

# Multi-Core Expo

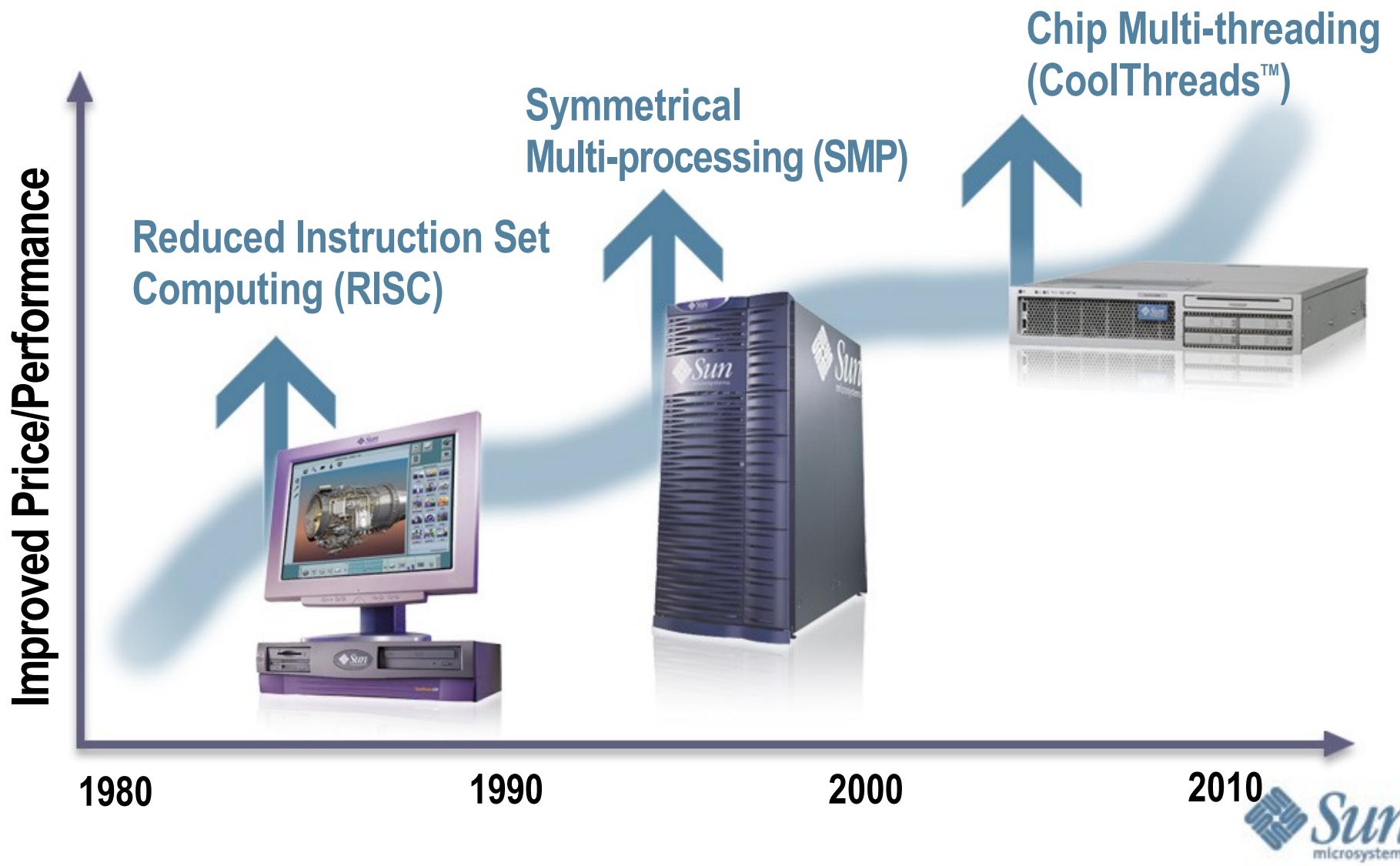
## March 29, 2007

**OpenSPARC**  
Open Source Hardware - Myth Becomes Reality

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Sun Microsystems



# The Waves of Computing



# Big Bang is here – Web 2.0

## Network Computing Is Thread Rich

Web services, Java<sup>TM</sup> applications, database transactions, ERP . . .

## Worsening Memory Latency

It's approaching 1000s of CPU cycles! Friend or foe?

## Moore's Law

A fraction of the die can already build a good processor core; how am I going to use a billion transistors?

## Growing Complexity of Processor Design

Forcing a rethinking of processor architecture – modularity, less is more, time-to-market



# Enabling The Participative Infrastructure

- Microprocessor Innovation with massive multithreading
- Power of communities. Innovation matters more than ever !....and more innovation to be had by the power of communities
  - > Software (Java, OpenSolaris and Linux) and now Hardware - OpenSPARC
- Prevalent high bandwidth fueling efficient collaborative design work

# Implications on SoC designs

- Need for a new ecosystem to take advantage of new highly threaded architectures
  - CAD Tools
  - Integration and test suites.
  - Compilers, debuggers, etc.
- Integrateable architecture, i.e. Standard based interfaces for building blocks integration
- Ability to innovate freely within and outside the CPU core – key to enabling and growing new market applications
- Ability to cooperate freely as a community – eliminating IP sharing barriers is key to accelerate innovation

# Openness in Hardware Industry

- **Open Formats** – provides access to data (read/write)
  - e.g GDSII, SPICE format, LEF, DEF,
- **Open Standards** – provides choice to users
  - e.g Verilog, VHDL, System Verilog, Property Specification Language (PSL)
- **Open Source** – opportunities for developers
  - Distribute binaries and source code
  - Freely modifiable and re-distribute
  - Meritocracy, Peer Review/Public discussion
  - Ok to make money, but not for access to code
  - e.g OpenSPARC, Open Verification Library (OVL)

# Sun's Open Source Stack





# OpenSPARC Community

Sharing Creates Communities  
Communities Create Markets

# World's First Open Source Multicore/Multithreaded Microprocessor



## OpenSPARC.net

- Governed by GPL (2)
- Complete chip architecture
- Register Transfer Logic (RTL)
- Hypervisor API
- Verification suite and architectural models
- Simulation model for Solaris bringup on s/w



# OpenSPARC Communities

## Academia/Universities

Architecture, ISA, VLSI course work  
Threading, Scaling, Parallelization  
Benchmarks

## CMT Tools

Compilers, Threading  
Optimization  
Performance Analysis

## Operating Systems

OpenSolaris,  
Linux, BSD variants,  
Embedded OSs

## EDA Vendors

Benchmarking  
Reference flow  
FPGA  
Emulation  
Verification  
Physical Design  
Multi-threaded tools

## Hardware IP Suppliers

PCI cores, SERDES etc.

## Chip Designers

SoC designs, Hard macros  
Telecom applications



OpenSPARC™

# About the Community: opensparc.net

Clustermaps for <http://opensparc.net>



Innovation Happens Everywhere



# OpenSPARC™

Building the Community

Over 4500 OpenSPARC Downloads To Date

Roughly 400 unique visitors per Week

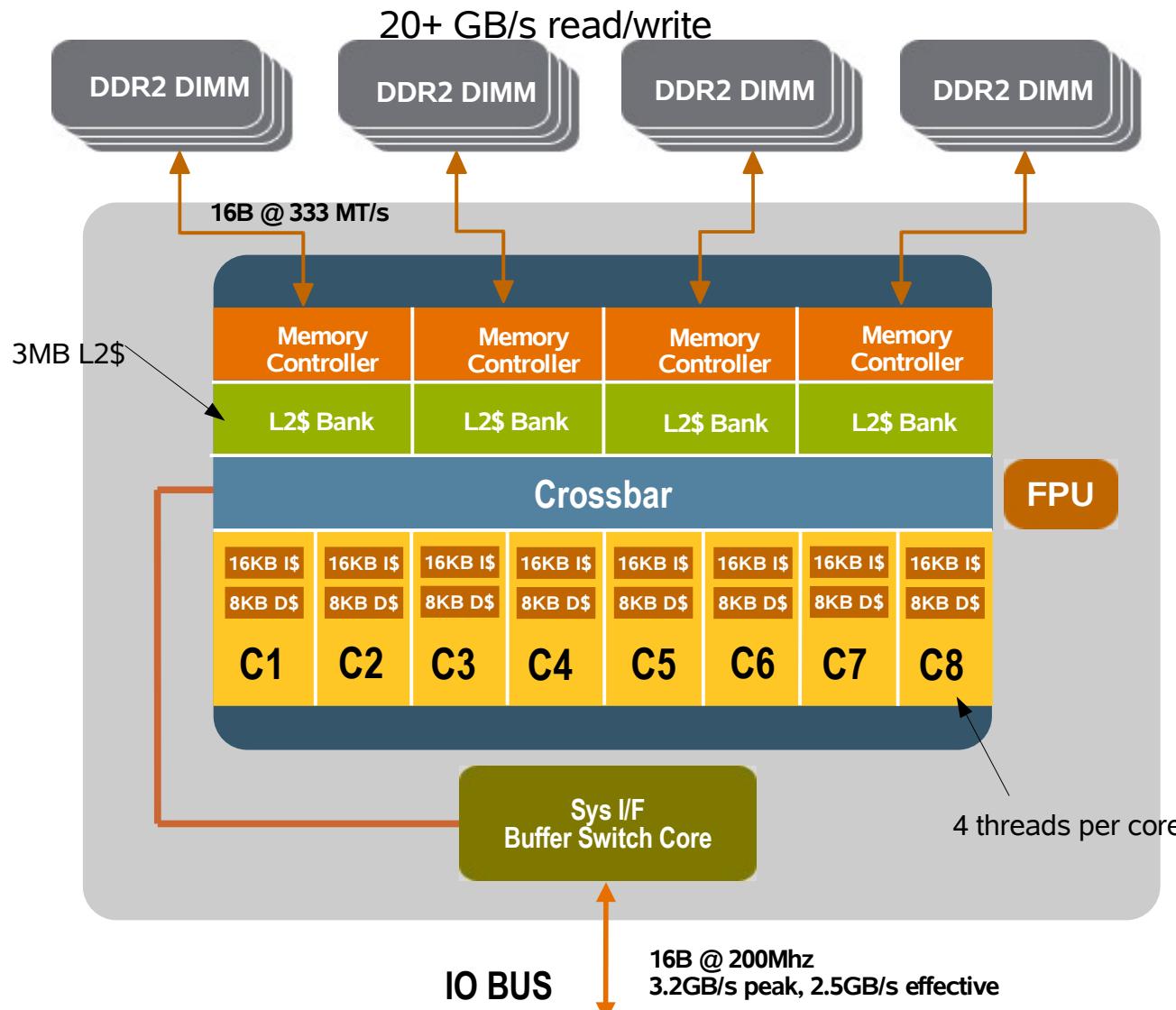
Global Reach (North America, Europe, Asia)

Established Governance Board

including LSI Logic and Nathan Brookwood, Insight64



# Get the Source, Start Innovating



## Things you can do:

- use as is
- add/delete cores
- add new instr.
- change FPU
- add video/graphics
- add network interface
- change memory interface
- change I/O interface
- change cache/mem interface
- etc.

*Innovate anywhere – within or outside*

# OpenSPARC T1 for Hardware Engineering

- Chip Design/Verification Package Includes
  - (14 million lines of code!)
  - Chip RTL design
  - Verification environment
  - Verification test suites
  - Synthesis scripts for all RTL
  - SPARC Architecture simulator
  - Documentation
  - Synplicity scripts for FPGA implementation of SPARC core, Crossbar, FPU

# OpenSPARC T1 for Software Engineering

- Architecture and Performance Modeling Package includes:
  - SAM – SPARC instruction-accurate full-system simulator (includes source code)
  - SAS - Instruction-accurate SPARC Architecture Simulator (includes source code)
  - Solaris Images for simulation:  
Solaris 10, Hypervisor, OBP images
  - Legion – SPARC full-system simulation model for Software Developers (includes source code)
  - Hypervisor source code
  - Documentation

# OpenSPARC.net: Help drive innovation

- Contribute to platform projects
  - FreeBSD
  - Linux
- Contribute code to Cool Tools
- Design new uses to the 32 threads
- Envision the next camera, cell phone, or PDA
  - i.e. SimplyRISC and others...

# OpenSPARC



The screenshot shows the homepage of OpenSPARC.net. The header features the "OpenSPARC" logo. Below the header is a navigation bar with links: Home, Get The Source, Get Informed, Get Connected, Get Cool Tools, Get Involved, and Site. The main content area includes a "Headline News" section with a press release about Sun teams with PG&E for server rebates. To the left is a sidebar with a search bar, a "Polls" section, a "What is your primary job function?" poll (with options like "University Student / researcher", "Hardware / Chip design Engineer", etc.), and "Upcoming Events" and "Marketplace Highlight" sections. The right sidebar contains "Latest News", "Latest Blogs", and a "Blogroll" of names and titles.

OpenSPARC

**First** 64-bit, 32 Thread Architecture RTL code available under GPLv2 license

Community-driven ports of GNU/Linux to OpenSPARC, including Ubuntu

Inclusion of OpenSPARC as the “textbook” chip design at many universities

Broad support from Design Houses, Fab Companies and Tools companies

Community-driven ports of GNU/Linux to OpenSPARC, including Ubuntu

3<sup>rd</sup> Parties are discounting software to OpenSPARC members

“Sun's decision to release Verilog source code for the UltraSPARC hardware design under a free software license is an historic step - Sun is showing its profound understanding of the forces shaping our technological future in making this decision.”

Eben Moglen  
Software Freedom Law Centre



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