConvertible` interface. Conversion errors occur if the specified type is not compatible with the value.
When sending a null parameter value to the database, the user must specify System.DBNull, not null. The null value in the system is an empty object that has no value. DBNull is used to represent null values. The user can also specify a null value by setting Null property to true. In this case, the provider sends a null value to the database. If DbType is not set, its value can be inferred by Value.

For input parameters the value is:
- Bound to the RdbCommand that is sent to the server.
- Converted to the datatype specified in DbType when the provider sends the data to the server.

For output parameters the value is:
- Set on completion of the RdbCommand (true for return value parameters also).
- Set to the data from the server, to the datatype specified in DbType.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbParameter Class
- RdbParameter Members

4.2.11.5 RdbParameter Public Methods

RdbParameter public methods are listed in Table 4–43.

Clone

This method creates a shallow copy of an RdbParameter object.

Declaration

// C#
public object Clone();

Return Value
An RdbParameter object.

Implements
ICloneable

Remarks
The cloned object has the same property values as that of the object being cloned.

Example

// C#
...
//Need a proper casting for the return value when cloned
RdbParameter paramcloned = (RdbParameter) param.Clone();
...

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbParameter Class
- RdbParameter Members

Dispose

This method releases resources allocated for an RdbParameter object.

Declaration

// C#
public void Dispose();
4.2.12 RdbParameterCollection Class

An RdbParameterCollection class represents a collection of all parameters relevant to an RdbCommand object and their mappings to DataSet columns.

Class Inheritance

Object
  MarshalByRefObject
    RdbParameterCollection

Declaration

// C#
public sealed class RdbParameterCollection : IDataParameterCollection, IList, ICollection, IEnumerable

Thread Safety

All public static methods are thread-safe, although instance methods do not guarantee thread safety.

Remarks

The position of an RdbParameter added into the RdbParameterCollection is the binding position in the SQL statement. Position is 0-based and is used only for positional binding. If named binding is used, the position of an RdbParameter in the RdbParameterCollection is ignored.

Example

// C#
string conStr = "User Id=rdb_user;Password=rdb_pw;" + "Server=MYNODE:MY_SRV;Database=MY_DBS:MF_PERSONNEL;";
// Create the RdbConnection
RdbConnection conn = new RdbConnection(conStr);
conn.Open();
// Create the RdbCommand
RdbCommand cmd = new RdbCommand();
conn.Connection = conn;
// Create RdbParameter
RdbParameter[] prm = new RdbParameter[3];
// Bind parameters
prm[0] = cmd.Parameters.Add("paramEmpno", DbType.Decimal, 1234,
  ParameterDirection.Input);  
prm[1] = cmd.Parameters.Add("paramEname", DbType.String,
  "Client", ParameterDirection.Input);  
prm[2] = cmd.Parameters.Add("paramDeptNo", DbType.Decimal, 10,
  ParameterDirection.Input);  
cmd.CommandText = 
  "insert into emp(empno, ename, deptno) values(:1, :2, :3)";
cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
// Remove RdbParameter objects from the collection
cmd.Parameters.Clear();
// Dispose RdbCommand object
cmd.Dispose();
// Close and Dispose RdbConnection object
conn.Close();
conn.Dispose();
4.2.12.1 RdbParameterCollection Members

RdbParameterCollection members are listed in the following tables:

### RdbParameterCollection Static Methods

RdbParameterCollection static methods are listed in [Table 4-44](#).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Method</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Equals</td>
<td>Inherited from Object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### RdbParameterCollection Properties

RdbParameterCollection properties are listed in [Table 4-45](#).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Count</td>
<td>Specifies the number of RdbParameter objects in the collection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Item</td>
<td>Gets and sets the RdbParameter object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### RdbParameterCollection Public Methods

RdbParameterCollection public methods are listed in [Table 4-46](#).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Method</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Add</td>
<td>Adds objects to the collection (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clear</td>
<td>Removes all the RdbParameter objects from the collection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contains</td>
<td>Indicates whether objects exist in the collection (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CopyTo</td>
<td>Copies RdbParameter objects from the collection, starting with the supplied index to the supplied array</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equals</td>
<td>Inherited from Object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetHashCode</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetType</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IndexOf</td>
<td>Returns the index of the objects in the collection (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insert</td>
<td>Inserts the supplied RdbParameter to the collection at the specified index</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remove</td>
<td>Removes objects from the collection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RemoveAt</td>
<td>Removes objects from the collection by location (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ToString</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4.2.12.2 RdbParameterCollection Static Methods

RdbParameterCollection static methods are listed in [Table 4-44](#).

See Also:
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbParameterCollection Class](#)
• RdbParameterCollection Members

4.2.12.3 RdbParameterCollection Properties

RdbParameterCollection properties are listed in Table 4–45.

Count
This property specifies the number of RdbParameter objects in the collection.

Declaration
// C#
public int Count {get;}

Property Value
The number of RdbParameter objects.

Implements
IICollection

Remarks
Default = 0

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbParameterCollection Class
• RdbParameterCollection Members

Item
Item gets and sets the RdbParameter object.

Overload List:
• Item[int]
  This property gets and sets the RdbParameter object at the index specified by the supplied parameterIndex.
• Item[string]
  This property gets and sets the RdbParameter object using the parameter name specified by the supplied parameterName.

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbParameterCollection Class
• RdbParameterCollection Members

Item[int]
This property gets and sets the RdbParameter object at the index specified by the supplied parameterIndex.

Declaration
// C#
public object Item[int parameterIndex] {get; set;}

Property Value
An object.

Implements
IList

Exceptions
**Remarks**
The RdbParameterCollection class is a zero-based index.

**See Also:**
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbParameterCollection Class
- RdbParameterCollection Members

**Item[string]**
This property gets and sets the RdbParameter object using the parameter name specified by the supplied parameterName.

**Declaration**

```csharp
public RdbParameter Item[string parameterName] { get; set; }
```

**Property Value**
An RdbParameter.

**Implements**
IDataParameterCollection

**Exceptions**
IndexOutOfRangeException - The supplied parameter name does not exist.

**See Also:**
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbParameterCollection Class
- RdbParameterCollection Members

### 4.2.12.4 RdbParameterCollection Public Methods
RdbParameterCollection public methods are listed in Table 4–46.

**Add**
Add adds objects to the collection.

**Overload List:**
- Add(object)
  This method adds the supplied object to the collection.
- Add(RdbParameter)
  This method adds the supplied RdbParameter object to the collection.
- Add(string, object)
  This method adds an RdbParameter object to the collection using the supplied name and object value.
- Add(string, DbType)
  This method adds an RdbParameter object to the collection using the supplied name and database type.
- Add(string, DbType, ParameterDirection)
  This method adds an RdbParameter object to the collection using the supplied name, database type, and direction.
- Add(string, DbType, int, object, ParameterDirection)
  This method adds an RdbParameter object to the collection using the supplied name, database type, parameter value, and direction.
This method adds an `RdbParameter` object to the collection using the supplied name, database type, size, parameter value, and direction.

- **Add(string, DbType, int)**
  This method adds an `RdbParameter` object to the collection using the supplied name, database type, and size.

- **Add(string, DbType, int, string)**
  This method adds an `RdbParameter` object to the collection using the supplied name, database type, size, and source column.

- **Add(string, DbType, int, ParameterDirection, bool, byte, byte, string, DataRowVersion, object)**
  This method adds an `RdbParameter` object to the collection using the supplied name, database type, size, direction, nullability indicator, precision, scale, source column, source version, and parameter value.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- `RdbParameterCollection` Class
- `RdbParameterCollection` Members

### Add(object)
This method adds the supplied object to the collection.

#### Declaration

```csharp
// C#
public int Add(object obj);
```

#### Parameters
- **obj**
  Specifies the supplied object.

#### Return Value
The index at which the new `RdbParameter` is added.

#### Implements
- `IList`

#### Remarks
- `InvalidCastException` - The supplied `obj` cannot be cast to an `RdbParameter` object.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- `RdbParameterCollection` Class
- `RdbParameterCollection` Members

### Add(RdbParameter)
This method adds the supplied `RdbParameter` object to the collection.

#### Declaration

```csharp
// C#
public RdbParameter Add(RdbParameter paramObj);
```

#### Parameters
- **paramObj**
  Specifies the supplied `RdbParameter` object.

#### Return Value
The newly created `RdbParameter` object which was added to the collection.
Add(string, object)
This method adds an RdbParameter object to the collection using the supplied name and object value.

Declaration
// C#
public RdbParameter Add(string name, object val);

Parameters
• name
  Specifies the parameter name.
• val
  Specifies the RdbParameter value.

Return Value
The newly created RdbParameter object, which was added to the collection.

Add(string, DbType)
This method adds an RdbParameter object to the collection using the supplied name and database type.

Declaration
// C#
public RdbParameter Add(string name, DbType dbType);

Parameters
• name
  Specifies the parameter name.
• dbType
  Specifies the datatype of the RdbParameter.

Return Value
The newly created RdbParameter object, which was added to the collection.

Add(string, DbType, ParameterDirection)
This method adds an RdbParameter object to the collection using the supplied name, database type, and direction.
Declaration
// C#
public RdbParameter Add(string name, DbType dbType, ParameterDirection direction);

Parameters

- name
  Specifies the parameter name.
- dbType
  Specifies the datatype of the RdbParameter.
- direction
  Specifies the RdbParameter direction.

Return Value
The newly created RdbParameter object, which was added to the collection.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbParameterCollection Class
- RdbParameterCollection Members
- RdbParameter for the default values of any unspecified RdbParameter properties

Add(string, DbType, object, ParameterDirection)
This method adds an RdbParameter object to the collection using the supplied name, database type, parameter value, and direction.

Declaration
// C#
public RdbParameter Add(string name, DbType dbType, object val, ParameterDirection dir);

Parameters

- name
  Specifies the parameter name.
- dbType
  Specifies the datatype of the RdbParameter.
- val
  Specifies the RdbParameter value.
- dir
  Specifies one of the ParameterDirection values.

Return Value
The newly created RdbParameter object, which was added to the collection.

Example
// C#
...
RdbParameter prm = new RdbParameter();
prm = cmd.Parameters.Add("parameEmpno", DbType.Decimal, 1234,
ParameterDirection.Input);
cmd.CommandText = "insert into NumTable(numcol) values(?)";
cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
...

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbParameterCollection Class
Add(string, DbType, int, object, ParameterDirection)

This method adds an RdbParameter object to the collection using the supplied name, database type, size, parameter value, and direction.

Declaration

```csharp
public RdbParameter Add(string name, DbType dbType, int size, object val, ParameterDirection dir);
```

Parameters

- **name**
  Specify the parameter name.
- **dbType**
  Specifies the datatype of the RdbParameter.
- **size**
  Specifies the size of RdbParameter.
- **val**
  Specifies the RdbParameter value.
- **dir**
  Specifies one of the ParameterDirection values.

Return Value

The newly created RdbParameter object, which was added to the collection.

See Also:

- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbParameterCollection Class
- RdbParameterCollection Members
- RdbParameter for the default values of any unspecified RdbParameter properties

Add(string, DbType, int)

This method adds an RdbParameter object to the collection using the supplied name, database type, and size.

Declaration

```csharp
public RdbParameter Add(string name, DbType dbType, int size);
```

Parameters

- **name**
  Specify the parameter name.
- **dbType**
  Specifies the datatype of the RdbParameter.
- **size**
  Specifies the size of RdbParameter.

Return Value

The newly created RdbParameter object, which was added to the collection.

Example

```csharp
// C#
RdbParameter prm = new RdbParameter();
prm = cmd.Parameters.Add("param1", DbType.Decimal, 10);
```
prm.Direction = ParameterDirection.Input;
prm.Value = 1111;
cmd.CommandText = "insert into NumTable(numcol) values(?)";
cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
...

See Also:
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbParameterCollection Class](#)
- [RdbParameterCollection Members](#)
- [RdbParameter](#) for the default values of any unspecified RdbParameter properties

Add (string, DbType, int, string)

This method adds an RdbParameter object to the collection using the supplied name, database type, size, and source column.

Declaration

```c#
// C#
public RdbParameter Add(string name, DbType dbType, int size, string srcColumn);
```

Parameters

- **name**
  Specifies the parameter name.
- **dbType**
  Specifies the datatype of the RdbParameter.
- **size**
  Specifies the size of RdbParameter.
- **srcColumn**
  Specifies the name of the source column.

Return Value

The newly created RdbParameter object, which was added to the collection.

See Also:
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbParameterCollection Class](#)
- [RdbParameterCollection Members](#)
- [RdbParameter](#) for the default values of any unspecified RdbParameter properties

Add(string, DbType, int, ParameterDirection, bool, byte, byte, string, DataRowVersion, object)

This method adds an RdbParameter object to the collection using the supplied name, database type, size, direction, null indicator, precision, scale, source column, source version, and parameter value.

Declaration

```c#
// C#
public RdbParameter Add(string name, DbType dbType, int size, ParameterDirection dir, bool isNullable, byte precision, byte scale, string srcColumn, DataRowVersion version, object val);
```

Parameters

- **name**
  Specifies the parameter name.
- **dbType**
  Specifies the datatype of the RdbParameter.
- **size**
  Specifies the size of `RdbParameter`.
- **dir**
  Specifies one of the `ParameterDirection` values.
- **isNullable**
  Specifies if the parameter value can be null. This value is silently discarded as all columns are deemed nullable.
- **precision**
  Specifies the precision of the parameter value.
- **scale**
  Specifies the scale of the parameter value.
- **srcColumn**
  Specifies the name of the source column.
- **version**
  Specifies one of the `DataRowVersion` values.
- **val**
  Specifies the parameter value.

**Return Value**
The newly created `RdbParameter` object, which was added to the collection.

**Exceptions**
- `ArgumentException` - The type of supplied `val` does not belong to the type of `Value` property in any of the `DbTypes`.

**See Also:**
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- `RdbParameterCollection` Class
- `RdbParameterCollection` Members

**Clear**
This method removes all the `RdbParameter` objects from the collection.

**Declaration**
```csharp
public void Clear();
```

**Implements**
`IList`  

**Example**
```csharp
RdbParameter[] prm = new RdbParameter[3];
prm[0] = cmd.Parameters.Add("paramEmpno", DbType.Decimal, 1234, ParameterDirection.Input);
prm[1] = cmd.Parameters.Add("paramEname", DbType.String, "Client", ParameterDirection.Input);
prm[2] = cmd.Parameters.Add("paramDeptNo", DbType.Decimal, 10, ParameterDirection.Input);
prm[2].CommandText = "insert into emp(empno, ename, deptno) values(:1,:2,:3)";
cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
// This method removes all the parameters from the parameter collection.
cmd.Parameters.Clear();
```

**See Also:**
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
Contains

Contains indicates whether the supplied object exists in the collection.

Overload List:

- Contains(object)
  This method indicates whether the supplied object exists in the collection.

- Contains(string)
  This method indicates whether an RdbParameter object exists in the collection using the supplied string.

- Contains(object)
  This method indicates whether the supplied object exists in the collection.

See Also:

- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbParameterCollection Class
- RdbParameterCollection Members

Contains(object)

This method indicates whether the supplied object exists in the collection.

Declaration

```c#
public bool Contains(object obj)
```

Parameters

- `obj` Specifies the object.

Return Value

A `bool` that indicates whether or not the RdbParameter specified is inside the collection.

Implements

IList

Exceptions

InvalidCastException - The supplied `obj` is not an RdbParameter object.

Remarks

Returns `true` if the collection contains the RdbParameter object; otherwise, returns `false`.

Example

```c#
prm = cmd.Parameters.Add("param1", DbType.Decimal, 1234,
ParameterDirection.Input);
if (cmd.Parameters.Contains((Object)prm))
    // This method removes a particular parameter from the parameter collection.
    cmd.Parameters.Remove((Object)prm);
...```

See Also:

- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbParameterCollection Class
- RdbParameterCollection Members
Contains(RdbParameter)
This method indicates whether the supplied RdbParameter exists in the collection.

Declaration
// C#
public bool Contains(RdbParameter param)

Parameters
• param
  Specifies the RdbParameter.

Return Value
A bool that indicates whether or not the RdbParameter specified is inside the collection.

Implements
IList

Exceptions
InvalidCastException - The supplied param is not an RdbParameter object.

Remarks
Returns true if the collection contains the RdbParameter object; otherwise, returns false.

Example
... 
prm = cmd.Parameters.Add("param1", DbType.Decimal, 1234, ParameterDirection.Input);
if (cmd.Parameters.Contains(prm))
  // This method removes a particular parameter from the parameter collection.
  cmd.Parameters.Remove((Object) prm);
... 

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbParameterCollection Class
• RdbParameterCollection Members

Contains(string)
This method indicates whether an RdbParameter object exists in the collection using the supplied string.

Declaration
// C#
public bool Contains(string name);

Parameters
• name
  Specifies the name of RdbParameter object.

Return Value
Returns true if the collection contains the RdbParameter object with the specified parameter name; otherwise, returns false.

Implements
IDataParameterCollection
Example

```csharp
... 
prm = cmd.Parameters.Add("param1", DbType.Decimal, 1234, +
ParameterDirection.Input);
if (cmd.Parameters.Contains((Object)prm))
  // This method removes a particular parameter from the parameter
  collection.
  cmd.Parameters.Remove((Object) prm);
... 
```

See Also:
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbParameterCollection Class](#)
- [RdbParameterCollection Members](#)

**CopyTo**

This method copies `RdbParameter` objects from the collection, starting with
the supplied `index` to the supplied `array`.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public void CopyTo(Array array, int index); 
```

**Parameters**

- `array` Specifies the array.
- `index` specifies the index to array.

**Implements**

`ICollection`

See Also:
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbParameterCollection Class](#)
- [RdbParameterCollection Members](#)

**IndexOf**

`IndexOf` returns the index of the `RdbParameter` object in the collection.

**Overload List:**

- `IndexOf(object)` This method returns the index of the `RdbParameter` object in the collection.
- `IndexOf(String)` This method returns the index of the `RdbParameter` object with the specified name in
  the collection.

See Also:
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbParameterCollection Class](#)
- [RdbParameterCollection Members](#)

**IndexOf(object)**

This method returns the index of the `RdbParameter` object in the collection.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public int IndexOf(object obj); 
```
Returns the index of the RdbParameter object in the collection.

**Exceptions**
InvalidCastException - The supplied `obj` cannot be cast to an RdbParameter object.

**Remarks**
Returns the index of the supplied RdbParameter `obj` in the collection.

**See Also:**
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbParameterCollection Class
- RdbParameterCollection Members

### IndexOf(String)
This method returns the index of the RdbParameter object with the specified name in the collection.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public int IndexOf(String name);
```

**Parameters**
- `name`
  Specifies the name of parameter.

**Return Value**
Returns the index of the supplied RdbParameter in the collection.

**Implements**
IDataParameterCollection

**See Also:**
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbParameterCollection Class
- RdbParameterCollection Members

### Insert
This method inserts the supplied RdbParameter object to the collection at the specified index.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public void Insert(int index, object obj);
```

**Parameters**
- `index`
  Specifies the index.
• obj
  Specifies the RdbParameter object.

Implements
IList

Remarks
An InvalidCastException is thrown if the supplied obj cannot be cast to an RdbParameter object.

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbParameterCollection Class
• RdbParameterCollection Members

Remove
This method removes the supplied RdbParameter from the collection.

Declaration
// C#
public void Remove(object obj);

Parameters
obj
Specifies the object to remove.

Implements
IList

Exceptions
InvalidCastException - The supplied obj cannot be cast to an RdbParameter object.

Example
...
prm = cmd.Parameters.Add("param1", DbType.Decimal, 1234,
ParameterDirection.Input);
if (cmd.Parameters.Contains((Object)prm))
// This method removes a particular parameter from the parameter collection.
cmd.Parameters.Remove((Object) prm);
...

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbParameterCollection Class
• RdbParameterCollection Members

RemoveAt
RemoveAt removes the RdbParameter object from the collection by location.

Overload List:
• RemoveAt(int)
  This method removes from the collection the RdbParameter object located at the index specified by the supplied index.
• RemoveAt(String)
  This method removes from the collection the RdbParameter object specified by the supplied name.
See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbParameterCollection Class
- RdbParameterCollection Members

RemoveAt(int)
This method removes from the collection the RdbParameter object located at the index specified by the supplied index.

Declaration
// C#
public void RemoveAt(int index);

Parameters
- index
  Specifies the index from which the RdbParameter is to be removed.

Implements
IList

RemoveAt(String)
This method removes from the collection the RdbParameter object specified by the supplied name.

Declaration
// C#
public void RemoveAt(String name);

Parameters
- name
  The name of the RdbParameter object to be removed from the collection.

Implements
IDataParameterCollection

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbParameterCollection Class
- RdbParameterCollection Members

4.2.13 RdbRowUpdatedEventHandler Delegate
The RdbRowUpdatedEventHandler delegate represents the signature of the method that handles the RdbDataAdapter.RowUpdated event.

Declaration
// C#
public delegate void RdbRowUpdatedEventHandler(object sender,
  RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs eventData);

Parameters
- sender
The source of the event.

- `eventArgs`
  The `RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs` object that contains the event data.

**Remarks**
Event callbacks can be registered through this event delegate for applications that wish to be notified after a row is updated. In the .NET framework, the convention of an event delegate requires two parameters: the object that raises the event and the event data.

**See Also:**
- `Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace`

### 4.2.14 RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Class

The `RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs` class provides event data for the `RdbDataAdapter.RowUpdated` event.

**Class Inheritance**

- `Object`
  - `EventArgs`
    - `RowUpdatedEventArgs`
      - `RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs`

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public sealed class RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs : RowUpdatedEventArgs
```

**Thread Safety**

All public static methods are thread-safe, although instance methods do not guarantee thread safety.

**Example**

The example for the `RowUpdated` event shows how to use `RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs`. See `RowUpdated` event "Example".

**Requirements**

Namespace: `Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient`
Assembly: `Rdb.DataAccess.Rdb.dll`

**See Also:**
- `Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace`
- `RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Members`
- `RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Constructor`
- `RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Static Methods`
- `RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Properties`
- `RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Public Methods`

### 4.2.14.1 RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Members

`RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs` members are listed in the following tables:

#### RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Constructors

`RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs` constructors are listed in Table 4-47.

**Table 4-47 RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Constructors**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Constructor</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><code>RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Constructor</code></td>
<td>Instantiates a new instance of <code>RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs</code> class</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Static Methods

The RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs static methods are listed in Table 4-48.

Table 4-48 RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Static Methods

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Methods</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Equals</td>
<td>Inherited from Object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Properties

The RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs properties are listed in Table 4-49.

Table 4-49 RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Command</td>
<td>Specifies the RdbCommand that is used when RdbDataAdapter.Update() is called.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Errors</td>
<td>Inherited from RowUpdatedEventArgs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RecordsAffected</td>
<td>Inherited from RowUpdatedEventArgs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Row</td>
<td>Inherited from RowUpdatedEventArgs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>StatementType</td>
<td>Inherited from RowUpdatedEventArgs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Status</td>
<td>Inherited from RowUpdatedEventArgs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TableMapping</td>
<td>Inherited from RowUpdatedEventArgs</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Public Methods

The RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs properties are listed in Table 4-50.

Table 4-50 RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Public Methods

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Method</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Equals</td>
<td>Inherited from Object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetHashCode</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetType</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ToString</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Members
- RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Constructor
- RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Static Methods
- RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Properties
- RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Public Methods

4.2.14.2 RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Constructor

The RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs constructor creates a new RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs instance.

Declaration

```csharp
// C#
public RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs(DataRow row, IDbCommand command,
StatementType statementType, DataTableMapping tableMapping);
```

Parameters

- `row`
The **DataRow** sent for Update.

- **command**
  The [IDbCommand](https://www.oracle.com) executed during the Update.

- **statementType**
  The [StatementType](https://www.oracle.com) Enumeration value indicating the type of SQL statement executed.

- **tableMapping**
  The [DataTableMapping](https://www.oracle.com) used for the Update.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Class
- RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Members

### 4.2.14.3 RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Static Methods

The RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs static methods are listed in [Table 4–48](#).

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Class
- RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Members

### 4.2.14.4 RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Properties

The RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs properties are listed in [Table 4–49](#).

**Command**

This property specifies the [RdbCommand](https://www.oracle.com) that is used when RdbDataAdapter.Update() is called.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public new RdbCommand Command {get;}
```

**Property Value**

The RdbCommand executed when Update is called.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Class
- RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Members

### 4.2.14.5 RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Public Methods

The RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs properties are listed in [Table 4–50](#).

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Class
- RdbRowUpdatedEventArgs Members

### 4.2.15 RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs Class

The RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs class provides event data for the RdbDataAdapter.RowUpdating event.

**Class Inheritance**

Object

  EventArgs
RowUpdatingEventArgs
RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs

Declaration
// C#
public sealed class RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs : RowUpdatingEventArgs

Thread Safety
All public static methods are thread-safe, although instance methods do not guarantee thread safety.

Example
The example for the RowUpdated event shows how to use RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs. See RowUpdated event "Example".

Requirements
Namespace: Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient
Assembly: Rdb.DataAccess.Rdb.dll

See Also:
• Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
• RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs Members
• RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs Constructor
• RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs Static Methods
• RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs Properties
• RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs Public Methods

4.2.15.1 RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs Members
RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs members are listed in the following tables:

RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs Constructors
RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs constructors are listed in Table 4-51.

Table 4-51 RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs Constructors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Constructor</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs Constructor</td>
<td>Instantiates a new instance of RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs class (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs Static Methods
The RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs static methods are listed in Table 4-52.

Table 4-52 RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs Static Methods

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Methods</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Equals</td>
<td>Inherited from Object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs Properties
The RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs properties are listed in Table 4-53.

Table 4-53 RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs Properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Command</td>
<td>Specifies the RdbCommand that is used when RdbDataAdapter.Update() is called.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Errors</td>
<td>Inherited from RowUpdatingEventArgs</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Table 4-54 RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs Public Methods

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Method</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Equals</td>
<td>Inherited from Object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetHashCode</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetType</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ToString</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs Constructor

The RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs constructor creates a new instance of the RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs class using the supplied data row, IDbCommand, type of SQL statement, and table mapping.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs(DataRow row, IDbCommand command, StatementType statementType, DataTableMapping tableMapping);
```

**Parameters**

- `row`  
  The DataRow sent for Update.
- `command`  
  The IDbCommand executed during the Update.
- `statementType`  
  The StatementType enumeration value indicating the type of SQL statement executed.
- `tableMapping`  
  The DataTableMapping used for the Update.

#### See Also:
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs Members](#)
- [RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs Constructor](#)
- [RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs Static Methods](#)
- [RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs Properties](#)
- [RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs Public Methods](#)

#### 4.2.15.3 RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs Static Methods

The RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs static methods are listed in **Table 4-52**.
4.2.15.4 RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs Properties

The RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs properties are listed in Table 4–53.

**Command**

This property specifies the RdbCommand that is used when the RdbDataAdapter.Update() is called.

**Declaration**

// C#
public new RdbCommand Command { get; set; }

**Property Value**

The RdbCommand executed when Update is called.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs Class
- RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs Members

4.2.15.5 RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs Public Methods

The RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs public methods are listed in Table 4–54.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs Class
- RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs Members

4.2.16 RdbRowUpdatingEventHandler Delegate

The RdbRowUpdatingEventHandler delegate represents the signature of the method that handles the RdbDataAdapter.RowUpdating event.

**Declaration**

// C#
public delegate void RdbRowUpdatingEventHandler (object sender, RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs eventArgs);

**Parameters**

- **sender**
  The source of the event.
- **eventArgs**
  The RdbRowUpdatingEventArgs object that contains the event data.

**Remarks**

Event callbacks can be registered through this event delegate for applications that wish to be notified after a row is updated. In the .NET framework, the convention of an event delegate requires two parameters: the object that raises the event and the event data.
4.2.17 RdbTransaction Class

An RdbTransaction object represents a local transaction.

Class Inheritance

Object
  MarshalByRefObject
  RdbTransaction

Declaration

// C#
public sealed class RdbTransaction : MarshalByRefObject, 
IDbTransaction, IDisposable

Thread Safety

All public static methods are thread-safe, although instance methods do not guarantee thread safety.

Remarks

The application calls BeginTransaction on the RdbConnection object to create an 
RdbTransaction object. The RdbTransaction object can be created in one of the 
following two modes:
  • Read Committed (default)
  • Serializable

Any other mode results in an exception.

Operations like commit and rollback performed on the transaction have no effect on data in any 
existing DataSet.

Example

// C#
// Starts a transaction and inserts one record.
// If insert fails, rolls back
// the transaction. Otherwise, commits the transaction.
...
RdbConnection conn = new RdbConnection(ConStr);
conn.Open();
//Create an RdbCommand object using the connection object
RdbCommand cmd = new RdbCommand("", conn);
// Start a transaction
RdbTransaction txn = conn.BeginTransaction(IsolationLevel.ReadCommitted);
try
{
  cmd.CommandType = CommandType.Text;
  cmd.CommandText = "insert into mytable values (99, 'foo')";
  cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
  txn.Commit();
  Console.WriteLine("One record is inserted into the database
table.");
}
catch(Exception e)
{
  txn.Rollback();
  Console.WriteLine("No record was inserted into the database
table.");
}
...

Requirements

Namespace: Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient
Assembly: Rdb.DataAccess.Rdb.dll

See Also:
4.2.17.1 RdbTransaction Members

RdbTransaction members are listed in the following tables:

RdbTransaction Static Methods
RdbTransaction static methods are listed in Table 4–55.

Table 4-55 RdbTransaction Static Methods

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Methods</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Equals</td>
<td>Inherited from Object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RdbTransaction Properties
RdbTransaction properties are listed in Table 4–56.

Table 4-56 RdbTransaction Properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IsolationLevel</td>
<td>Specifies the isolation level for the transaction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connection</td>
<td>Specifies the connection that is associated with the transaction</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

RdbTransaction Public Methods
RdbTransaction public methods are listed in Table 4–57.

Table 4-57 RdbTransaction Public Methods

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Method</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Commit</td>
<td>Commits the database transaction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dispose</td>
<td>Frees the resources used by the RdbTransaction object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equals</td>
<td>Inherited from Object (Overloaded)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetHashCode</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GetType</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rollback</td>
<td>Rolls back a database transaction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ToString</td>
<td>Inherited from Object</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4.2.17.2 RdbTransaction Static Methods
RdbTransaction static methods are listed in Table 4–55.

See Also:

- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbTransaction Class
- RdbTransaction Members

4.2.17.3 RdbTransaction Properties
RdbTransaction properties are listed in Table 4–56.
**IsolationLevel**
This property specifies the isolation level for the transaction.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public IsolationLevel IsolationLevel {get;}
```

**Property Value**
IsolationLevel

**Implements**
IDbTransaction

**Exceptions**
InvalidOperationException - The transaction has already completed.

**Remarks**
Default = IsolationLevel.ReadCommitted

**See Also:**
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbTransaction Class](#)
- [RdbTransaction Members](#)

**Connection**
This property specifies the connection that is associated with the transaction.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public RdbConnection Connection {get;}
```

**Property Value**
Connection

**Implements**
IDbTransaction

**Remarks**
This property indicates the RdbConnection object that is associated with the transaction.

**See Also:**
- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- [RdbTransaction Class](#)
- [RdbTransaction Members](#)

### 4.2.17.4 RdbTransaction Public Methods
RdbTransaction public methods are listed in Table 4–57.

**Commit**
This method commits the database transaction.

**Declaration**

```csharp
// C#
public void Commit();
```

**Implements**
IDbTransaction
Exceptions
InvalidOperationException - The transaction has already been completed successfully, has been rolled back, or the associated connection is closed.

Remarks
Upon a successful commit, the transaction enters a completed state.

Example
// C#
// Starts a transaction and inserts one record. If insert fails, rolls back
// the transaction. Otherwise, commits the transaction.
...
RdbConnection conn = new RdbConnection(ConStr);
conn.Open();
//Create an RdbCommand object using the connection object
RdbCommand cmd = new RdbCommand("", conn);
// Start a transaction
RdbTransaction txn = conn.BeginTransaction(IsolationLevel.ReadCommitted);
try
{
    cmd.CommandText = "insert into mytable values (99, 'foo')";
    cmd.CommandType = CommandType.Text;
    cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
    txn.Commit();
    Console.WriteLine("One record was inserted into the database table.");
}
catch(Exception e)
{
    txn.Rollback();
    Console.WriteLine("No record was inserted into the database table.");
}
...

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbTransaction Class
- RdbTransaction Members

Dispose
This method frees the resources used by the RdbTransaction object.

Declaration
// C#
public void Dispose();

Implements
IDisposable

Remarks
This method releases both the managed and unmanaged resources held by the RdbTransaction object. If the transaction is not in a completed state, an attempt to rollback the transaction is made.

See Also:
- Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace
- RdbTransaction Class
- RdbTransaction Members
**Rollback**

Rollback rolls back a database transaction.

**Declaration**

// C#
public void Rollback();

**Implements**

IDbTransaction

**Exceptions**

InvalidOperationException - The transaction has already been completed successfully, has been rolled back, or the associated connection is closed.

**Remarks**

After a Rollback(), the RdbTransaction object can no longer be used because the Rollback ends the transaction.

**Example**

// C#
// Starts a transaction and inserts one record. Then rolls back the // transaction.
...
RdbConnection conn = new RdbConnection(ConStr);
conn.Open();
RdbCommand cmd = conn.CreateCommand();
  // Start a transaction
RdbTransaction txn = conn.BeginTransaction(IsolationLevel.ReadCommitted);
cmd.CommandText = "insert into mytable values (99, 'foo')";
cmd.CommandType = CommandType.Text;
cmd.ExecuteNonQuery();
 txn.Rollback();
 Console.WriteLine("Nothing was inserted into the database table.");
...

**See Also:**

- [Oracle.DataAccess.RdbClient Namespace](#)
- RdbTransaction Class
- RdbTransaction Members
Glossary

assembly
Assembly is Microsoft's term for the module that is created when a DLL or .EXE is compiled by a .NET compiler.

Binary Large Object (BLOB)
A large object datatype who's content consists of binary data. Additionally, this data is considered raw as its structure is not recognized by the database.

Character Large Object (CLOB)
The LOB datatype whose value is composed of character data corresponding to the database character set.

data provider
As the term is used with Rdb Data Provider for .NET, a data provider is the connected component in the ADO.NET model and transfers data between a data source and the DataSet.

dirty writes
Dirty writes means writing uncommitted or dirty data.

DDL
DDL refers to data definition language, which includes statements defining or changing data structure.

DOM
Document Object Model (DOM) is an application program interface (API) for HTML and XML documents. It defines the logical structure of documents and the way that a document is accessed and manipulated.

flush
Flush or flushing refers to recording changes (that is, sending modified data) to the database.

instantiate
A term used in object-based languages such as C# to refer to the creation of an object of a specific class.

Large Object (LOB)
The class of SQL datatype that is further divided into internal LOBs and external LOBs. Internal LOBs include BLOBs, CLOBs, and NCLOBs while external LOBs include BFILES.

Microsoft .NET Framework Class Library
The Microsoft .NET Framework Class Library provides the classes for the .NET framework model.

namespace

• .NET:
  A namespace is naming device for grouping related types. More than one namespace can be contained in an assembly.

• XML Documents:
A namespace describes a set of related element names or attributes within an XML document.

**National Character Large Object (NCLOB)**
The LOB datatype whose value is composed of character data corresponding to the database national character set.

**octet**
An 8-bit unit, usually referred to as BYTE

**RdbDataReader**
An RdbDataReader is a read-only, forward-only result set.

**primary key**
The column or set of columns included in the definition of a table's PRIMARY KEY constraint.

**reference semantics**
Reference semantics indicates that assignment is to a reference (an address such as a pointer) rather than to a value. See **value semantics**.

**result set**
The output of a SQL query, consisting of one or more rows of data.

**savepoint**
A point in the workspace to which operations can be rolled back.

**stored procedure**
A stored procedure is a block of SQL code that Rdb stores in the database and can be executed from an application.

**Unicode**
Unicode is a universal encoded character set that enables information from any language to be stored using a single character set.

**URL**
URL (Universal Resource Locator).

**value semantics**
Value semantics indicates that assignment copies the value, not the reference or address (such as a pointer). See **reference semantics**.