

**Oracle Security Alert #42**  
**Dated: 4 October 2002**  
**Modification Date: 19 May 2003**  
**Severity: 1**

## **Security vulnerability in Oracle Net Services**

### **Description**

A potential security vulnerability has been discovered in Oracle Net Services for Oracle Database that may result in a denial of service (DoS) attack against the Oracle Net Listener. A knowledgeable and malicious user can send specially crafted commands to the configured listening endpoint of the Listener. This may cause the Listener to become unavailable. The Listener must be manually restarted in order to regain normal functionality.

### **Products Affected**

Oracle9i Release 2 (9.2 - all releases)  
Oracle9i Release 1 (9.0.x - all releases)  
Oracle8i (8.1.x – all releases)  
Oracle8 (8.0.x - all releases)  
Oracle7 Release 7.3.x

### **Platforms Affected**

All

### **Workaround**

There are no workarounds that can directly address the potential vulnerability identified above. However, Oracle Net Services feature 'Valid Node Checking' can be used to mitigate the risk of this potential security vulnerability before a patch is applied. Valid Node Checking is used to allow or deny access to Oracle server processes from network clients based on IP addresses.

Set the following parameters in the Oracle Net Services configuration files  
\$ORACLE\_HOME/NETWORK/ADMIN/SQLNET.ORA for the Oracle9i database server, and in  
\$ORACLE\_HOME/NETWORK/ADMIN/PROTOCOL.ORA for the Oracle8i database server to enable the valid node checking feature:

```
tcp.validnode_checking = YES  
tcp.invited_nodes = (list of IP addresses)  
tcp.excluded_nodes = (list of IP addresses)
```

For example:

```
tcp.validnode_checking = YES  
tcp.invited_nodes = (192.168.255.1)  
tcp.excluded_nodes = (192.168.255.2, 192.168.255.3)
```

The first parameter turns on the valid node checking feature. The latter two parameters respectively specify the IP addresses that are permitted to make network connections or are denied from making network connections to the Oracle Server processes, including the Oracle Net Listener.

### **Patch Information**

Oracle has fixed the potential security vulnerability identified above, under the base bug number **2540219**. Future releases of the Oracle Database server will contain the fix by default.

Download currently available patches from Oracle Worldwide Support Services web site, Metalink, (<http://metalink.oracle.com>). Activate the 'Patches' button to get to the patches Web

page. Enter Bug Number **2540219** as indicated above and activate the 'Submit' button.

Please review MetaLink or check with Oracle Worldwide Support Services periodically for patch availability if the patch for your platform is unavailable. Please check the matrix provided below for status and details on patch availability.

Oracle strongly recommends that you backup and comprehensively test the stability of your system upon application of any patch prior to deleting any of the original file(s) that are replaced by the patch.

### Patch Availability Matrix

Platforms	9.2.0.2	9.2.0.1	9.0.1.4	8.1.7.4
Sun Solaris (32-bit)	Available	Available	Available	Available
Sun Solaris (64-bit)	Available	Available	Available	Available
IBM AIX (32-bit)	N/A	N/A	N/A	Available
IBM AIX (64-bit)	Available	Available	Available	Available
IBM AIX Based 5L	Available	Available	N/A	N/A
MS Windows NT/2000/XP	9.2.0.2 Patch 1 Available	9.2.0.1 Patch 2 Available	9.0.1.4 Patch 1 Available	8.1.7.4 Patch 6 Available
HP-UX (32-bit)	N/A	N/A	N/A	Available
HP-UX (64-bit)	Available	Available	Available	Available
HP Tru64	Available	Available	Available	Available
LINUX (RH 6.2)	N/A	N/A	N/A	Available
LINUX (SUSE 7.1)	Available	Available	Available	Available
INTEL SOLARIS	N/A	N/A	N/A	Planned
DATA GENERAL	N/A	N/A	N/A	Available
UNIXWARE	N/A	N/A	N/A	Planned
IBM NUMA-Q	N/A	N/A	N/A	Available
SGI-IRIX-64	N/A	N/A	N/A	Planned
Siemens-64	N/A	N/A	N/A	Planned
Novell	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
OpenVMS	Available	Available	Available	Available
IBM OS/390 (MVS)	Available	Available	Available	Available
NEC	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

N/A: Either a patch will not be created for that platform and version of Oracle (an upgrade to a patched level of Oracle will be required) or there is no such release for Oracle.

Planned: The patchset is not released as yet; the fix will be included by default upon release.

Note: this patch includes the fix for bug 2467947 (Oracle Security Alert 38).

### Credits

Oracle Corporation thanks Rapid 7, Inc. and David Litchfield, of Next Generation Security Software Ltd., for discovering and promptly bringing this potential security vulnerability to Oracle's attention.