



JAVASERVER PAGES™ (JSP™) SYNTAX version 1.2

Element	Description	Syntax	
		JSP	XML
Legend			
All tags are case sensitive. A pair of single quotes is equivalent to a pair of double quotes. Spaces are not allowed between an equals sign and an attribute value.			
plain text = required bold = default <i>italics</i> = user-defined = or [] = optional { } = required choice ... = list of items + = can repeat			
Notes			
1. JSP and XML syntax cannot be mixed within a page. 2. A page in one syntax can include or forward to a page in the other syntax. 3. Some action elements have attributes whose value can be computed at request time. In JSP syntax, the format of such a value is the same as a JSP expression: <code><%= expression %></code> . In XML syntax, the format of the value is <code>%= expression %</code> .			
Root	Defines standard elements and namespace attributes of tag libraries.	No equivalent.	<pre><jsp:root xmlns:jsp="http://java.sun.com/JSP/Page" [xmlns:taglibPrefix="URI"]+ ... version="1.2"> other elements </jsp:root</pre>
Comment	Documents the JSP file, but is not included in the response.	<code><%-- comment --%></code>	No equivalent.
Declaration	Declares variables or methods valid in the page's scripting language.	<code><%! declaration; [declaration;]+ ... %></code>	<pre><jsp:declaration> declaration [declaration;]+ ... </jsp:declaration</pre>
Expression	Contains an expression valid in the page's scripting language.	<code><%= expression %></code>	<pre><jsp:expression> expression </jsp:expression></pre>
Scriptlet	Contains a code fragment valid in the page's scripting language.	<code><% code fragment %></code>	<pre><jsp:scriptlet> code fragment </jsp:scriptlet></pre>
Text	Encloses template data	No equivalent.	<pre><jsp:text> template data </jsp:text></pre> <p>XML syntax allows an XML element that does not represent a standard or custom action to appear anywhere a <code>jsp:text</code> can appear. Such an element is passed to the current out.</p>

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Include Directive	Includes a file, parsing the file's JSP elements.	<code><%@ include file="<i>relativeURL</i>" %></code>	<code><jsp:directive.include file="<i>relativeURLspec</i>" /></code>
Page Directive	Defines attributes that apply to a JSP page.	<pre> <%@ page [language="java"] [extends="package.class"] [import="{package.class package.*}, ... "] [session="true false"] [buffer="none 8kb sizekb"] [autoFlush="true false"] [isThreadSafe="true false"] [info="text"] [errorPage="relativeURL"] [isErrorPage="true false"] [contentType="{mimeType [; charset=characterSet] text/html ; charset=ISO-8859-1}"] [pageEncoding="{characterSet ISO-8859-1}"] %> </pre>	<p><code><jsp:directive.page <i>pageDirectiveAttrList</i> /></code> where</p> <p><i>pageDirectiveAttrList</i> is the same as the list in the JSP column.</p>
Taglib Directive	Defines a tag library and prefix for custom tags used in the JSP page.	<code><%@ taglib uri="URI" prefix="tagPrefix" %></code>	No equivalent. Included in Root
<code><tagPrefix:name></code>	Accesses a custom tag's functionality.	<pre> <tagPrefix:name attribute="value"+ ... /> <tagPrefix:name attribute="value"+ ... > other tags and data </tagPrefix:name> </pre>	<pre> <tagPrefix:name attribute="value"+ ... /> <tagPrefix:name attribute="value"+ ... > other tags and data </tagPrefix:name> </pre>
<code><jsp:forward></code>	Forwards a request to a web resource.	<pre> <jsp:forward page="{relativeURL <%= expression %>}" { /> > [<jsp:param name="parameterName" value="{parameterValue <%= expression %>}" />] + </jsp:forward> </pre>	<pre> <jsp:forward page="{relativeURL %= expression %}" { /> > [<jsp:param name="parameterName" value="{parameterValue %= expression %}" />] + </jsp:forward> </pre>
<code><jsp:getProperty></code>	Inserts the value of a bean property into the result.	<code><jsp:getProperty name="beanInstanceName" property="propertyName" /></code>	<code><jsp:getProperty name="beanInstanceName" property="propertyName" /></code>
<code><jsp:include></code>	Includes a static file or the result from another web component.	<pre> <jsp:include page="{relativeURL <%= expression %>}" [flush="true false"] { /> > [<jsp:param name="parameterName" value="{parameterValue <%= expression %>}" />] + </jsp:include> </pre>	<pre> <jsp:include page="{relativeURL %= expression %}" [flush="true false"] { /> > [<jsp:param name="parameterName" value="{parameterValue %= expression %}" />] + </jsp:include> </pre>

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<code><jsp:plugin></code>	Causes the execution of an applet or bean. The applet or bean executes in the specified plugin. If the plugin is not available, displays a dialog to initiate the download of the plugin software.	<pre> <jsp:plugin type="bean applet" code="classFileName" codebase="classFileDirectoryName" [name="instanceName"] [archive="URIToArchive, ..."] [align="bottom top middle left right"] [height="{displayPixels <%= expression %>}"] [width="{displayPixels <%= expression %>}"] [hspace="leftRightPixels"] [vspace="topBottomPixels"] [jreversion="JREVersionNumber 1.2"] [nspluginurl="URLToPlugin"] [iepluginurl="URLToPlugin"] > [<jsp:params> [<jsp:param name="parameterName" value="{parameterValue <%= expression %>}" />]+ </jsp:params>] [<jsp:fallback> text message if plugin download fails </jsp:fallback>] </jsp:plugin> </pre>	<pre> <jsp:plugin type="bean applet" code="classFileName" codebase="classFileDirectoryName" [name="instanceName"] [archive="URIToArchive, ..."] [align="bottom top middle left right"] [height="{displayPixels %= expression %}"] [width="{displayPixels %= expression %}"] [hspace="leftRightPixels"] [vspace="topBottomPixels"] [jreversion="JREVersionNumber 1.2"] [nspluginurl="URLToPlugin"] [iepluginurl="URLToPlugin"] > [<jsp:params> [<jsp:param name="parameterName" value="{parameterValue %= expression %}" />]+ </jsp:params>] [<jsp:fallback> text message if plugin download fails </jsp:fallback>] </jsp:plugin> </pre>
<code><jsp:setProperty></code>	Sets a bean property value or values.	<pre> <jsp:setProperty name="beanInstanceName" { property="*" property="propertyName" [param="parameterName"] property="propertyName" value="{string <%= expression %>}" } /> </pre>	<pre> <jsp:setProperty name="beanInstanceName" { property="*" property="propertyName" [param="parameterName"] property="propertyName" value="{string %= expression %}" } /> </pre>
<code><jsp:useBean></code>	Locates or instantiates a bean with a specific name and scope.	<pre> <jsp:useBean id="beanInstanceName" scope="page request session application" { class="package.class" [type="package.class"] beanName="{package.class <%= expression %>}" type="package.class" type="package.class" } { /> > other elements </jsp:useBean> } </pre>	<pre> <jsp:useBean id="beanInstanceName" scope="page request session application" { class="package.class" [type="package.class"] beanName="{package.class %= expression %}" type="package.class" type="package.class" } { /> > other elements </jsp:useBean> } </pre>

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Implicit Objects	Type	Scope	Some Useful Methods (see class or interface for others)
request	Subclass of <i>javax.servlet.ServletRequest</i>	Request	getAttribute, getParameter, getParameterNames, getParameterValues, setAttribute
response	Subclass of <i>javax.servlet.ServletResponse</i>	Page	Not typically used by JSP page authors
pageContext	<i>javax.servlet.jsp.PageContext</i>	Page	findAttribute, getAttribute, getAttributesScope, getAttributeNamesInScope, setAttribute
session	<i>javax.servlet.http.HttpSession</i>	Session	getAttribute, getId, setAttribute
application	<i>javax.servlet.ServletContext</i>	Application	getAttribute, getMimeType, getRealPath, setAttribute
out	<i>javax.servlet.jsp.JspWriter</i>	Page	clear, clearBuffer, flush, getBufferSize, getRemaining
config	<i>javax.servlet.ServletConfig</i>	Page	getInitParameter, getInitParameterNames
page	<i>java.lang.Object</i>	Page	<i>Not typically used by JSP page authors</i>
exception	<i>java.lang.Throwable</i>	Page	getMessage, getLocalizedMessage, printStackTrace, toString